



## Skindivers Seek Spelunkers

ORLEANS, Ind. (UPI)—Two state police skindivers crawled deep into a flooded cavern today in the latest perilous attempt to find two cave explorers who have been trapped inside since Sunday.

The troopers wormed their way towards a watery passage way 2,000 feet inside the uncharted limestone cave. The passage way earlier blocked the search for cave explorers Ralph Moreland Jr. and Thomas F. Arnold.

The latest rescue team planned to spend only two hours inside the cave and then bring back a progress report to those waiting outside.

Twenty-three state troopers and volunteer "spelunkers" still clung to the hope that Moreland and Arnold were alive deep within the bowels of the earth. Also at the cave's mouth were Moreland's wife, mother and sister.

Volunteers were prepared to worm their way to a point

where the cave narrowed to shoulder width and a height of barely a foot and a half.

When two state troopers crawled to the passageway before dawn, they reported there was a foot of water and barely six inches of breathing space in the tunnel. It was impassable until the water fell.

To get to the passageway, the skindivers had to negotiate two "crawl spaces" which could be death traps if the flood waters rose.

The rescue leaders ordered up an air compressor to help haul away debris which had choked the crawl holes earlier.

A special dye was rushed from Bloomington, Ind., to aid the rescuers in tracing the flood current as it raced through the cave into the underground "lost river" beyond.

Lack of rain during the past 24 hours raised hopes that waters deep in the cave were falling.

## Mac 'Wrecking' Britain Labor Leader Charges

From Times News Services  
LONDON—Opposition Labor Party leader Hugh Gaitskell today bitterly accused Prime Minister Harold Macmillan of mishandling Britain's current economic "crisis."

Gaitskell won thunderous cheers from his backers in the House of Commons when he said Macmillan's economic policy will make Britain "a backwater and a historical wreck, a nation which people despise and hate in an affectionate way."

The Opposition Leader spoke in opening an angry Commons debate on Britain's economic woes. The government generally was expected to announce next week the toughest economic "crash program" since the heyday of British austerity a decade ago.

Financial and government experts said next week Chancellor of the Exchequer Selwyn Lloyd probably will raise bank interest rates, boost by up to 10 per cent purchase taxes on consumer goods



GAITSKELL ... leads attack.

lagging behind the climbing rate of wages and profits.

Government spokesmen discounted reports the pound may be devalued. But Lloyd warned in a speech Saturday the nation must expect "unpopular and unexpected" measures to boost Britain's all-important export trade.

Gaitskell accused Macmillan of making a "virtue" of dodging the issue of the nation's worsening economic situation.

Gaitskell said Britain's export trade record is the worst of any European nation since Macmillan's Conservatives returned to power in 1951.

**AUSTERITY ILL-TIMED**  
"This is not a matter for austerity," he said. Gaitskell said Macmillan would be "foolish" to freeze wages. The Laborite called for intensive state planning for all industry.

He accused Macmillan of acting like an "amateur" in economic matters.

Board of Trade President Reginald Maundling, the first government spokesman to answer Gaitskell in the debate, gave no definite word on what the government's new economic measures would be. But he strongly hinted Britain will not put more taxes on imported consumer goods.

He said it would be "unwise" to do this. Maundling indicated the government would try to have labor and industry reduce costs, hold down export prices and speed up deliveries of foreign orders for British goods.

The pro-Labor Daily Mirror said today that economically, Britain is in "a hell of a mess" and blames the "negligence, cowardice and smugness" of the Conservative party government for the situation.

### Eaton Invites Yuri Gagarin

DEEP COVE, N.S. (CP)—Industrialist Cyrus Eaton has invited Russian astronaut Yuri Gagarin to visit Nova Scotia, it was learned today.

A secretary to the Nova Scotia-born millionaire said the first man into space has expressed "keen interest" in the visit but that no date has been set.

OTTAWA (CP)—Soviet astronaut Yuri Gagarin will visit Gander, Nfld., next Sunday on a refuelling stop by the plane carrying him to Cuba, an informed source said today.



25 YEARS  
Generalissimo Franco takes salute as he reviews military parade in Madrid today, commemorating the 25th anniversary of the opening attack in his successful revolution. (AP Wirephoto)

### DROPPED GUN KILLS CHILD OF PATROLMAN

DETROIT (UPI)—Lawrence McDonald, 30, a suburban Southgate patrolman, was cleaning his revolver in the living room of his home Monday when the greasy weapon slipped from his grasp and fell to the floor.

As the weapon struck the floor it discharged and the powerful slug ripped through a screen door. The bullet struck and killed a little girl in a group of about 20 children who were sitting and watching a "vaudeville show" on the porch of a neighbor 138 feet away.

The little girl turned out to be McDonald's seven-year-old daughter, Linda.

When McDonald saw a neighbor lift the child's body from the sidewalk, he sobbed: "My God, I've killed my own kid. I'll never hold a gun again."



# Berlin Ringed By Red Rockets

## BLOCKADE BID GROWS AT BIZERTE

TUNIS (Reuters)—Thousands of Tunisian volunteers were reported on their way today to join the ranks of 5,000 others manning trenches and roadblocks around the French naval base of Bizerte, 40 miles north of here.

President Habib Bourguiba announced Monday in a speech before a special session of the National Assembly that Tunisia would set up a land blockade Wednesday around Bizerte in an attempt to force the French to evacuate the Mediterranean base they have held since 1884.

Bourguiba told the Assembly the "moment of total evacuation" of French troops from Tunisia has come. "We are entering a serious phase, perhaps we are even on the eve of conflict."



BENSON ... confesses

## SCHOOL EXPLOSION

# 296 Deaths On Conscience

(Times News Services)  
OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla.—A 41-year-old ex-convict with a mental hospital record said today he caused a Texas school explosion that killed 296 students and teachers 24 years ago because the principal scolded him for smoking.

## Space Shot Outlook Improving

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Officials reported today that improving weather conditions have encouraged them to proceed with plans for the United States' second man-in-space launching Wednesday morning.

The time of launching was changed to 9 a.m. EDT (6 a.m. PDT) from 7 a.m.

Astronaut Virgil I. Grissom, the man picked for the flight, was reported pleased at the decision.

A heavy cloud cover forced postponement of the original launch time, 7 a.m. EDT today.

When Grissom was awakened shortly after 11:30 p.m. Monday night and told of the postponement, he merely shrugged, rolled over and went back to sleep.

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## Bonn Reveals Arms Build-Up

BONN, Germany (AP)—Soviet and East German armed forces have set up a military ring around Berlin, sources close to the Bonn defence ministry said today.

The informants declare the Communists have about 67,500 troops and more than 1,200 tanks stationed in a girdle 30 miles outside the city.

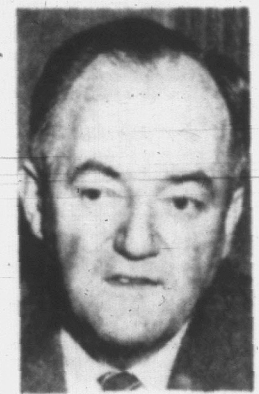
The East Germans also are building anti-aircraft rocket bases in two rings around Berlin, one 25 miles and the other 50 miles from the city centre, the source said. Some of the bases containing Soviet rockets, were reported already completed and manned by East German soldiers.

The West German defence ministry estimates the Communists can also call upon about 30,000 militia men armed with light infantry weapons. The militia are located in East Berlin.

A total of 11,000 Allied troops are stationed in West Berlin as a symbolic force. These could be reinforced by 3,000 West Berlin alert police armed with light infantry weapons. The regular West Berlin police force totals 10,000 men, including traffic squads and detectives.

The Communists can mobilize an armed force of about 1,400,000 men in all of East Germany, including about 400,000 regular Soviet troops.

The Western powers have about 621,000 troops in West Germany, including about 250,000 United States soldiers.



HUMPHREY ... "take the play away"

## Big Three Notes Warn Of Dangers

By The Canadian Press

The United States, Britain and France emphatically rejected Russia's demands for altering the status of West Berlin in notes published today but left the way open for negotiations on the German problem.

The notes were made public today in Washington, London and Paris after they were handed over by the Big Three Western embassies in Moscow Monday.

The Big Three warned of the "grave dangers" of trying to destroy the basic rights of the Western powers in Berlin by single-handed action.

"There is no reason for a crisis over Berlin," the U.S. note said. If a crisis develops "it is because the Soviet Union is attempting to invade the basic rights of others."

## 'Simple Line' Needed

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator Hubert Humphrey urged the Kennedy administration today to follow up its Berlin note with a propaganda offensive on Soviet positions in Eastern Europe and the United Nations.

Humphrey, the assistant Senate Democratic leader from Minnesota, said he has personally urged President Kennedy to co-ordinate allied information services behind a drive for free elections in Iron Curtain countries and against the Russian demand for three-way administration of the United Nations.

He described Kennedy as apparently sympathetic to these ideas but said he had received no commitments.

"I think we should take the play away from Premier Khrushchev instead of just reacting to his talk about Berlin," Humphrey said in an interview. "We should broaden the subject to talk about the treaties guaranteeing free elections in Eastern Europe that the Russians have broken."

"We have the opportunity to champion the United Nations, which is the only world forum for the newly-developed nations, by attacking Khrushchev's proposal to make it ineffective by substituting a 'troika' system for the director-generalship."

## Ministers To Meet

LONDON (UPI)—The Western Big Three today were reported to have set Aug. 4 as the tentative date for the opening of a conference of their foreign ministers in Paris to co-ordinate strategy in the face of Russia's threats to Berlin.

Diplomatic sources in London and Paris said that agreements in principle on a Western strategy conference already have been reached between the United States, Britain and France.

## WIRE BRIEFS

**New Governor Soon**  
OTTAWA (CP)—A new Bank of Canada governor to succeed James E. Coyne is expected to be chosen by early next week, informants said today.

**Presumed Drowned**  
VANCOUVER (CP)—Ralph Cuthbert, 46, whose 20-foot cruiser was found on the beach at nearby Bowen Island, is presumed to have fallen overboard and drowned, police said today.

**3 Plants to Halt**  
TORONTO (CP)—A close-down during September of production in three Ontario plants in Toronto, Brantford and Woodstock was announced today by Massey-Ferguson Ltd., farm implement producers, due to drought in Western Canada.

**Byelections Split**  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I. (CP)—The Progressive Conservative government and the Liberal opposition split Monday's two Prince Edward Island by-elections, each side retaining one seat.

**Three Buried**  
PHILADELPHIA (UPI)—Four homes collapsed in a sewer cave-in Monday night and rescue crews were searching for at least three persons believed still buried in the debris.

**CANT CONCEAL THREAT**  
"All the world will plainly see," the U.S. asserted, "that misuse of such words as 'peace' and 'freedom' cannot conceal a threat to raise tension to the point of danger and suppress the freedom of those who now enjoy it."

All three Western powers left the door open for negotiations on the basis of self-determination for the German people.

Both France and Britain told Russia that they would not accept any Soviet attempt to alter the status of West Berlin by signing a peace treaty with East Germany.

Continued on Page 2

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Continued on Page 2

# Commonwealth Parley 'Possible' Says Sandys

LONDON (Reuters)—Commonwealth Relations Secretary Duncan Sandys returned here today from visits to New Zealand, Australia and Canada and indicated a Commonwealth conference on possible British entry to the European Common Market is a distinct possibility.

Sandys returned by air from Canada and said he had stressed that Britain would convene such a conference on possible entry into the Common Market any time Commonwealth leaders want it.

He said reactions in New Zealand, Australia and Canada to the suggestion that Britain might join Europe were "exactly what I expected."

Sandys was one of several British officials who toured Commonwealth countries to explore reactions to the idea



SANDYS ... no salesman

of possible British entry into the market. The others have all returned.

He said "tough" was not a correct description for the attitude he encountered. Sandys returned with reactions of "grave concern" from Canada, hesitancy from New Zealand and outright opposition from Australia.

"We have made it clear, should the need arise at the proper moment and should the Commonwealth prime ministers wish it, that we, of course, would be very happy indeed to convene a Commonwealth conference at whatever level might seem most appropriate," Sandys said.

Sandys denied he toured the three nations as a "salesman," since the British government, he said, has made no decision on whether to join the Common Market.

## THEY BEAT THE HEAT

# Boots, Fufu Risked Coming To a Dagwood Sandwich End

VENTURA, Calif. (AP)—Elmer Powers went to his refrigerator for a midnight snack.

He opened the door and there was Boots, the family cat. His tail was standing straight as a flagpole and was frozen stiff.

"He wasn't really badly hurt," said Powers' wife, Billie. "Today he is as frisky as ever."

How Boots ever got into the icy predicament remains a mystery.

PERTH, Australia (AP)—Australian Governor-General Lord de Lisle's pet Pekinese, Fufu, was so affected by heat in the Red Sea he made that part of the voyage to his new home in a refrigerator.

Fufu and a King Charles spaniel, Nell, are the first members of the governor-general's household to reach Australia. They arrived at Fremantle today on the freighter Arabis. Fufu was completely recovered from the Red Sea ordeal.

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## THIS WORLD OF OURS

## People and Things

(Times News Services)

**FLEETWOOD, Eng.** — A tight-lipped Home Office Monday night grounded Buttercup Mark I, a \$60 rocket made by two school teachers and several of their students.

The government action was taken under the Explosives Act of 1875 just four hours before the gleaming seven-foot, six-inch rocket was scheduled to be shot up 2,000 feet over the school here.

The nose cone was designed to detach itself automatically and be carried to safety by two parachutes after the rocket levelled out. In the cone was a camera mounted to photograph the school during the flight.

But the Home Office ruled that "the Explosives Act makes it illegal to manufacture an explosive without a licence. That is all we can say at the moment."

**SWANSEA, Wales** — Mrs. Owen Bull won a divorce Monday on the ground her husband — a chef — was cruel to her about her cooking. On one occasion, the 25-year-old wife testified, Bull hit her across the face with a moist mackerel. Bull, 26, is head cook in a hotel.

"If he did not like her cooking," ruled the judge, "he should have helped her in the kitchen. His conduct was unexcusable, unpardonable, unforgivable and grossly excessive."

**TORONTO** — Salvatore Outara couldn't write his name and he signed his will with an "X."

When the will was probated here Monday it showed the retired merchant left an estate of \$227,641 to be shared by his wife and four children.

**SPRINGFIELD, Ill.** — Mildred Shepherd, a 26-year-old waitress, was arrested here Monday on charges of mailing hacksaw blades in toothpaste tubes to five federal prisoners who escaped from the Springfield city jail Saturday night. All but one of the five have been recaptured.

**LONDON** — The 37-year-old Earl of Kimberley reported today he injured his back carrying his bride over the threshold.

Lord Kimberley married a 23-year-old model, Margaret Simons, 10 days ago. They went off to honeymoon in the south of France but flew back to London Monday.

"I have a slipped disc," he said, "and I had to see my osteopath."

**CHRISTCHURCH, Eng.** — Geraldine Standerwick limped into a police station after a crash on her motorcycle and asked the desk sergeant:

"Can you lend me a hammer, please? I want to pound my leg straight."

The 22-year-old girl explained to the startled policeman that she had lost a leg in a childhood accident and it had been replaced by an artificial limb.

The policeman produced a hammer. Miss Standerwick straightened up her leg and walked jauntily out.

## ... BIG THREE

Continued from Page 1

They also repudiated Soviet claims that "a conflagration" could break out in Europe if a peace treaty with Germany is not signed without delay.

Britain and France also blamed Russia for building up a crisis over Germany when none in fact existed.

The British note said the West was not responsible for the failure to sign a German peace treaty and that the Soviet government had "steadily refused" to entertain Western proposals aimed at achieving this end.

It challenged the Soviet view that the absence of a German peace treaty was a cause of tension which would lead to a world crisis.

Soviet Premier Khrushchev has declared he will sign a separate peace treaty with East Germany by the end of this year.

This has led to fears that the East Germans would try to cut the Allies' access to Berlin, as a first move toward taking over the whole city.

The U.S. note took an uncompromising tone as far as its right to be in Berlin and to have access to the city are concerned.

The note said the U.S. is insisting on, and will defend its legal rights against, attempts at unilateral abrogation because the freedom of the people of West Berlin depends upon the maintenance of those rights.

## VANCOUVER ENTRIES

**FIRST RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up bred in Canada, 6 furlongs:

Kimberly (Sovereign) 110  
Miss Futurity (Dale) 110  
De-Mon-Money (Adkins) 110  
Abe Cooke (Cormack) 110  
Glasgow Glen (Martinez) 110  
Gallant Romance (Bromfield) 110  
Miss Rindie (Dominguez) 110  
Lucky Sander (Arterburn) 110  
Ethel Pride (Pederson) 110  
Edna Wonder (G. Miller) 110

**SECOND RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up bred in Canada, 6 furlongs:

Wanderer (Roe) 110  
Ponies Pebble (Arterburn) 110  
Spartan Prince (Anderson) 110  
Katie Island (Cormack) 110  
Sweet Romance (Adkins) 110  
Brave Knight (Richardson) 110  
Flash Red (Pederson) 110  
Davydoff (D'Aquino) 110  
Eastern Scout (G. Miller) 110  
Sunder Sea (Longo) 110

**THIRD RACE** — Purse \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, about 1 1/4 miles:

Bright Reading (Bromfield) 110  
Rome Flash (Arterburn) 110  
Elohimisha (Dominguez) 110  
Final Wave (no boy) 110  
Golden Star (Richardson) 110  
Princess Samon (Dominguez) 110  
New Orator (Pederson) 110  
Sandy Indian (W. Miller) 110  
Easy Row (Dale) 110  
(A) Reed Note (Dale) 110  
Cool Mo (D'Aquino) 110  
(A) Mr. Cee Jay (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**FOURTH RACE** — Allowance \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**FIFTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, about 1 1/4 miles:

Jeffie (G. Miller) 110  
Sleepy Star (Dale) 110  
Prayed (Richardson) 110  
Lance Pride (Dominguez) 110  
Foot Work (Anderson) 110  
War Base (Roe) 110  
Pete (Dale) 110  
Proud Won (Roe) 110  
New Gold (Bromfield) 110

**SIXTH RACE** — Allowance \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Miss Stepp (Richardson) 110  
Baldie (Dominguez) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**SEVENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**EIGHTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**NINTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**TENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
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Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
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(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**ELEVENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**TWELFTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**THIRTEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
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Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**FOURTEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

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World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
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Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
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Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**FIFTEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

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Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
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Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
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Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**SIXTEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

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World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
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Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**EIGHTEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**NINETEENTH RACE** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry

**Twentieth Race** — Claiming \$500 for 2-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs:

Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Mandeville (Martinez) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Rondell (D'Aquino) 110  
Roc-A-Noe (Arterburn) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Proud Gold (Bromfield) 110  
(A) Son of Don (Dale) 110  
Special Sport (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robertson (Arterburn) 110  
(B) Gallant Hawk (Sherman) 110  
(A) Blazing Mite (Ulrich) 110  
Mr. Drew Cup (Dale) 110  
A-Entry



P. A. GAGLARDI

## Gaglardi Faces New Road Charge

Highways Minister P. A. Gaglardi will face another traffic charge when Saanich police court convenes Thursday.

He is charged with driving a vehicle without reasonable consideration for others using the highway, an offence alleged by Eric Vickerman of Sidney.

It was understood Vickerman was driving one of a number of autos passed on the right hand side by another car about two weeks ago.

A summons charging careless driving was delivered Monday by Cons. Charles Truett, of Saanich police, to Mr. Gaglardi.

The highways minister is expected to be represented by counsel in the afternoon court session.

## TRAFFIC FINES

In Esquimalt police court Monday:

John Edward Wormald, 2940 Shelburne, \$15, driving without eyeglasses.

ATIAN Kerr Anderson, CMAV Oakhawa, \$25, no driver's licence and \$15, over 30.

James F. Connolly, 410 Forward, \$45, careless driving.

In Oak Bay police court Monday:

James B. Roberts, HMCS New Glasgow, \$75 and licence suspension, careless driving and \$25, failing to file accident report.

Jack Leong, 1034 Princess, \$35, careless driving.

In city police court Monday:

Bruce G. Armstrong, HMCS Skeena, \$35, careless driving.

Clifford Denham, \$25 Superior, \$15, expired driver's licence.

Robert G. Pope, HMCS St. Laurent, \$15, passing on right.

**PEKING (Reuters)** — The rainy season continued to spread today through north China and is bringing relief to many drought-stricken areas and threatening floods in other regions.

## SUPER-SHIP OFFERS THE BEST OF HOTEL LIFE

## Not So Nautical—But Nice

By AR KENT  
Times Staff Reporter

Between decks, super-ship Canberra lacks just one thing—the feeling of being at sea.

Otherwise, P and O-Orient Line's 2,238-passenger vessel is without peer for ships in Pacific service.

Designers and engineers strove to build the quietest, motion-free, most cleanly functional ship with quarters and public areas pleasing in line, color and refinements — and succeeded in taking much of the seagoing flavor from the innards of the ship.

Fortunately passengers are never far from a spacious window or access to the broad, uncluttered decks and their typical, open game and swimming courts where the smell of the sea is a constant, invigorating reminder that this is a ship.

## First Impressions

First impressions are lasting and the one that struck home when members of press, radio, TV services, customs, immigration and shipping officers climbed up the gangway from launches at Brodie Ledge early Monday, was like stepping into a modern hotel.

The feeling was confirmed when guests sat down to breakfast in the first-class dining lounge, a richly-paneled and trimmed room notable for its inlays of primitive-modern art. It might have been the Royal York.

But it didn't take long to get the feel of the vessel; even though finding the way around such a cabin, a labyrinth of rooms, cabins, bars, lounges, passages and companionways, was a test of the sense of direction.

Arriving only six months in the wake of the line's other new sister ship Oriana, Canberra is the last of a great fleet not likely to be added to for many years.

The pair represent an \$85,000,000 investment and according to Sir Donald Forsyth Anderson, chairman of the board of P and O-Orient, public demand will have to rise a great deal before the fleet of

nine ships built since 1948 is augmented.

Although he doesn't admit it, most of the recent expansion has been under the guidance of Sir Donald.

Tall, craggy, 55-years old, with sandy, bushy eyebrows and straight grey hair, his easy manner belied a hard-headedness that helped mould the line and its subsidiaries into the world's greatest fleet.

They saved their biggest effort to the last. "This is the biggest type we could build," he said. "Canberra is built to the limits of the ports it enters."

It cuts a striking outline with its tall superstructure,

white paint and twin buff funnels mounted aft. In this respect it sets a new trend in marine architecture and it does not appeal to everyone.

Asked what sort of comments had been made about the ship's unusual outward appearance, Sir Donald said, "Uniformly good in the U.K. I don't remember any critical comments en route."

"Seafaring men, particularly ones who had seen photographs of the ship, said it was a much better looking ship than they thought she was going to be. Especially entering harbor."

"There is no port at which

the ship has not aroused the greatest interest," he said.

The commander, Commodore Geoffrey Alan Wild, praised her seamanship, even in the Tasman Sea, where swells were the biggest the ship had seen, plus gales of force equivalent to 65 miles an hour.

There were heavy winds again to Honolulu and as a result Canberra docked at CPR pier B in Vancouver wearing large patches of rust stain on her port side, the first time she ever docked with her left side toward land.

## Cordial Welcome

In a replica of the welcome accorded Oriana in February, Vancouver turned thousands out to see the gleaming white vessel enter harbor.

Besides the flock of 200 small vessels that crowded upon the sides of her vast 45,000-ton hull, aircraft buzzed Canberra's topmast and an estimated 100,000 spectators lined the downtown waterfront, Stanley Park and West Vancouver.

On the quay they sang "Waltzing Matilda," "Getting to Know You" and "Tie Me Kangaroo Down, Mate," and Mayor Alsbury went aboard to extend the official welcome.



**WEDDING PLANS** are under way for Greek actress Melina Mercouri ("Never on Sunday") and movie director Jules Dassin, the latter confirmed today. He is awaiting final divorce from his wife, concert violinist Beatrice Launer. (AP Wirephoto).

## SWIMMING POOLS

Any size or shape. Concrete and tile construction. White cement finish. Walter and Norm Trace GR-9-3671.

## 296 DEATHS

Continued from Page 1

step father owned a pipeyard and I had worked with him.

"I knew plenty about oil and gas pipes. I didn't really intend to kill anybody."

He said his sister and a cousin were killed.

"I am ready to go to the electric chair," he said.

Oklahoma City Chief of Police Dan Hollingsworth said he did not know how seriously to take the story.

Detective Capt. Jack Mullins said: "It could have happened. We just don't know what to think. He tells a pretty straight story without many contradictions."

Police Lt. I. G. Purser, who arrested Benson Monday night for questioning about a robbery, said he is convinced.

Jim Whitley, Rusk County, Tex., school superintendent, checked old records and found that Benson had been enrolled as a pupil in March, 1934, three years before the explosion.

Whitley and sheriff Pete Gibson said they would go to the school, built after the explosion, to investigate further.

Benson said he confessed because the tragedy has troubled him ever since it happened.

"I haven't been able to live with myself until last night," he said. "Last night was the first time I have slept in 24 years. Just check it out and you will find I am not lying."

Authorities were trying to check his story out in Texas. One immediate check may include a lie detector test.

Purser said the story is too detailed not to be true.

## EARLY HOUR FOR CANBERRA

Only the early-risers will see homeward-bound Canberra off Victoria waterfront at about 4 a.m. Wednesday.

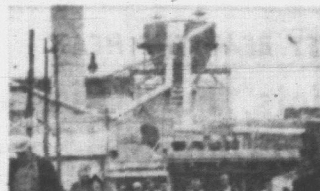
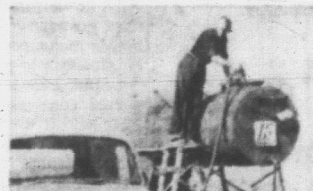
The fifth largest liner to dock on Canada's Pacific Coast in peacetime, Canberra will leave Vancouver at midnight with a record passenger list of 1,837, the most ever to leave a Canadian port at one time.

She starts back to England on the second half of her 40,000-mile maiden voyage.



## ROYALITE GASOLINE

Good advice — for on or off the highway. Royalite gasolines give you fast warm-ups. Quick starts in city traffic. Plenty of pep when there's work to be done on the farm. And they're specially refined for the climate we live in. Drive up and get a tankful. Or arrange for bulk deliveries to your farm or ranch.



## IN THE CITY

Wherever motorists drive in western Canada, the colorful turquoise and orange "R" beckons them to Royalite service stations. Here they find fast, courteous, efficient service — and petroleum products second to none. That's what turns casual callers into regular customers. You, for instance.

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Western farmers depend on Royalite for regular deliveries of quality fuels and lubricants. And when the work load is heaviest they know they'll get special attention. You will, too. Just phone your Royalite agent. He's a good man to know.

## IN INDUSTRY

Across the four western provinces Royalite bulk plants serve the needs of industry. Royalite is engaged in exploration, production, refining and marketing. It's the largest independent oil company in western Canada. Good to know when you buy Royalite products.

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# Fisheries Threatened by Pollution

OTTAWA (CP)—A national conference should be called to tackle the threat of pollution to Canada's fresh and salt water fisheries.

The recommendations in one of a number contained in a series of background papers prepared by Canadian fisheries experts for the Resources for Tomorrow conference to be held in Montreal in the fall. Copies of the papers were made public Monday.

Dr. P. A. Larkin, director of the Institute of Fisheries at the University of British Columbia, proposed a national conference on pollution to pro-

tect fisheries resources for the future.

"Pollution of lakes and streams is a growing problem in the more urban areas of Canada and pollution control is beset with a variety of biological and administrative complexities," he said.

There had been some isolated instances of marine pollution and obstruction which underlined the need for oceanographic investigation.

Professor W. A. Clemens of the department of zoology at UBC said the discharge of domestic and industrial wastes is a threat to fish production and to the acceptance of a

food product produced in grossly impure waters.

Dr. Larkin described the problems associated with water pollution as "ambiguous, arbitrary and confusing." A national conference on the problem as a whole probably would be very useful.

A. F. Laidlaw, national secretary of the Co-operative Union of Canada, proposed in a paper that the policing of fisheries should be the responsibility of the RCMP or a special police force.

Enforcement of regulations under the federal Fisheries Act now is the responsibility of protection officers of the fisheries department.

Professor Clemens said there is a shortage in Canada of well-trained fisheries research workers. Personnel was required to obtain more basic information on the primary factors involved in the productivity of salt- and fresh-water fish.

Other recommendations in the background papers:

1. Increased attempts should be made to improve stream environment for Atlantic coast salmon.
2. More research should be conducted on the rearing of fish in hatcheries.
3. Control of predators such as mergansers, eels and kingfishers requires more study.



UNITY among neutral nations in Asia and Africa could have a restraining influence on Communist aggression, Senator J. William Fulbright said Monday. The chairman of the U.S. Senate foreign relations committee added they would have a chance to express themselves when they meet in Belgrade, Sept. 1.

## SLOWER THAN IN 1960

# Jobless Roster Continues Down

OTTAWA (CP)—Unemployment in Canada continued its downward trend in June, falling to 370,000 from 457,000 a month earlier, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.

The mid-June jobless figure represented 5.6 per cent of the labor force, compared with 4.9 per cent a year earlier.

The 87,000 drop in unemployment between May and June was smaller than the reduction in the corresponding periods of 1960 and 1959.

The June unemployment total, fourth monthly decline in unemployment since the winter peak of 719,000 in February, was still the highest for the month in post-war years.

The 5.6-per-cent unemployment rate for mid-June compares with 7 per cent at mid-May.

### HIGHER THAN 1960

While unemployment dropped between May and June, it was still 55,000 higher than a year earlier.

Job gains in manufacturing and services were greater than usual for June, but in most other industries they were less than seasonal.

Employment in agriculture declined by 21,000 to 705,000 in June, with most of the drop in the Prairie region where widespread drought hit job opportunities.

Unemployment on the Pacific

Coast—totaling 44,000 in June—was 7.5 per cent of the labor force, compared with 8.1 per cent in June, 1960.

The demand for longshoremen to handle export shipments, particularly grain, remained high, the report said. But it noted that employment levels in many industries remained unchanged, instead of showing a small increase normally expected at this time of year.

All but a few sawmills and planer mills operated at high levels during June and shingle mills worked near capacity.

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## Anglican Publication Backs Coyne

TORONTO (CP)—The Canadian Churchman, national paper of the Anglican Church of Canada, upholds James E. Coyne, resigned governor of the Bank of Canada, in his fight with the federal government.

In an editorial, The Churchman says:

"The surest way to ensure that Canada's ablest men and women will not make the sacrifice of entering public life is to treat people of the standing of Mr. Coyne in the cavalier way he has been treated."

Judging from what has been reported of his views, the monetary policy of Mr. Coyne holds squarely in line with the doctrine of Christian stewardship. To provide ourselves with goods and services while not being prepared to meet the cost of them is never a good thing, whether the action is taken by governments or individuals. So often the best interests of the people seem to take second place to those of a political party in power."

### Soviet Sends Mission

LEOPOLDVILLE (UPI)—The United Nations said Monday that a Soviet diplomatic mission has arrived at Stanleyville, stronghold of the left-wing Lumumbist regime of Antoine Gizenga.



## FLOODS HIT INDIA

FIFTY DROWNED and 100,000 have been made homeless by floods in Poona, India. Above, two men help woman in swirling waters with aid

of rope stretched across street. Another man clings to iron grating as he keeps rope above water. (AP Wirephoto.)

# Eichmann Pinned On Three Denials

JERUSALEM (AP)—Attorney-General Gideon Hausner manoeuvred Adolf Eichmann today into three major denials then confronted the former Gestapo officer with contradictory documentary evidence.

Under cross-examination for the eighth day, Eichmann denied:

1. That he "made the corrections" to the official report of the Wannsee conference in 1942 at which the decision to exterminate all Jews in Europe was discussed.
2. That his department IV-B4 had anything at all to do with "Operation Reinhard," the liquidation of all Jews in occupied Poland.
3. That IV-B4 was listed as the "forwarding authority" when transports of Jews came from Poland to the Auschwitz death camp.

The attorney-general confronted Eichmann with the Wannsee record in which Gestapo chief Reinhard Heydrich ordered Eichmann to make the corrections in the final draft of the death plot.

### STICKS BY STORY

The defendant contended the document showed another department, II-A, was involved. He could not be shaken in his denial that he wrote the corrections.

Eichmann admitted also that

the conference in January, 1942, in the Wannsee suburb of Berlin produced the figure of 11,000,000 Jews to be exterminated in Europe. But he refused to be linked directly with this "executive decision."

The attorney-general moved on to the shipment of Jews from occupied Poland — "the government general" — to Auschwitz. He produced testimony of a prisoner who testified in the Polish courts after the war that the trains came with papers describing the "sending authority" as IV-B4.

"That's absolutely impossible," said Eichmann. "Not in the government general. IV-B4 had no unit, no command there."

"But the office ordering those transports was IV-B4," the prosecutor fired back.

"Not in the government general," Eichmann stolidly repeated. "I cannot explain it."

The kilts worn by the famous Evzones of Greece sometimes contain more than 40 yards of material.

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5:35 p.m.	6:35 p.m.
7:45 p.m.	8:30 p.m.
10:00 p.m.	11:00 p.m.

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STUART KEATE  
Publisher

BRUCE HUTCHISON  
Editor

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TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1961

## The Dusty Answer

MR. DUNCAN SANDYS, THE British government's representative, seems to have made little or no progress in his mission to Ottawa. He came to Canada to persuade the Canadian government that Britain should join the Common Market of Europe and could do so without permanent damage to Canada. The Canadian government's answer continues to be flat rejection of this policy.

Canada, our government thinks, must inevitably be hurt if western Europe becomes a single trading zone, with reduced tariffs among its members and a common tariff against the world. And if this happens, as seems probable, Canada threatens tariff retaliation against Britain.

The British government does not see it that way. In a recent speech to an audience of Canadians in Britain, Mr. Reginald Maudling, president of the board of trade, said he could not see anything unnecessarily inconsistent between Britain's membership in a single European market and her traditional relations with the Commonwealth, including Canada.

This is a pretty broad statement. For assuredly if Britain joins the Six of Europe the present Commonwealth preference system is bound to be affected. At the best, Canada will lose some of its tariff preferences in the British market, though the Six may agree that some products, like Canadian wheat, may continue to enter Britain free of tariffs.

Assuming some damage to some of Canada's exports in the British market, what is the alternative? The alternative is becoming clearer every day. As Britain moves into another foreign exchange crisis, the latest of many, it must reduce its imports, increase its exports and curtail its investments overseas.

All this is calculated to damage Commonwealth trade and Canada's exports. For the prosperity of the Commonwealth the prosperity of Britain, its largest importer, is essential. And as the British government has been saying in the last few days, tinkering with the bank rate, the purchase tax and govern-

ment spending may ease the present emergency but cannot solve the basic problem.

Britain's basic problem can be solved, the government says, only by "radical departures" and that means a new deal with the dynamic Common Market. If Britain were thus to start growing economically again it would eventually be able to buy more from everybody, including Canada, though it might not buy precisely the things it is buying here now. But the Canadian government is evidently much more concerned with possible short-run losses than with long-run gains.

The British government is surprised by Canada's official attitude, and no wonder. In his recent speech beamed to Canada Mr. Maudling says it is "unnecessary and foolish" to assume that "Britain must choose the Commonwealth or Europe." This, in effect, is the stark and unrealistic issue posed by the Canadian government.

Mr. Maudling also observes that last year Canada sold over \$400 millions more to Britain than Britain sold to Canada and he politely mentions "one or two measures" taken by Canada that cause concern in Britain. Obviously he refers to the increase in our tariffs on British textiles, our restrictions on British automobiles and our plan to restrict British shipping.

If, says Mr. Maudling, Canada now imposes a new tariff on British automobiles, as apparently it intends to do, then "the discouragement to British businessmen would be very serious indeed." In the bland language of diplomacy that is a sharp warning to the Canadian government which asks Britain to stay outside Europe but continues to damage her commerce.

In the end Britain will do—quite rightly—what appears to be in her own interests, but surely she has the right to expect some understanding and co-operation from Canada instead of negative resistance and more blows to her trade. The present problems can be negotiated if there is a will to negotiate them. No such will is visible in Ottawa.

## Ty Cobb

A FULL GENERATION OF baseball players has come and gone since Ty Cobb left the diamond he cut and polished to enter a relatively opulent retirement.

Between him and the latter day idols, DiMaggio, Williams, Musial and the like, other giants, including Babe Ruth and Lou Gehrig, have had their day.

But Ty Cobb managed to hold an enduring place in the transitory memory of sport. He was the Georgia Peach. He was the expert of inside baseball, the master of the bunt and the stolen base, the close and effective student of split-second timing in the infield. In his career

he compiled 90 records, some of which still stand.

His death this week will evoke many recollections among older sports fans. His feats will be told and retold to a new generation which reveres a different kind of baseball. But even the young ones will not challenge the Ty Cobb legend.

In one particular they could not with success. Ty Cobb was an unflinching competitor. He never learned to lose, resented defeat all his life. If he under-rated the baseball player of today, he at least had set his own standard of excellence during the time he was active in the game. That standard is seldom equalled.

## How Are You Feeling?

DR. JOHN F. BRIGGS, AN eminent physician, has some words of cold comfort for the middle-aged. He tells the American Medical Association that men in their forties and fifties need not worry too much if they frequently feel out of sorts, for that is their normal condition.

Are they short of breath? Do their hands shake in the morning as they snarl at the family over the breakfast table? Are they more tired than when they went to bed? Of course they are, but they needn't

be alarmed. That's nature. That's normality and we must live with it.

Surprisingly most people live with it for a long time and will live longer, Dr. Briggs thinks, if they don't expect too much and reconcile themselves to the facts of age. All of which reminds the gloomy Toronto Star of John Gay's lines: "Is there no hope?" the sick man said.

The silent doctor shook his head. And took his leave with sign of sorrow. Despairing of his fee tomorrow.

SO MOMMA AND I GOT ON THIS BUS TO GO TO THE COUNTRY AND SUDDENLY A BUNCH OF COLORED PEOPLE GOT ON AND WE WERE SURROUNDED BY POLICEMEN AND WE ALL GOT ARRESTED.



MOMMA TRIED TO TELL THE POLICEMEN WE WERE ONLY GOING TO THE COUNTRY BUT ALL THE COLORED PEOPLE WERE SINGING "WE SHALL OVERCOME" SO THE POLICEMEN COULDN'T HEAR US.



SO AFTER DADDY GOT US OUT OF JAIL MOMMA AND I WENT TO GET A SANDWICH IN A PRISON STORE BEFORE WE TRIED AGAIN TO GO TO THE COUNTRY—AND SUDDENLY A BUNCH OF COLORED PEOPLE WERE SITTING ON STOOLS ALL AROUND US AND WE WERE SURROUNDED BY POLICEMEN AND WE ALL GOT ARRESTED.



MOMMA TRIED TO TELL THE POLICEMEN WE WERE ONLY TRYING TO EAT AND GO TO THE COUNTRY BUT ALL THE COLORED PEOPLE WERE SINGING "WE SHALL OVERCOME" SO THE POLICEMEN COULDN'T HEAR US.



SO AFTER DADDY GOT US OUT OF JAIL WE RENTED A CAR TO THE COUNTRY AND MOMMA WAS SO RELIEVED THAT BEFORE EVEN UNPACKING SHE TOOK ME DOWN TO THE BEACH TO RELAX AND SUNBATHE AND SUDDENLY A BUNCH OF COLORED PEOPLE WERE SUN BATHING ALL AROUND US AND THE POLICEMEN CAME AND WE ALL GOT ARRESTED.



MOMMA TRIED TO TELL THE POLICEMEN WE WERE ONLY TRYING TO SUNBATHE BUT ALL THE COLORED PEOPLE AND ME WERE SINGING "WE SHALL OVERCOME" SO THEY TOOK US TO JAIL.



I DON'T MIND THE COLORED PEOPLE BUT I WISH THEY'D LEAVE THEIR POLICEMEN HOME.



## DEFYING THE EXPERTS

# Common Market—Impossible, But It Works

By BRUCE HUTCHISON

SINCE Mr. Pearson and others began to urge the gradual creation of a transatlantic trading community they



Hutchison

have been told by countless experts that their plan is impossible. This reporter heard the same thing from distinguished authorities in London, Washington and Ottawa.

The Canadian government, in Mr. Fleming's recent budget, has accepted the proposition that Canada cannot associate itself with the Common Market of Europe even if Britain joins it. The whole project, in short, is moonshine, and dangerous moonshine at that, well calculated to split the Commonwealth.

Exactly similar advice was given the British government by its experts when six Western European nations undertook to integrate their trade. And unfortunately the British government believed this advice.

Then, in its second mistake, Britain

assumed that it could prosper outside this market and for its purposes created the European Free Trade Association, called the Seven, as a counterweight to the Six and a bargaining counter against them. That assumption, based on the technical advice, has failed also. Britain, now entering another foreign exchange emergency, sees that all its assumptions were wrong and, in an unnecessarily weak bargaining position, is compelled very late to seek membership in the Common Market.

### Useful Lesson

All these events teach, or should teach, a useful lesson to Canada.

The Canadian government has been told by its experts that a single European trade zone may appear shortly but, for various reasons, it cannot extend across the Atlantic to include North America. For this assumption—as for the original British assumptions—powerful arguments can be adduced. Any Canadian expert can prove, with facts and figures, that Canada's economy will never fit into the economy of Europe, just as the British experts proved that Europe could never be unified.

Given the theoretical rules of the Common Market, this conclusion is quite logical and Mr. Fleming has accepted that logic. But he has failed to see, as Britain failed to see at the beginning, that the rules of the Common Market are not always logical. An excessive consistency is not the hobgoblin of the European statesmen's minds.

For example, the whole agricultural industry of Europe has been tacitly exempted from the rules of successive tariff reductions and eventual free trade. Germany will not dismantle much of its relatively inefficient farm production for the convenience of France.

It was only by refusing to press logic too far that the Common Market could be started. The good was not lost in the pursuit of the perfect.

Thus in perfect logic Britain could not join the Common Market without grave damage to its subsidized farmers, without raising the cost of its imported foodstuffs and raw materials under a common European tariff, without repealing the whole Commonwealth preference system, which it is not prepared to do, for the present anyway.

### Compromise Due

The deal that Britain seeks in Europe will not be entirely logical and by the same pragmatic approach some illogical compromises will have to be invented, the theoretical rules of the Six will have to be stretched one way or another, before a transatlantic deal can be negotiated.

The Diefenbaker government, standing on strict logic, takes the position that no such arrangements can be or should be devised and dismisses the views of Mr. Pearson and Mr. Macmillan by the old Euclidian reasoning of reductio ad absurdum. That was Britain's original error in dealing with Europe, an error which it is now desperately trying to retrieve. We shall make a similar mistake in Canada if

we keep our eyes concentrated on the fine print of the Common Market documents and ignore the larger movement of events, if we remain aloof, refuse to believe that Britain will join Europe and do our best to obstruct her, as we are doing now.

### Daunting

To be sure, the obstacles in Britain's path are daunting but so were the obstacles before the Six in their early days. Just as they could not see their way many steps ahead but were determined to make a start, no man can see precisely how a transatlantic community can be launched, how the many conflicting interests can be gradually reconciled, but the real question, as Dr. Erhard told this reporter, does not lie in such technical details. It lies in the will of the Atlantic nations to make a start.

The opposition of Commonwealth nations like Canada and the advice of experts—conceivably—may yet force Britain to reverse itself for the second time and abandon the attempt to join Europe, with two inevitable consequences—a divisive quarrel in the Commonwealth and a permanent schism in Europe certain to undermine the political and strategic unity of the free world.

Either way, Canada faces some wrenching decisions. Whether Britain enters or remains outside the Common Market, Canada's present pattern of trade will be drastically changed. Standing on the present pattern, with impeccable logic, the Diefenbaker government stands on shifting sand.

(First of two articles.)

## In the Opinion of Our Correspondents

### Can't Fight City Cats

A nuisance complaint is sent to the mayor and council. The council meets, refers it to a committee headed by Alderman Mooney. Ald. Mooney says: "Anything that is a nuisance can be dealt with. Committee refers it to the health department. Health department meets, refers it to a committee. Committee meets and refers it to Elwood Gropp. Gropp inspects, reports "Tidy and neat." Cats still plentiful and wandering (also flies). Gropp gives it to the pound-keeper.

Poundkeeper: Not available. Summary: Cats, cats start a spat. Put our council in a flap. Who wins out? Of course the cat. And C.P.L. sit back and clap. (MRS.) HELEN E. HARVEY-SMITH, 1728 Davie Street.

### Reply From Dublin

Re the recent item in the Victoria Daily Times giving Sir Charles de la poer Gough's view on modern Ireland. I can assure you that there are plenty of us here today who don't feel dead, or even half dead. I myself came back of my own free will nine years ago, after seven years in London, and I haven't regretted it for a moment. Of course this is still a poor country; it is trying by its own efforts to overcome the legacy of years of neglect; it is subject to the pull of a much larger and richer neighbor which attracts many of the young people. But this doesn't add up to anything like the picture painted by Sir Charles.

It is true that fewer people are living on the land, as modern methods of farming are introduced, slowly but surely (37,900 farm tractors in use this year), not so many men are needed.

We are trying to balance this trend by building up industry, and we now export a good many types of goods from Irish factories to Britain. There is a movement into towns: Sir Charles should have come to the suburbs of Dublin, or any other big town for that matter, if he wanted to see new houses (over 5,000 were completed last year).

"Children, no one seems to want them any more . . . We have about the highest birth rate in Western Europe, 21 per thousand—there were over 60,000 births in 1960. . . . about four cows to the square mile" . . . we have three million cows and 32,000 square miles, so you can use your own arithmetic; we exported cattle worth over £30 million last year. As for "pulling down Protestant churches in Belfast," that's a bit of a mystery, as Belfast (not, of course, in the Republic of Ireland) has a large majority of Protestants. Maybe Sir Charles was thinking of the wrong city. Maybe, for that matter, he was thinking of the wrong country.

JACK WHITE, Features Editor, The Irish Times, Dublin.

### \$100 for Everybody

It is reported that the recent Sacred rally recommended to the federal government that \$100 be given to every Canadian. The Sacred added the cryptic rider that the government "work out how it is to be done."

Interested students of economics will wonder how such a so-called responsible body of delegates at a Dominion national convention could consider that the government of the day give away seventeen billion dollars of taxpayers money for nothing whatever in the way of work in return.

If this is a forecast of the monetary

policy the Sacred intend in the unlikely case of their eventual election to power, it is little wonder that they lost all representation in the Federal House at the last election.

Is this not a case where the controversial experts, Mr. Fleming and Mr. Coyne, could stand united in common agreement against this Sacred mirage of multiplying money by means of the

printing press? Taxpayers should remember that "The price of freedom is eternal vigilance" and so it is the duty of citizens to defend themselves against these funny-money-fuddlers before they see the value of their savings vanish in the crystal ball of a Sacred seance.

CLARENCE S. GOODE, Sqn Ldr RAF (Retd), 3190 Ripon Road.

### DENNIS THE MENACE



"IF YOU'RE WORRIED 'BOUT GRASS STAINS, IT'S OKAY. SEE? I PUT MY SHOES ON!"

### From Our Files

July 18, 1901 — London: Earl Russell pleaded guilty to a charge of bigamy today after lengthy arguments over the legality of a Nevada divorce.

July 18, 1921 — The results of the Victoria College examinations demonstrate conclusively the ability of the college to teach university work, and trustees feel that the first year of work at the college has been very successful.

July 18, 1941 — Ottawa: Extension of the federal unemployment insurance scheme to cover B.C. logging was under consideration by the government today, it was officially reported.

## The One Big Community Fund Drive—It Is Merely a Necessity

By LAWRENCE LAYBOURNE

Member of the Board of Governors of the Canadian Welfare Council

THE one-big-campaign idea of raising money for community welfare has been tried long enough now to deserve the kind of thoughtful new look it is getting.

If the Community Funds, the United Appeals, the welfare federations of Canada and the United States had been consistently successful in raising all the funds that every good cause in every community needed, there would be only the most academic interest in them. But for the most there is a gap, broad or narrow, between the needs on the one side and the contributions on the other. So no one has the right to be satisfied, and sure enough, nobody is. There have been some pungent criticisms of the "united way" approach as a social philosophy and, in the details of its complicated operation, a less-than-ideal system of getting things done. Those who have the operational responsibility suffer their own waves of frustration in the spread between need and achievement. They suffer more when they think criticism will merely make a tough job even tougher.

The rest of the community remembers that it was a pretty disorderly shambles of fund-raising that the com-

munity funds were designed to end. If the community funds are failing, what's the answer?

The indictment of the one-big-campaign comes in several counts: It's too big, too professional, too well organized; the heart has gone out of charity, and the heart's impulses are being rather coldly exploited.

Sometimes, in a way that's intended to be helpful, the total difficulty is described as a failure to get across a proper image.

Nobody, this view runs, can possibly be moved by numbers—so many dozen agencies and causes, so many thousands or millions of dollars needed. And nobody, it holds, can put the right kind of an appealing face on so mixed a bag of institutions and efforts, because there is no one identifiable face. Instead there are many faces—the children homeless, rootless, ill—the families at war with themselves—the troubled of all ages—the very old without friends or means. The skeptical view is that if you make a composite of them all, as the community fund-raisers are believed to do, you make an unreal and unworthy picture.

The frankest critics say the assign-

ment is hopeless. Given such diversity, who can find unity? Anything that is tried is bound to fail, because the honest common denominator of social necessity does not exist—or cannot be made widely compelling if it does.

Because they have tried to tell the story of the diversified community needs and the varied solutions of those needs, the fund-raisers at their gloomiest get the feeling that nobody wants to listen long enough to understand. But, to their credit, they intend to keep on trying.

If the image difficulty grows out of bigness, so do the related criticisms of the one-big-campaign. In a way, say the objectors, the funds have too much compulsion to succeed because their failure harms too many people. The stakes get too big. The result is that the operators try too hard, and in their trying use undesirable methods. The commonest expression is "high-pressure."

If by high pressure is meant an earnest, convinced appeal to give substantially—and perhaps even to sacrifice

some personal pleasure to release the money someone else needs—then the fund-raising directors wish every canvasser were guilty. But when they know how much of the canvassing is timid, apologetic and half-hearted they are not prepared to regard instances of over-aggressiveness and muscularity as particularly meaningful. If one employer writes a strongly worded letter to his employees, there are a hundred who don't trouble even to hint that the cause is worthwhile.

Some of the sharper cynics, particularly those inclined to cynicism about the motives of their fellow men, equate the big effort, the organizational elaborateness and the circus atmosphere of the annual drive, with a compulsion of the leaders to succeed. Once in a while there is snide inference or the blunt charge that the people who run the drives are much more interested in themselves than in the community kudos for themselves than effective service to those needs the agencies are supposed to minister to.

It is probably true that the men and women who sign on for the main jobs

in the campaigns do so out of a rather human mixture of impulses and interests. But high among them all, in the observation of anyone who has been close to the campaigners in any city, is a quiet, sturdy sense of obligation, and it is this sense that dominates as they get more, and more deeply involved. That, and a feeling of urgency about the mission itself. Their detractors, removed from both the obligation and the urgency, tend to put the worst face on the zeal that shows in those who are involved.

Catalogues of error and weakness in the one-big-campaign usually come to an end in the sweeping judgment that the giver is deprived of any sense of direct, personal sharing with the less fortunate. When this is coupled with the complaint that the giver is exploited by a false personalization of the needy, through the figure of the tattered and forlorn little girl with outstretched hand, the campaigner may be excused for feeling he is damned if he does and doubly damned if he doesn't.

The campaigner is at no loss to defend his cause, even if he can't argue it is perfect. He knows, and can prove, the critical point that the united way of

campaigning generates more help-giving money than the sum of individual drives for every agency. One reason he is sure of this is that the people of his community approve of combination in fund-raising efforts. They correctly, if mawkishly, understand that some sort of community planning embraces all the budgets and all the purposes.

And they are experienced enough to know that the costs of collecting money are reduced when an earnest single effort replaces many. Far from regarding a suggested pattern of giving as a pistol at the head, they are pleased when a table of percentages or figures expresses a fair-share consensus against which to measure their own means and responsibilities.

Above all, the campaigner has come to comprehend the worth of his agencies in all their baffling but splendid variety. He may regret his inarticulateness as he tries to communicate this worth to others, but he knows they will see it too if they only take the trouble. His one-big-campaign, peculiarly a reflection of Twentieth Century society, cannot always—or perhaps ever—fully succeed. It does not have to be perfect. It is merely a necessity.



# Gerald Waring ... REPORTING

OTTAWA—Don Fleming is a resilient chap. I saw him shortly after his humiliating defeat at the hands of the Liberal senators, and I suggested to him that the Tories didn't have their best men in the Senate. He laughed: that, he opined, was self-evident.

Liberal Senator Dave Croil tells how evident it is. On the third day of the Coyne hearings the Liberal senators on the banking and commerce committee were split. Half were in favor of killing Fleming's bill to fire Governor Coyne of the Bank of Canada. Croil says, and half were in favor of passing it. The latter, with the support of the Conservative minority, would have carried the day.

Then Senator Solly Thorvaldson, the Conservative Party's national president, launched a 10-minute political attack on the Liberal senators, using language so intemperate that he alienated those who would have voted for Fleming's bill. And that was how Fleming finally lost his fight to have Parliament sack Coyne.

No one can deny that Fleming conducted this matter in a stumble-footed way, daily compounding his initial error of misjudging and underestimating his opponent.

Indeed, Fleming's error goes back further than his ultimatum to Coyne to resign. The differences between the minister and the governor had been developing for many months, and three months before the final break they had so hardened that there was no real consultation between the two men.

Yet Fleming maintained in Parliament that relations were normal. He even kept the cabinet in ignorance of the seriousness of the situation—partly, it is transpired, because he didn't realize it himself. When Coyne left Fleming's office May 30 after having been

asked to resign and having replied with a request for time to think it over, Fleming apparently had no suspicion that Coyne would not resign, albeit it might take a little pressure from the banks board of directors to convince him.

The finance minister was totally unprepared for Coyne's public disclosure on June 13 that Fleming had requested his resignation, and that he was refusing to quit. The cabinet was stunned, but hastily closed ranks around Fleming.

While Fleming and Prime Minister Diefenbaker ranted about the "emanations" from the bastion of the Bank of Canada, that followed one another with beautiful precision, they never regained command of the situation. They were continually off balance.

Fleming's greatest regret may be that he introduced the issue of the governor's pension, for Coyne was able to establish his innocence. There was no "serious dereliction of duty," and worse still, the minister's reputation for veracity suffered.

Prime Minister Diefenbaker had joined Fleming in condemning Coyne. As the PM put it, Coyne, "sat, knew, listened, and took." The PM had joined Fleming in denying Coyne a hearing, in contradiction to the spirit of Diefenbaker's Bill of Rights.

Then the PM's political foes provided that hearing, at which Coyne proved his innocence to the Senate. It was a bad day for the PM as well as Fleming, but what can the PM do about it? If he fires Fleming he will weaken his cabinet, split his party, lose support, among Old Line Tories, throw Fleming's budget open to new question, and have to find a new finance minister—all at a time that is probably only four months short of a general election.

## COMMUNIST DEBATE RAGES

# The Sullen Chinese Resentment

By WILLIAM L. RYAN  
Associated Press News Analyst  
(First of a Series)

The Chinese Communist leader's face glistened with an Oriental smile as he clinked glasses with Nikita Khrushchev at a recent Kremlin palace reception.

Soviet Premier Khrushchev's toast to Chinese Foreign Minister Chen Yi obviously was intended as public display of Moscow-Peking friendship at a moment when Peking was smarting from deliberate Kremlin slaps.

Chen Yi was out of character. Throughout the Orient, old China hands consider him a man who hates all foreigners with a deep hatred—and that may include distrust for Russians, too.



CHEN YI  
... hates all foreigners



STALIN  
... he was skeptical

**PLEDGES SUPPORT**  
This month it was Chen Yi in a Peking speech who pledged Red China's regime to abide by Moscow's leadership of world Communism. But behind the scenes there seemed still to be sullen Chinese resentment.

What does all this mean in relation to war or peace? What does it mean with relation to Premier Khrushchev's aggressive policy in Germany and West Berlin? Can a real

Moscow-Peking break be expected?

An assessment cannot be made without a studious look at the last 40 years.

Ever since the Kuang Chan Tang—Chinese Communist party—was born in Moscow 40 years ago there have been incursions between the Muscovites and their Oriental comrades. In its early days the KCT was just a creature of the Communist International.

As Japanese aggressiveness began more and more to worry the Kremlin, the Comintern ordered the Chinese Reds to

join forces with Chiang Kai-shek's Kuomintang in a national front.

But Mao Tse-tung and his top lieutenant, Chu Teh, had other ideas. They believed in violent revolution. In 1927 they manoeuvred Chen Tu-hsiu, the party's founder, out of power, and organized the 4th Route Army to begin insurrection which would grow into revolution one day against the Kuomintang.

Moscow, still seeking domination, sent in Wang Ming, a Soviet-trained follower of the Kremlin, and 27 other Chinese

to take over. He disapproved of guerrilla war against both Japan and Chinese Nationalist forces at the same time. Stalin, fearing Japan, wanted unity.

**LED PURGE**  
Wang lasted until 1935. Mao manoeuvred him out and purged the party strictly to the Moscow line regardless of practical Chinese considerations.

Mao proved to a skeptical Stalin he was right. A Chinese Communist revolution could succeed. When it did, in 1949, Stalin summoned Mao to the Kremlin and obliged him to sign a mutual assistance treaty. Among other things, it recognized the final separation of Outer Mongolia from China. That remained one source of friction, but there were many others.

Today there are frequent, cautious Chinese references to the Wang Ming and Chen Tu-hsiu "deviations".

The insinuation has been that if the deviationists—and thus the Russians—had been given their way, there would have been no successful Red Chinese revolution.

It means, if the Chinese had their way, there would be violent action wherever the opportunity occurred, regardless of the risk. That includes the risk of nuclear war.

The frictions remain and indeed seem to be growing as the debate rages behind the Bamboo and Iron Curtains.

## HOME GARDEN By JACK BEASTALL

### Pick the Proper Time to Pick

Every gardener has heard, at some time or another, that the frequent cutting of flowers will keep plants blooming longer than is natural.

We have been told that this is because the plants are prevented from making seed, and while this seems true it does not explain why certain plants with double flowers which cannot make seed respond in the same way.

There are some plants which we desire to form seed, since the seed is the part we use for

food, as in the case of beans and peas.

While we cannot extend the period of production on these plants by the removal of flowers, we can encourage the formation of more flowers (therefore more seeds) by picking the pods regularly before the seeds become too mature.

This regular picking, sometimes twice or three times a week, is the secret of keeping the plants in production until frost cuts them.

There are two errors made by gardeners. One is not to pick because the produce is not needed at the moment, and the other is picking only the young pods and leaving the older ones on the plants.

Both these errors put the plants out of production for the same reason, namely: that some seed is starting to mature and there is no reason for them to make more.

The frequency of picking is determined by the variety, the vigor of the plants, and the quantity taken at each picking, but it should be done regularly whether needed for use or not.

There are several agencies, including the free food stall, which would be pleased to pass along any surplus of fresh vegetables to those unable to grow their own.

Pods which have gone beyond the prime stage for eating should be removed promptly and discarded.

## NEW REGULATION GIVES TIP-OFF

### Gas-Carrying Warheads Prepared by U.S. Army

By ELTON C. FAY  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The army apparently is preparing to issue missile warheads, that could carry chemical warfare gases deep into an enemy's battle zone.

This was indicated by a new regulation listing supply responsibilities of branches of the army which included "guided missile chemical agent among the items warheads for "guided missile chemical agent."

By army definition, a chemical agent is a solid, liquid or gas which "produces lethal, injurious or irritant effects."

In production or being perfected is a wide variety of chemical bases. They range from the long-manufactured asphyxiating gases, now in modern form, to the so-called "nerve gases" capable of producing either death by paralysis of the respiratory system or temporary incapacitation by psychological or other effect.

A whole family of missiles is in the army's arsenal capable of delivering gases. These missiles vary from those with ranges of a few thousand yards for close-in attack on a battle front to such far-flying weapons as the Pershing missile with a range of more than 200 miles.

**SPECIAL USE**  
The longer-range missiles carrying, for instance an incapacitating gas obviously would be useful for tactical purposes, including softening up an area behind enemy lines preparatory to a paratroop drop.

Modern arms for ground troops have been given a priority recently under President Kennedy's program aimed at improving the capability of conventional forces—as distinguished from the nuclear striking power of the air force and navy.

This factor was pointed up in recent testimony before a congressional committee by Maj. Gen. Marshall Stubbs, the army's chief chemical officer. Stubbs, in discussing both the defensive and offensive requirements imposed on the United States by Soviet progress in chemical-biological-radiological warfare weapons, said:

"With the increasing possibility that we will be faced with local and limited forms of aggression in which nuclear weapons would not be used, the chemical and biological research and development program gains a new dimension. This possibility makes a capability in all weapons systems a military necessity."

## Employment Opportunities (Civil Service of Canada)

**DIRECTOR OF FORESTRY ECONOMICS** (Economist of high professional calibre with Canadian experience in matter of forestry). Department of Forestry, Ottawa. \$14,000 to \$15,000. Circular 61-2259.

**OCEANOGRAPHERS** (university graduates with post graduate training or equivalent experience in Oceanography or related fields). Mines and Technical Surveys, Ottawa. Up to \$12,500 depending on qualifications. Circular 61-1507.

**SENIOR RESEARCH OFFICER** (university graduate with a broad background in non-metallic research in the general field of industrial minerals with expert knowledge of their occurrence, technology and uses). Mines and Technical Surveys, Ottawa. \$9,940-\$11,200. Circular 61-1510.

**SUPERINTENDENT MOTORIZED EQUIPMENT AND FIELD MAINTENANCE** \$8,820-\$10,500. **MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE ENGINEER AND STRUCTURES AND UTILITIES MAINTENANCE ENGINEER** (with professional qualifications). \$8,540-\$9,800. Civil Aviation Branch, Department of Transport, Ottawa. Circular 61-DOT.

**ECONOMISTS** (to conduct studies into Canadian trade and industry from the point of view of the impact of tariffs on production and commerce of firms, or particular industrial groups). Tariff Board, Ottawa. \$8,120 to \$12,500. Two present vacancies. Circular 61-2258.

**DENTAL OFFICERS** (with licence to practise dentistry in a Province of Canada and several years' professional experience, normally two to three, subsequent to graduation). Royal Canadian Dental Corps, National Defence. \$8,120-\$9,800. Vacancies at Ottawa and Clinton, Ont., and Montreal, P.Q. Circular 61-278.

**SENIOR METALLURGICAL ENGINEER** (university graduate with extensive related experience to plan, organize and direct a comprehensive investigation programme on precious, base-metal and other non-ferrous ores). Mineral Processing Division, Mines and Technical Surveys, Ottawa. \$8,120-\$9,800. Circular 61-1511.

**SENIOR METALLURGIST** (with post graduate research in Metallurgy or Chemistry, to undertake physical and practical research in nuclear engineering; Physical Metallurgy Division, Mines and Technical Surveys, Ottawa. Up to \$9,800. Circular 61-1513.

**CHIEF, INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES** (with good writing ability and knowledge of information and public relations practices and procedures, and a number of years of related experience). Department of Forestry, Ottawa. \$7,920-\$9,300. Circular 61-392.

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEER—POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT** (professionally qualified to be concerned with the electrical and electronics aspects and details of layout, design, drawings, and specifications required for the installation and modification of mechanical mail handling equipment). Write to the Functional Requirements Division, Civil Service Commission, Ottawa, giving details of professional qualifications and experience.

**ENERGY ECONOMISTS** (with a number of years' related experience, to conduct studies and analysis of energy matters in Canada). \$5,940 to \$11,200. National Energy Board, Ottawa. Four present vacancies. Circular 61-2257.

**RESEARCH PHYSICIST** (with post graduate training in Physics or Engineering Physics and relevant experience in Experimental Physics for work in connection with air pollution and turbulence). Meteorological Branch, Transport, Toronto, Ont. Up to \$9,300. Circular 61-1551.

**BACTERIOLOGISTS and MICROBIOLOGISTS** (university graduates with specialization in bacteriology or microbiology). Present vacancies—Departments of National Health and Welfare—Quebec, Fisheries, Quebec, P.Q., and Agriculture, Ottawa and Hull, P.Q. Up to \$8,120 per annum. Circular 61-1702.

**ENGINEERS and TECHNICAL OFFICERS** (for Hydraulic Studies of St. Lawrence River Ship Channels). Marine Services Branch, Transport, Montreal, P.Q. Two Engineers 3—\$5,840-\$7,860; two Technical Officers 4—\$5,000-\$5,660. Circular 61-1263.

**ASTROPHYSICIST** (with university graduation in a recognized course in Astronomy, Physics or a related science with post graduate training plus several years of related experience, or graduation at the Doctorate level in Astronomy, Physics or a related science). Dominion Astrophysical Observatory, Mines and Technical Surveys, Victoria, B.C. Up to \$7,140. Circular 61-1509.

**ACCOUNTING OFFICER** (with professional qualifications). Financial Services Division, Transport, Ottawa. \$5,100-\$5,640. Circular 61-935.

**ANIMAL PATHOLOGY RESEARCH** (university graduation in Veterinary Medicine and demonstrated aptitude for research). Health of Animals Division, Agriculture, various centres. \$4,380 to \$7,140. Circular 61-22.

Except where otherwise indicated \* write to Civil Service Commission, Ottawa, for details and application forms. Please ask for Information Circular as indicated.

## WEATHER SYNOPSIS

**CITY'S WEATHER RECORD**  
Sunshine, 1961 1,190.4 hrs.  
Last year 1,254.2 hrs.  
Normal (30 yrs.) 1,252.7 hrs.  
Precip. to date 18.16 ins.  
Last year 12.73 ins.  
Normal (30 yrs.) 13.42 ins.

**SYNOPSIS**—A ridge of high pressure continues to build slowly over the B.C. coast and into the southern interior giving promise of relatively clear skies and warm weather over these areas during the next 24 to 48 hours. The outlook for northern coastal regions is not so bright. A series of very weak disturbances out of the

northern areas is causing cloudy skies and occasional light rain or drizzle along the Alaskan panhandle and the northern coast of British Columbia.

**DOMINION OFFICIAL FORECASTS**  
Valid 'til midnight Wednesday  
Victoria: Sunny today and Wednesday. Warmer Wednesday. Winds light except southwesterly 15 this afternoon. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Victoria 53 and 75.  
Vancouver: Sunny and warm today and Wednesday.

Winds light except northwesterly 15 in Georgia Strait this afternoon. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Vancouver airport 60 and 70, at Abbotsford 55 and 85, at Nanaimo 55 and 80.

**West Coast:** Low cloud and fog patches along the shoreline during the early morning hours, clearing during the afternoon today and Wednesday. Little change in temperature. Winds light, variable. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Estevan Point 55 and 65.

**TEMPERATURES—YESTERDAY**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
Victoria	54	68	NH
Normal	53	70	
Victoria	58	75	NH

**ONE YEAR AGO**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
Victoria	58	75	NH

**ACROSS THE CONTINENT**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
St. John's	56	69	trace
Halifax	60	67	
Montreal	64	79	.37
Ottawa	62	83	
Toronto	63	81	
Kenora	67	86	
Winnipeg	59	80	.06
Regina	47	79	.27
Saskatoon	44	62	
Medicine Hat	55	74	.04
Lethbridge	51	73	.03
Calgary	51	68	.75
Edmonton	47	69	
Kamloops	60	83	
Penticton	52	81	
Vancouver	58	75	
Nanaimo	55	79	
Kimberley	45	72	
Prince Rupert	53	60	.02
Prince George	57	79	.03
Fort St. John	58	77	
Whitehorse	54	73	
Seattle	57	79	
Spokane	55	85	
Portland	59	80	
Chicago	69	86	.08
San Francisco	56	91	
Los Angeles	68	80	
New York	73	88	.02

**WORLD TEMPERATURES**  
(Based on observations taken at 12:01 p.m. GMT, July 17, 1961)

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
London	54	76	
Paris	56	76	
Rome	63	81	
Moscow	50	61	
Havana	73	80	
Tokyo	77		

U.S. Weather (highest temperatures for Tuesday): Anchorage 59, Las Vegas 110, Phoenix 105, Washington 90, Honolulu 80.

**Sunrise, Sunset Wednesday (Pacific Standard Time)**  
Sunrise 4:32 Sunset 20:05

**TIDES AT VICTORIA (Pacific Standard Time)**

Time	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.
18 01:09	6.00	2.27	6.01	2.25	6.02	2.24
19 02:03	5.95	2.30	6.01	2.24	6.02	2.23
20 02:57	5.90	2.33	6.01	2.23	6.02	2.22
21 03:51	5.85	2.36	6.01	2.22	6.02	2.21
22 04:45	5.80	2.39	6.01	2.21	6.02	2.20

**TIDES AT FULFORD BAR (Pacific Standard Time)**

Time	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.
18 01:09	7.00	2.27	7.01	2.25	7.02	2.24
19 02:03	6.95	2.30	7.01	2.24	7.02	2.23
20 02:57	6.90	2.33	7.01	2.23	7.02	2.22
21 03:51	6.85	2.36	7.01	2.22	7.02	2.21
22 04:45	6.80	2.39	7.01	2.21	7.02	2.20

## New Rift Develops Over Sahara Rights

By ANDREW BOROWIEC  
PARIS (AP)—Tunisia and Morocco, former French possessions now independent, are beginning to split with the Algerian rebels over their claims to the Sahara desert.

As a result of the conflicting claims, France is likely to argue that she must hold on to the desert and its potential oil and mineral wealth lest it become a source of major discord.

The latest rift developed Monday between Tunisia and the Algerian rebel government, which from its exile home in Tunis considers itself the future ruler of Algeria and the Sahara.

Shortly after Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba announced Monday he would send a commando unit Wednesday to plant the red and white Tunisian flag in the Sahara south of the present Tunisian border, the Algerian rebels issued a warning.

Apparently fearing a compromise between France and Tunisia, rebel premier Ferhat Abbas said "these problems can only be settled... with a sovereign independent Algeria... No valid change of the frontier can be made with a colonialist power, which has no right to conclude any accord in the name of Algeria."

Winds light except northwesterly 15 in Georgia Strait this afternoon. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Vancouver airport 60 and 70, at Abbotsford 55 and 85, at Nanaimo 55 and 80.

**West Coast:** Low cloud and fog patches along the shoreline during the early morning hours, clearing during the afternoon today and Wednesday. Little change in temperature. Winds light, variable. Low tonight and high Wednesday at Estevan Point 55 and 65.

**TEMPERATURES—YESTERDAY**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
Victoria	54	68	NH
Normal	53	70	
Victoria	58	75	NH

**ONE YEAR AGO**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
Victoria	58	75	NH

**ACROSS THE CONTINENT**

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
St. John's	56	69	trace
Halifax	60	67	
Montreal	64	79	.37
Ottawa	62	83	
Toronto	63	81	
Kenora	67	86	
Winnipeg	59	80	.06
Regina	47	79	.27
Saskatoon	44	62	
Medicine Hat	55	74	.04
Lethbridge	51	73	.03
Calgary	51	68	.75
Edmonton	47	69	
Kamloops	60	83	
Penticton	52	81	
Vancouver	58	75	
Nanaimo	55	79	
Kimberley	45	72	
Prince Rupert	53	60	.02
Prince George	57	79	.03
Fort St. John	58	77	
Whitehorse	54	73	
Seattle	57	79	
Spokane	55	85	
Portland	59	80	
Chicago	69	86	.08
San Francisco	56	91	
Los Angeles	68	80	
New York	73	88	.02

**WORLD TEMPERATURES**  
(Based on observations taken at 12:01 p.m. GMT, July 17, 1961)

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
London	54	76	
Paris	56	76	
Rome	63	81	
Moscow	50	61	
Havana	73	80	
Tokyo	77		

U.S. Weather (highest temperatures for Tuesday): Anchorage 59, Las Vegas 110, Phoenix 105, Washington 90, Honolulu 80.

**Sunrise, Sunset Wednesday (Pacific Standard Time)**  
Sunrise 4:32 Sunset 20:05

**TIDES AT VICTORIA (Pacific Standard Time)**

Time	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.
18 01:09	6.00	2.27	6.01	2.25	6.02	2.24
19 02:03	5.95	2.30	6.01	2.24	6.02	2.23
20 02:57	5.90	2.33	6.01	2.23	6.02	2.22
21 03:51	5.85	2.36	6.01	2.22	6.02	2.21
22 04:45	5.80	2.39	6.01	2.21	6.02	2.20

**TIDES AT FULFORD BAR (Pacific Standard Time)**

Time	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.	H.T.	L.T.
18 01:09	7.00	2.27	7.01	2.25	7.02	2.24
19 02:03	6.95	2.30	7.01	2.24	7.02	2.23
20 02:57	6.90	2.33	7.01	2.23	7.02	2.22
21 03:51	6.85	2.36	7.01	2.22	7.02	2.21
22 04:45	6.80	2.39	7.01	2.21	7.02	2.20

## TODAY'S BEST FROM EUROPE

**ENGLAND**  
A. F. Wiles 2-77  
"You understand, I wouldn't want my husband to KNOW he's being followed."

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22 04:45	6.80	2.39	7.01	2.21	7.02	2.20

**Saba Bros Limited**  
1130 Douglas Street  
Phone EV 4-0561

Will be  
**CLOSED**  
ALL DAY WEDNESDAY  
July 19th  
for STOCKTAKING  
REOPENING  
THURSDAY, JULY 20th

&lt;



# Ty Cobb Was Once Released for 'Lack of Ability'

By AL ROSSITER, JR.  
ATLANTA, Ga. (UPI)—Ty Cobb is gone, but he leaves behind a fantastic legacy of 20 baseball records which, like his reputation, may last for all time.

Cobb, probably the greatest hitter that ever lived and most certainly the finest base stealer, finally was cut down by a combination of cancer, heart disease and diabetes Monday at the age of 74.

The "Georgia Peach" died at Emory University Hospital, less than 90 miles from his native Narrows, Ga., where he first played baseball as a boy.

Cobb's personal physician, Dr. Hugh Wood, said he died peacefully and without pain. The doctor added that Cobb, who was the first man to be elected to baseball's Hall of Fame at Cooperstown, N.Y., "talked baseball occasionally" during his stay in the hospital.

Of the 20 records Cobb set

while with the Detroit Tigers from 1905 through 1925 and the Philadelphia Athletics from 1927 through 1928, he was proudest of his lifetime batting average of .367.

A dedicated perfectionist on the ball field, Cobb also holds the record for winning 12 American League batting championships, including nine in a row from 1907 through 1915; batting .400 three times, including a top of .420 in 1911; accumulating the most hits, 4,191; the most total stolen bases, 892, and most stolen bases in one season, 96, in 1915.

The entire baseball world joined in mourning Cobb, from commissioner Ford Frick to Mickey Mantle of the New York Yankees, to whom the "Georgia Peach" gave some batting tips as late as last August.

One of the keenest insights into Cobb was provided by a

fellow Hall of Famer, Frank "Home Run" Baker. Baker, a third baseman for the Athletics, was left cut and bleeding when Cobb slid into him, spikes high, during a game in 1909. It was one of the most talked-about episodes of that era and all the ball players were in sympathy with Baker.

"I still have the scars on my

right arm," said the 75-year-old Baker at his Trappe, Md., home today. "He cut me when I was behind the base," Baker added, "and I have the pictures to prove it. But I respected him. And don't think he couldn't play the game better than any man who ever lived."

"He was hot-headed and possibly misunderstood. I don't

think Ty was a mean man. It's just that he was reckless on the bases and came into you like a ton of bricks."

Baker and Cobb, understandably, weren't exactly buddies after that incident.

Despite his consuming passion to win and drive himself every minute he was in a baseball uniform, Cobb was

once released in the minors for "lack of ability." He drew his first and last "pink slip" in 1904—his first season in pro ball—after batting only .237 in 37 games for the Augusta club of the Sally League.

Cobb was shocked and vowed never to play for Augusta again, but he did the following year and batted .326. The

Detroit Tigers purchased him that same season for a mere \$500 and in 1906, his first full year with the Tigers, he hit .320.

That proved to be his lowest average for a full season in the majors.

Cobb hung up his spikes at the age of 42 after hitting .325 for the Athletics in 1928. Pressed as to why he decided to end his playing days, Cobb snapped:

"Well, it was my poorest average in 23 years so I felt it was time to call it quits."

Cobb's first baseball contract called for \$50 a month but investments in a soft drink firm (Coca Cola) made him a millionaire. He set up a Cobb Educational Foundation in 1933 to help needy Georgia students through college.

Many attempted to analyze the secret of Cobb's amazing baseball success but he himself attributed it more to hard work than natural ability.

King Miller, who played in the same outfield with Cobb and the A's in 1927 and 1928, said:

"He hated to lose. He wanted to lead the league in hitting every year. He loved to hit and he loved to slide. The skin on his legs and hips was always raw."

Even though he claimed to have mellowed a lot after he quit playing, there was some evidence to the contrary. During an old-timers' game at Yankee Stadium in 1947, Cobb expressed some concern about having to swing a bat due to arthritis since 1928.

"I'm way out of practice and I sure don't want to hit you when I swing," he solicitedly told rival catcher Bennie Bengough. "Better move back a bit."

Bengough was unsuspectingly obliged, whereupon Cobb promptly bunted and beat out a hit to first while the portly Bengough vainly scrambled after the ball.

## Baseball's One Fiery Genius

By RALPH MCGILL  
(Publisher, Atlanta Constitution)

ATLANTA (AP)—All his life Tyrus Raymond Cobb was in competition with life, but chiefly with himself.

For perhaps a dozen illness-plagued years he had been trying to go home again. He could never do it, and it angered him that here was something with which he could not come to grips and have it out.

It was not like going out behind the grandstand with Billy Evans, the umpire, or into a Dallas hotel room with Buck Herzog. Try as he would, he could not find the old dream in the hills of north Georgia where he was born 74 years ago.

But he made it at last. He went to that mysterious eternal home on the sunny afternoon of July 17 just about the time the players of his day would have been taking the field for batting practice. He died in a coma-like sleep.

HAD 90 RECORDS  
Others are writing about the records. They will endure. When he retired after the 1928 season he had a share in, or owned outright, 90 major league records. Others could do some things well. Cobb did everything required by baseball in superlative fashion. He was the game's one fiery genius.

It is the man who interests

Oklahoma City In AAA Ranks  
LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP)—Oklahoma City was selected Monday to replace Houston, Tex., next year in the American Association.

Houston, which moves into the National League, will operate the Oklahoma City franchise as its triple-A outlet.

Oklahoma City was in the Texas League for many years but has been out of baseball since 1957.

Pair Released  
By Lions' Club  
VANCOUVER (CP)—British Columbia Lions of the Western Football Conference Monday announced two players have been released. The players were Curtis Brown of Brigham Young University and Doug Piteau, a Canadian halfback from the University of B.C.

This brings the club's roster down to 47 players.

MINOR BALL  
JAMES RAY LITTLE LEAGUE  
Olympia 20-15 2-15 8-4  
Seattle 33-9 9-1 10-0  
Black-Chap-and-Harry 10-0  
O'Neill (2) Dave Simpson and Gerry Altman.

MEN BEHIND THE DERBY  
Solarium Corner  
Like a lot of other people, Jim Gallie has difficulty finding enough time for recreation. For instance, Jim and his five children all enjoy angling but, says Gallie, "we just don't get much time for fishing."

Jim may not be getting out on the water as often as he'd like, but this year he is making time to assist in the Solarium Salmon Derby, the annual one-day fishing competition that goes next Sunday at Saanich Inlet.

Through the efforts of sportsmen like Jim Gallie the derby—co-sponsored by the Victoria-Saanich Inlet Anglers' Association and the Daily Times—has raised more than \$78,000 for the Queen Alexandra Solarium.

"I've always thought the Solarium was doing a wonderful job for the youngsters," says Gallie. "I wanted to help and working with the derby is the best way I can do it."

Jim is selling tickets to the derby and hopes to distribute a lot more before Sunday. Every \$1 ticket sold means another boost for the crippled children's hospital and Jim

## SPORTS

DOUG PEDEN  
Sports Editor

6 Victoria Daily Times  
TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1961

us most. The fires which had flamed in him for most of his life had been slowly banked in the years of retirement.

Doctors marvelled at him. He would not quit. He had cancer and diabetes. His physicians would keep him in the hospital for a few weeks and greatly improved his condition. And then, without notice, he would put on his clothes and leave.

He would go out and try to find whatever it was he sought from life and then illness would drive him back.

Last December the twin diseases began to gain. Now and then he would come back in something of a diabetic coma. Not too many weeks before he died he returned to his distressed doctors in really bad condition.

BROUGHT BONDS  
He brought with him more than \$1,000,000 worth of negotiable bonds. These he placed on a table by his bed. He placed a pistol on top of them and undressed.

"Ty," said Dr. Hugh Wood, his chief physician, "these things (the bonds) might be knocked on the floor. I'll just put them in the hospital safe."

"All right," said the sick man, fighting to hold onto consciousness. "Maybe that would be best."

A few years ago he asked a few persons to lunch at an Atlanta hotel to announce his educational foundation.

The tall man dabbed at his eyes with a napkin, pushing up his rimless glasses.

"COBBS CRY EASY"  
He talked of his mountain neighbors who, in bygone years, never had much chance at education. He wanted his foundation to help needy boys and girls. But there was a typical Cobb touch. They had to tough it one year on their own to prove they were eligible.

Tears slid down his face. "The Cobbs cry easy," he said, somewhat apologetically. And this was a strange thing, because Cobb and tears had never been associated.

## 'GEORGIA PEACH' IN 1920s

Famous baseball star Ty Cobb, who died Monday at Atlanta, Ga., is shown at left sliding into base in 1925, when "Georgia Peach" was outfield ace of

Detroit Tigers. Cobb, who once stole 96 bases in one season, is shown at right in uniform of Philadelphia Athletics, near end of 24-year major league career.

Records: Unsurpassed  
Highest Percentage, 19 or More Seasons—367  
Most Years Leading League, League Percentage—12  
Most Consecutive Years, Leading League Percentage—5  
Most Years Batting 300 or Better—23  
Most Games Played in Major League—3,023  
Most Times at Bat, Lifetime—14,038  
Most Runs Scored, Lifetime—2,334  
Most Home Runs, Lifetime—1,143  
Most One-Base Hits, Lifetime—1,022  
Most Years Leading League in Hits—4  
Most Years 200 or More Hits—5  
Most Times, 3 or More Hits Game, Lifetime—14

RECORDS TIED  
Most Years Batting 400 or Better—3 (also held by Rogers Hornsby and Jess Burkett)  
Most Consecutive Years Batting 400 or Better—2 (also held by Hornsby and Burkett)  
Most Years Playing 100 or More Games—19 (also held by House, Wagner and Tris Speaker)  
Most Times 3 Hits in a Game, Season—4 (also held by Willie Keeler and Stan Musial)

Records: Unsurpassed  
Most Stolen Bases, Lifetime—892  
Most Stolen Bases, Season—96  
Most Total Bases, Lifetime—5,582  
Most Triples, Lifetime, One League—97

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## GIMPLE LEADS

### Jay Moves Up In Point Race

Attention will be on the race for individual scoring honors at Kerrisdale Arena tonight as Vancouver tries to climb closer to pacesetter New Westminster in the Inter-City Lacrosse League scramble.

Currently three points behind the leaders, Vancouver tackles Victoria, which has only a mathematical chance of overhauling third-place Nainaimo and grabbing the third playoff berth.

Victoria and Vancouver will continue their rivalry at Memorial Arena Wednesday night.

Only three points separate the top three snipers in the point chase.

Vancouver's clever Gordie Gimple is out in front with 69 points—41 goals and 28 assists—two stumpy points ahead of teammate Fred Usselman, the loop's leading sniper with 51 goals.

Just one point back of Usselman is New Westminster's Cliff Sepka, who has 22 tallies and 41 assists.

Ron Jay of the Vics, moving up steadily in the past few weeks, holds down fourth place with 53 points, two ahead of Nainaimo's tempestuous Don Ashbee, who counted seven goals last Saturday.

Two Victorians follow Ashbee. Playmaker Whitey Sevenson has 48 points and Al Davies has 45.

Penalty leader is New West.

Number Players  
Strike It Rich  
VANCOUVER (CP)—Monday was a big day for the numbers players at Exhibition racetrack.

The lucky number seven scored four victories in eight races and included the daily double, when No. 7, coupled with Rim Rock to return \$79.20.

Chummy—again number seven—won the featured seventh for three-year-olds and over six furlongs. He won in 1:31 2/5, paying \$27.90, \$10.50 and \$4.20. The mount was a 131 long shot.

Bye Bye BOGIES  
by BOB ROSBURG

Mental Map  
Unlike most games played with a ball, golf gives players time to think.

This can be either good or bad, depending on how the player uses the time. He who hesitates is lost. He who

makes up his mind, and sticks to it has a good chance of making each shot count.

The good golfer plans every shot. He makes a mental image of the shot the way he wants it to go, transforms that mental picture into reality. Without the image firmly fixed in his mind, his chances of executing a good shot are practically nil.

Once you have made up your mind how and where you want the ball to travel, shoot quickly. The longer you delay after you have mentally visioned the shot, the more chance that it will vacillate.

It is very helpful when playing any stroke around the green to select the exact spot where you want the ball to land. Visualize the ball in flight and landing with just enough run to carry it to the hole.

Although you won't always make shots as visualized, you'll be surprised how many times your muscles will respond by fulfilling dream shots.

Select exact spot where you wish ball to land.

BONA FIDE WITHIN 154 GAMES

Frick Defines Target

## Spahn, Wynn A Step Closer To Elite Circle

The magic number now is three for pitcher Warren Spahn in his bid for 300 baseball victories. But things are tough.

Compared to how the 40-year-old wonder has had to battle to nail his 196th and 297th wins, the first 295 victories of his 17-year career were almost a breeze.

It was almost a month ago that he beat San Francisco Giants 2-1 for No. 296 after losing three of four starts. It took him six tries, two in relief, to get 297.

Spahn got it Monday night, beating Cincinnati Redlegs for the first time this season as Milwaukee Braves walloped the Reds 13-4 and trimmed their National League lead to four games over the second-place Los Angeles Dodgers.

The Dodgers held off Pittsburgh Pirates for a 6-4 victory. The last-place Philadelphia Phillies knocked off San Francisco 10-7 and St. Louis Cardinals, with Bill White and Julio Javier each collecting eight hits, twice came from behind for a 10-6 and 8-5 doubleheader sweep over Chicago Cubs.

Spahn (9-11) gave up 11 hits and blew a 3-0 lead when Walt Post banged a two-run homer in the third inning, but walked just one man and went all the way.

Early Wynn, the durable, 41-year-old right-hander with Chicago White Sox, also closed in on that "Promised Land" of 300-game winners. Wynn won No. 292 with a 4-1 conquest of Boston Red Sox to improve his season's won-lost record to 8-2.

Detroit Tigers retained the American League lead by one percentage point with a 7-4 victory over Kansas City Athletics. New York Yankees beat Baltimore Orioles, 5-0, in the opener of a two-night doubleheader and the second game was postponed because of rain with the Yanks ahead, 4-1, in the top of the fifth inning.

The other A.L. clubs were idle. Southpaw Whitey Ford of the Yankees ran his record to a 17-2 when he pitched a six-hitter against the Orioles and struck out nine batters. Mickey Mantle hit his 33rd homer in the sixth and Bill Skowron his 19th.

A driving rain not only washed out another potential Yankee victory in the nightcap, but also Mantle's 34th homer and Roger Maris' 36th. Two other homers that went by the boards were hit by Cletis Boyer and Marv Throneberry.

## BASEBALL SCOREBOARD

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
W L Pct GBL  
Detroit 29 15 .659 1  
New York 27 18 .600 2  
Cleveland 24 21 .529 5  
Chicago 23 22 .511 6  
Boston 22 23 .489 7  
Washington 21 24 .468 8  
Minnesota 20 25 .444 9  
Los Angeles 19 26 .420 10  
Kansas City 18 27 .398 11

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE  
W L Pct GBL  
Seattle 25 17 .595 1  
Portland 24 18 .571 2  
Tacoma 23 19 .548 3  
Spokane 22 20 .524 4  
Salt Lake 21 21 .500 5  
San Diego 20 22 .476 6  
Vancouver 19 23 .452 7  
Portland 18 24 .429 8  
Seattle 17 25 .405 9  
Tacoma 16 26 .381 10  
Spokane 15 27 .357 11  
Salt Lake 14 28 .333 12  
San Diego 13 29 .310 13  
Vancouver 12 30 .286 14

NATIONAL LEAGUE  
W L Pct GBL  
Cincinnati 30 14 .682 1  
Los Angeles 29 15 .659 2  
San Francisco 28 16 .636 3  
Pittsburgh 27 17 .612 4  
Milwaukee 26 18 .590 5  
St. Louis 25 19 .568 6  
Chicago 24 20 .545 7  
Philadelphia 23 21 .522 8  
New York 22 22 .500 9  
San Diego 21 23 .477 10  
Houston 20 24 .455 11  
Cleveland 19 25 .432 12  
Washington 18 26 .409 13  
Pittsburgh 17 27 .386 14  
Cincinnati 16 28 .364 15  
Los Angeles 15 29 .341 16  
San Francisco 14 30 .318 17  
Milwaukee 13 31 .295 18  
St. Louis 12 32 .273 19  
Chicago 11 33 .250 20  
Philadelphia 10 34 .227 21  
New York 9 35 .205 22  
San Diego 8 36 .182 23  
Houston 7 37 .159 24  
Cleveland 6 38 .136 25  
Washington 5 39 .113 26  
Pittsburgh 4 40 .091 27  
Cincinnati 3 41 .068 28  
Los Angeles 2 42 .045 29  
San Francisco 1 43 .023 30  
Milwaukee 0 44 .000 31  
St. Louis 0 45 .000 32  
Chicago 0 46 .000 33  
Philadelphia 0 47 .000 34  
New York 0 48 .000 35  
San Diego 0 49 .000 36  
Houston 0 50 .000 37  
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San Diego 0 101 .000 88  
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Cleveland 0 103



# TEE TOPICS

By ERNIE FEDORUK

The time to really concentrate most, rather than coast, is those last six or seven holes."

There's more to golf than that, but Bill Wakeham feels that is the most important lesson he has learned since the last Canadian Amateur championships. So, Wakeham feels, he could be a winner when this year's show gets on the road at the Edmonton Golf and Country Club Aug. 7-11.

Never short of determination, the 20-year-old Gorge Vale swinger leaves Aug. 3 for Edmonton. That's regardless whether or not he makes the B.C. Wilkingdon Cup team. The team's makeup, incidentally, is due to be announced next weekend.

"The Rock" lost a chance to reach the quarter-finals last year when he dropped a tough decision to Roberto Hernandez. He was two up on the Mexican ace after 10 holes and then ran into grief in the home stretch to lose on the 18th.

There was grief, too, earlier this month when Vancouver's John Russell beat Wakeham in the quarter-finals of the B.C. Amateur. That one went five extra holes, but Wakeham feels it should have never gone past the 18th. Again, Wakeham was two up after 10 holes.

## It's No Time to Settle for Pars

"I've been losing too many matches after I've been ahead at 10, 11 or 12 holes," Bill recalled with some disgust Monday.

"That's one of the things I've learned this year... to charge when I'm ahead. I don't mean to gamble. You can still go all out without gambling. But when you're ahead, that's the time to play the course... go for birdies and not settle for pars."

"I can remember too many instances when I was ready to settle for a par and my opponent comes up and throws a birdie in my face."

That tactical alteration, plus a general improvement in his game, may stand him in good stead at Edmonton. Wakeham says he is playing less this year than he did during a similar period last year, but still is playing better golf.

He feels he's developing a stronger, all-around game but the biggest improvements have been his fairway woods. "Before this summer, I could only play and hope that my No. 3 and 4 wood shots would hit the green. Now I'm hitting them quite regularly."

Those could be the shots to rattle some of those oil derricks around the Country Club in southwest Edmonton.

Ron Hewlett is back from the U.S. blind golfers' tournament at Willoughby, Ohio, and nobody was more impressed with the Victorian's play than his coach, George Buckingham.

Hewlett was second low Canadian in the field with rounds of 107 and 127. Charlie Boswell, former University of Alabama football player, successfully defended his title with a 99-101-200 total.

As well, Hewlett shared victory in a pro-am event that preceded the tournament proper. The Royal Colwood member teamed with Pat Laconte and they won the best-ball event with a gross 80 in a round featured by a hole-in-one by Laconte, the home club pro.

Buckingham, who played only three rounds with Hewlett before leaving for Ohio, was quite impressed with all aspects of the tournament. With one exception. The discordant note was the condition of the course.

"Cedar Hill is a far superior course than the one we used in Ohio," said George, adding that no reflection on the local public links is intended.

"I saw them all play, and I would say that Ron hit the ball as well as anyone. He was one of the most stylish golfers in the field."

"I know Ron wouldn't alibi for his scores there (his average round at Colwood is about 103), but there's another thing that might explain the big spread between the winner's and Ron's scores."

"Boswell has had the same coach for nine years, and I only coached Ron for the three games prior to the tournament."

**SHORT CHIPS:** Vancouver's Joe Jeroski captured the Ogopogo tournament at Kelowna at the weekend, carding a four-under-par 211 for the 54 holes. . . Port Angeles golfers defeated Colwood by one point at the weekend but have the benefit of home grounds when the second half of the annual series is played next Sunday across the Strait. . . Viv Hicks, Ed MacKenzie, Capt. J. Osborne and B. Sutton have reached the fours of Uplands' Feesey Cup competition. . . Bill Russ (on the sixth), junior Harry Smith (on the 14th) and Al Milroy (on the eighth) are the latest hole-in-one celebrants at Cedar Hill. . . Arnold Palmer came away from the British Open at the weekend with the big trophy and the praise of British writers ringing in his ears. . . And that does seem a change of pace, what?

## O.C. CRICKET

### Aussies in Form

NOTTINGHAM, Eng. (Reuters) — Neil Harvey spearheaded an Australian batting spree against Nottinghamshire Monday, making his highest score of the cricket tour, 140.

The Australians declared their first innings closed at

**Triples Trophy**

The Crouch Cup competition, a ladies' triples event, will be played at the Lakehill Lawn Bowling Club greens Thursday, starting at 12 noon.

The draw:

Mrs. K. Schmelz (VW) vs. Mrs. A. McConnell (LH); Mrs. E. Hildyard (OH) vs. Mrs. H. Wallace (VW); Mrs. A. Donald (Burn) vs. Mrs. E. Ross (LH); Mrs. B. Jenkins (VW) vs. Mrs. K. Alwood (Burn).

## RACING RESULTS

**EXHIBITION PARK**

First Race—Claiming, \$500, for three-year-olds bred in Canada, six furlongs: No Mrs. (Broomfield) \$13.50 \$2.30 \$4.00; Royal Ethel (Pederson) 4.80 1.10; Teds Flag (Dominguez) 3.50.

Also ran: Dinev, Lady Flag, Story Valley, Burnaby Lad, Baby Morn, Grand Prairie, Connie Bird, Time 1:13.

Second Race—Claiming, \$500, for four-year-olds and up, six furlongs: Kim Rock (Archeburn) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Ellen Mary (Dale) 2.80 1.20; Pans Blackbird (Dominguez) 3.50.

Also ran: Masters Pride, Modulation, First Ambie, Social Security, Line Victory, Bees and Honey, Marsh Boy, Kona, 1:43.5.

Daily double paid \$75.20.

Third Race—Purse \$500, for two-year-olds bred in Canada, three and a half furlongs: Ray Rock (Sherman) \$8.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Fawcetta First (Longo) 13.20 1.10; Kean Lea (Cormack) 3.50.

Also ran: Velvet Lochin, Taka Flyer, Lloyter, Mr. Mouchie, Miss Laura, Mori Majormen, Bobba, Time 1:14.5.

Fourth Race—Claiming, \$500, for four-year-olds and up, mile and 70 yards: Shivers Boy (Duffy) \$31.30 \$11.30 \$7.00; El Free (Dale) 3.10 1.50; Italian Star (Dixon) 3.50.

Also ran: Boston Star, Great Count, 2:15.5.

**Ky Seven, Lulu Queen, Gay In, Elaine Flash, Hootchey, Time 1:47.5.**

**Fifth Race—Claiming, \$500, for three-year-olds and up, six furlongs: Sugarbush Jet (D'Aquastino) \$5.50 \$2.30 \$2.50; Prince Pepi (Richardson) 3.50 2.50; Continuity (Archerburn) 3.50.**

Also ran: Double Dutch, Caradoc, Fatal Flag, Shamblot, Sweet Fighter, Ee-Dash-Row, Doodle Rock, Time 1:14.5.

**Sixth Race—Allowance, \$500, for three-year-olds and up, one mile: Year Queen (Dominguez) \$5.00 \$4.00 \$3.10; Fast Round (Archerburn) 4.90 1.50; Pat Hurry (Broomfield) 3.50.**

Also ran: Mera Var, Rebel Lea, R. J. Lad, Mar Judy, Early Exit, Pils Friday, Consider Me, Time 1:41.5.

**Seventh Race—Claiming, \$1,100, for three-year-olds and up, six furlongs: Chummy (Duffy) \$7.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Jimmacs (Broomfield) 8.80 4.30; Saucy Gal (D'Aquastino) 3.50.**

Also ran: Silver Leaves, My Merry, Inver Hawk, Sleepy Eddy, Time 1:13.2.5.

**Eighth Race—Claiming, \$500, for three-year-olds and up, bred in Canada, one mile: Midmarajah (Richardson) \$3.50 \$2.70 \$2.40; Gold Stick (Anderson) 4.00 2.70; Lymia Gordon (Martinez) 3.40.**

Also ran: Ermen, Martine, Bright Thoughts, Richmond Doll, Why Bet, 1:10.

Quintola paid \$7.50.

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"Wouldn't you know it!... First camping trip in sixteen years we've forgotten to bring the camera!"

## Lineham Defends Senior Tee Title

Oak Bay's Harold Lineham will be defending the John Hart Trophy and Royal Colwood will be bidding to retain team honors when the 18th annual Vancouver Island Seniors Golf Association tournament is held this week.

The two-day event starts at Uplands on Thursday and winds up Friday at Royal Colwood.

**THE DRAWS:**

**AT UPLANDS THURSDAY**

12:30—G. Austin (V) vs. Bert Speltz (V); G. Gordon (RC) vs. F. Smith (U); 12:35—J. Brown (V) vs. J. Sturdy (V); H. Francis (U) vs. C. N. Smith (V); 12:40—H. Lineham (V) vs. L. McCool (RC); G. Davies (RC) vs. G. Spurling (V); 12:45—Rev. H. Pike (RC) vs. W. Kane (U); J. Betts (U) vs. Dr. P. E. Margison (U); 12:50—R. Darcus (RC) vs. E. H. Williams (U); A. L. Colman (U) vs. A. M. Cheeser (V); 1:00—J. D. Ferguson (U) vs. S. Hill (U); H. E. Kennedy (RC) vs. G. H. Colley (V); 1:10—P. D. Morton (U) vs. J. Robertson (U); E. Brooks (U) vs. T. Harper (CH); 1:15—G. Quincey (U) vs. R. E. Farn (V); George (GV) vs. G. T. Turner (U); Dr. M. L. Owen (U); 1:20—Dr. H. H. Lively (Q) vs. L. Nelson (RC); F. Heise (RC) vs. G. S. Stocker (U);

**AT COLWOOD FRIDAY**

12:30—S. Hill (U) vs. G. T. Quincey (U); F. Smith (U) vs. P. D. Morton (U); 12:35—J. D. Ferguson (U) vs. W. Kane (U);

## Wong Sets Pace In Junior Chess

H. Wong, with four victories and one loss in five games, holds the lead in the city junior championship tournament at Victoria City Chess Club.

B. Bell is in second place with F. Nixon third. Leaders in the club's ladder competition:

Red division—J. G. Topham, 2; M. L. Owen, 1; F. Woodcock, 1; O. Jowett, 1; M. Aldred, 1; A. H. Sheard, 2; L. Simpson, 2; G. J. A. K. Leech, 1; S. E. Hewlett, 6; J. Nelson, 1; Blue division—J. T. A. Seedhouse, 2; W. de Havilland, 1; F. Nixon, 1; A. Stoddy, 1; R. C. Ward, 1; R. E. Miller, 1.

## Nanaimo Ousted By Triangle Club

Triangle League has assured that three Victoria-area clubs will start in the Vancouver Island Pony League baseball playoffs next weekend at Chemainus and Crofton.

Triangle earned a spot in the Island playoff by nipping Nanaimo 8-6 Sunday at Triangular Park in the deciding game of a best-of-three preliminary playoff.

Nanaimo, beaten 11-4 in Saturday's opening game, forced a third tussle by chalking up a 3-1 decision Sunday in the second game.

## VAN-IMPE SOLD

CLEVELAND (AP)—Cleveland Barons of the American Hockey League purchased Dick Van Impe, a forward, from Rochester Indians in a straight cash deal.



there's nothing quite so satisfying as an

**OLD PORT**

the extra mild cigar with the vintage flavour

10¢

Suggested price

## Sailors Worked For That Berth

Navy took the playoff ship away from Pro Pats Monday night, but you'll have to admit the Pats never gave it up without a fight.

### SPORTS MENU

**LACROSSE TONIGHT**

8:30 p.m.—Senior "B" League, Jokers vs. Nanaimo Memorial Arena.

**SOFTBALL**

6:30 p.m.—Senior "B" Men's League, Gorge Hotel vs. Maycocks, Heywood Avenue Park.

8:30 p.m.—Senior Amateur League, Vancouver Memorial Arena.

**BASEBALL**

6:30 p.m.—National Little League, North Kwaich vs. Salsbury, Jayne Park.

**WEDNESDAY**

**LACROSSE**

8:30 p.m.—Junior-Club League, Victoria vs. Vancouver Memorial Arena.

**BASEBALL**

8:30 p.m.—Junior Little League, Totems vs. Sports, Macdonald Park.

**MIAMI Joe Moss, 40th, Perceps: Pa stopped Street Jimmy Robinson, 181 Kansas City, 8.**

### BASES LOADED

Pats had scored two runs in the ninth and had the bases loaded before the final out.

It's Maycocks turn to wrap up another position tonight. The leaders, holding a half-game advantage over Chinese Students, play Gorge Hotel.

Halfways of the "B" league also step into action tonight, meeting the "A" Farmers in an exhibition at Central Park.

Both games start at 6:45.

Navy	821	881	300	-10	17	3
Pro Pats	300	800	121	-9	9	3
Mike Rye and Tom Sloan, Gorge Hotel						
Member and Hero Weatherall						
W	L	Pct	CH			
Maycocks	13	4	.769			
Chinese Students	13	5	.722			
Half Way	18	7	.722			
NAST	8	3	.729			
Pro Pats	4	12	.250			
Gorge Hotel	2	18	.111			



## DEFENDING Gary Lund

Memorial Trophy Sunday in annual 100-mile bicycle race will be Victoria's Gary McKay. Several mainland aces, including former winner Jack Ferguson, are entered in race, which starts from Qualicum at 6 a.m. Leaders are expected to reach finish line on highway at Portage Inlet shortly after 10:30.

## FOR MINOR LACROSSE \$400 Raised By Jamboree

Victoria's little lacrosse players had their annual trip into the spotlight at Memorial Arena Monday night and again proved they are as enthusiastic as ever about Canada's national game.

Playing before about 600 spectators during the annual "Minor Lacrosse Jamboree," the young athletes, from six-year-old flyweights to teen-aged juvenile players, flashed an abundance of eagerness and action during the five-game program.

Perhaps the most applause was handed out to the tiny flyweights, but all the clubs on the floor proved they have picked up a wealth of knowledge during the summer training sessions of the minor boxia program.

### RAISED \$400

Ticket sales for the jamboree raised a bit more than \$400, which should be enough to ensure that lacrosse training will again be available for city youngsters next season.

### First With Yanks

BALTIMORE (AP)—New York Yankees have brought up the first Negro pitcher in their history, 20-year-old Alphonse Downing. He had a 9-1 record and 1.90 ERA with Binghamton of the class "A" Eastern League.

Individual honors in the games was well divided and three players ended up with four-goal performances.

Don McNeill drilled four tallies to pace Saanich in a 6-3 bantam division victory over City. Dave Tudor scored four times in a peewee tussle to help Saanich edge City 5-7 as Kim Martin fired four goals for the losing club.

### Scorers:

**FLYWEIGHT**

City—Jim Lynch 1, Tim Gilmour 1

**BAITAM**

Saanich—Norm Baker 2, Max Miller, Billy Gordon, Brian Gibson, Total—4

**PEEWEE**

City—Kelly Jones 1, Al Matheson 1

George Spradling, Total—4

Saanich—Tony Simpson, Russ Johnson, Shane Sanday, Ray Bradfield, Total—4

**FREE WEE**

Saanich—Dave Tudor 4, Bill Majors 1, Bruce Miller, Dennis Romer, Total—4

City—Kim Martin 4, Dave Wirtanen 1, Judy Jobl, Total—1

**BANTAM**

Saanich—Don McNeill 4, Kim Alexander, Steve Majors, Total—4

City—Ross Alden, Steve Jobl, Don Monroe, Total—3

**JUVENILE**

Juvenile "A" 3, Juvenile "B" 1

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FULL TORONTO TRADING

Toronto Stock Exchange—July 18  
Continued from page 1  
The following are the closing prices of the leading stocks on the Toronto Stock Exchange today:

Table with 4 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change, and Volume. Includes stocks like Alcan, BHP, Inco, and various industrial and financial shares.

INDUSTRIALS

Table with 4 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change, and Volume. Focuses on industrial stocks such as Alcan, BHP, and Inco.

MINES

Table with 4 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change, and Volume. Focuses on mining stocks like Alcan, BHP, and Inco.

TOP TRADERS

Table with 4 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change, and Volume. Lists the top trading volumes for various stocks.

Closing Averages:

Table with 2 columns: Index Name and Value. Shows closing averages for Dow Jones, 30 Industrials, 20 Rails, 15 Utilities, and 65 Stocks.

Imports Down 3 Per Cent In 3 Months

OTTAWA (CP)—Canadian imports in the first quarter of 1961 dropped three per cent, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics announced today.

Public Suspicious Of Price-Rigging

MONTREAL (CP)—Industry was warned today that the public is becoming highly suspicious of some of its practices which smack of price-rigging, market-sharing and bid-fixing.

Business Warned Of Price-Rigging

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TODAY'S GRAIN

WINNIPEG (CP)—Continued lack of adequate moisture in parts of Alberta and eastern Saskatchewan prompted further buying in all commodities today at the close of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange.

TOP TRADERS

Table with 4 columns: Stock Name, Price, Change, and Volume. Lists top trading volumes for various stocks.

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Prices Continue Downward As Foods, Steels Weaker

The rot that set in last week continued unchecked today and prices remained down as trading, after a slow start, dragged on through a dull day.

There were a few fractional advances but indices were all down.

There was a modest rally in the United Kingdom, where most sections marked up slightly, though dollar stocks were weak.

In Canada steels and foods bore the brunt of the general industrial decline.

AT TORONTO, in the foods, Dominion Stores, Loblaw A and B, Mr. Loeb, Salada Shirriff and Weston A and B were all down, the last two reaching new lows of 17 1/2 and 19 in light trading.

Secondary constructions and papers were poorer all round and base metals were weak with small losses going to Falconbridge, Gunner, International Nickel, Labrador and Noranda.

Gold trading was light with few changes, and in poor western oil trading, Dome, Home B, Pacific Petroleum and Canadian Devonian all off.

AT MONTREAL, Abitibi at 40 1/2 and International Paper at 31 1/2 both advanced 1/2. Consolidated Paper lost 1/2 at 45 1/2.

AT NEW YORK, stocks continued to back away as trading slowed late this afternoon.

Du Pont supported the averages in earlier trading with a gain of about 7 points but cut it to about 2 as trading wore on.

American Motors moved ahead fractionally. General Motors was steady and Chrysler was up a fraction. The top steelmakers declined fractionally.

AT LONDON, small gains predominated in most sections but gilt-edged securities remained dull. There were several improvements in the industrial market.

Dollar stocks were dull. Tins were irregular while coppers were neglected. Oils were dull.

AT VANCOUVER, trading was very dull with prices off during the morning. Fort St. John was at \$150, Grandt traded at \$3, Giant Masco moved at \$1, Fortwest at \$13, Huestis was down at \$7, Cold Lake Pipe down at \$1.10, and Massey-Ferguson down at \$11 1/2.

B.C. Bond Issue A 'Smash Hit' Brokers Declare

VANCOUVER (CP)—Investment dealers Monday termed the \$50,000,000 British Columbia Toll Highways and Bridges Authority 5 per cent parity bonds a "smash hit."

When allotments were made many dealers said they found they had orders for twice as many bonds as they were allocated.

The issue is the third offered by the Social Credit government. The first, two years ago, was for \$35,000,000 of PGE railway development and the second, last year, was \$25,000,000 for B.C. Hydro.

WANTS BETTER ANSWER

"I think the public deserves a better explanation than that and I would like to think that the price followers have a better one," he added.

Often there were market forces which, in the long run, bring about a reasonably uniform price level for an identical product.

"But this does not fully explain price adjustments and pricing policies among competitors that take effect on identical days or according to an apparently artificial pattern," Mr. Henry said.

Industry is harming itself, he warned, by ignoring increasing public concern in this field. It could lead to strong pressures for expanded inquiries under the Combines Investigation Act with resultant publicity about "the most confidential activities in particular industries and businesses."

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National Trust Appointments

E. H. HEENEY, WINSLOW BENSON, J. M. ROBINSON, H. M. GALE

National Trust Company announces that the following senior officers of the Company have been appointed Vice-Presidents: E. H. Heene, Vice-President at Montreal; Winslow Benson, Vice-President, Toronto Office; J. M. Robinson, Vice-President, Personal Trust; and H. M. Gale, Vice-President at Vancouver.

EXCHANGE

VICTORIA—Banking hours: 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. The U.S. dollar rose at a premium of 1/2 cent in terms of Canadian funds. The Bank of Montreal reported near noon today. Pound sterling at \$2.78 1/2.

Fleming Outlines Details of New Short-Term Bonds

OTTAWA (UPI)—Finance Minister Donald Fleming today announced details of two new short-term government bond issues totalling \$350,000,000.

The issues, dated Aug. 1, are in two non-callable maturities as follows:

—One-year 3 per cent bonds priced at 99.70 per cent and yielding about 3.31 per cent at maturity.

—40-month 4 per cent bonds, due Dec. 1, 1964, priced at 99 per cent with a yield at maturity of 4.32 per cent.

Fleming said the Bank of Canada has agreed to take up half of the new issues in exchange for 3 per cent bonds it is now holding which

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## Ease of Berlin Escape a Mystery

BERLIN (AP)—The Communist threat to West Berlin sent a record 4,000 refugees fleeing into West Berlin during the weekend, raising once more the question of why the Communist police don't cut off the flow that worsens production shortages in East Germany and gives the satellite regime a worse name.

The question always arises when there is a spurt in the number fleeing to the West.

The Communists' vast police apparatus could stop the traffic, 80 to 90 per cent of which funnels through East Berlin into West Berlin. There could be much tighter checks on travel into East Berlin, and then on the city's inter-zone railways that bring thousands from East to West Berlin each day to work.

Tougher controls would frighten away many escapees since "flight from the Communist republic" is a crime punishable by two years in jail.

Fear of losing face is thought to be one motive that

keeps the Communists from stronger measures. East Berlin has been proclaimed the capital of their "German democratic republic." It would look bad to the world if citizens were prevented from freely visiting their capital.

The Communist authorities may also feel that they are better off without some of the refugees. They know their regime is unpopular. Discontented people forced to stay might turn out to be a lot more trouble than they are worth.

Few of the refugees are active anti-Communists though they dislike the Red regime. Usually they flee in search of better living. Prevented from going, they might turn to retaliatory action.

The Russians also may be taking a hand behind the scenes.

Second World War agreements with the Western Allies guarantee free movement within the city and Russia may not want to give the West further reason to say that these agreements are being violated in Berlin.

## U.K. Children In 'Alphabet' Experiment

LONDON (Reuters)—A thousand British schoolchildren will be plunged into a daring educational experiment in September, learning to read with a new 43-character "alphabet."

The organizers claim it could cut the time a child takes to learn to read in half.

Another 1,500 children will join the experiment in 1962; it was stated at a press conference here outlining the project, based on a new "augmented Roman alphabet."

The alphabet—spelled "alphabet"—was evolved by Sir James Pitman, a British legislator and grandson of the inventor of shorthand.

It uses 23 standard English letters and 20 new characters. The aim is to speed learning of reading for children in the five to seven-year age group before they change to "traditional orthography."

"The great virtue of our new alphabet is that it is absolutely consistent," Pitman said.

"We have invented new symbols for sounds, like 'ish,' and 'oo' in foot. I don't think a child will have much difficulty in learning these new symbols."

The organizers stated: "Previous research suggests that the time needed for learning to read can be cut to 50 or 60 per cent of what it is at present—and this includes the transition to traditional spelling."

The aim to return to normal spelling was stressed by Pitman.

He said the intention is not "as might be supposed, to reform our spelling, but to improve the learning of reading."

The organizers said that previous experiment showed that children who learned the new alphabet were better at traditional spelling later on than those who had been taught the usual alphabet from the start.

Since 14 of the new characters are "digraphic"—two letters joined—many augmented spellings cannot be rendered in traditional print. Some examples, however, include: "Rekwied" (required), "aulready" (already), "compleks" (complex) and "aut" (ought).



ONE of the Hula-Hula girls, a member of the Eileen School of Dancing, who will perform at the first annual picnic of the Silver Threads Centre in Beacon Hill Park Wednesday. Members will occupy reserved seats at the Cameron Band Shell for the entertainment which has been arranged by Frank Anders. Glen Hamilton is in charge of arrangements for the picnic.

**Tyrol Leader Held**  
BOLZANO, Italy (Reuters)—Police Sunday night arrested Dr. Hans Stanek, secretary-general of South Tyrolean People's party, which champions the cause of the German-speaking population in the violence-torn Alto Adige area of northern Italy.

## CHALLENGE TO COMMUNISTS

### Laos to Offer Patrol Planes

GENEVA (UPI)—The pro-Western government of Laos said today it will provide airplanes, helicopters and jeeps to help the International Control Commission carry out its stymied truce-supervising mission in Laos.

### Permanent Board B.C.'s Aim

VANCOUVER (CP)—The provincial highways department Monday recommended establishment of a permanent arbitration board to rule in land expropriation cases.

The recommendation was made in a brief presented to the opening session of a one-man royal commission into expropriation laws.

The commissioner is former Supreme Court Justice Mr. J. V. Clynne, now chairman of MacMillan, Bloedel and Powell River Company.

The commission was appointed earlier this year to determine whether, under present laws, too much money is being awarded for land the government needs for public projects.

The highways department brief, first to be presented, suggested establishment of a permanent board to replace the present system which involves an arbitrator for each side, with an umpire who makes the final decision if the arbitrators cannot agree.

The highways department also recommended establishment of rules for payment and interest.

### Peace Talks Resume

PARIS (UPI)—The government announced Monday that peace talks between France and the Algerian Moslem rebel regime will be resumed Thursday at Lugrin, France.

At the same time, the British and Soviet chairmen of the 14-nation Laos conference here were reported to have agreed "in principle and in substance" on the long-delayed start of negotiations for a Laotian neutrality state and long-term international controls over Laos.

Royal Laotian diplomat Sisouk Na Champassak, nephew of pro-western Premier Prince Boun Oum, said the three-nation control commission composed of India, Canada and Poland "will be able to use this equipment in any way it sees fit."

### CHALLENGE

The Vientiane government move, a clear challenge to the Communists who have long balked at strengthening the ICC will formally be reported to the Laos conference when it reconvenes Wednesday after a four-day recess.

Meanwhile, chief Indian delegate Arthur Lal said today that the British and Soviet chairmen of the conference were now putting the finishing touches to procedural compromises that would finally allow concrete negotiation here of a Laotian settlement.

### Prisoners Released

SEOUL (AP)—South Korea's ruling military junta Monday freed 1,293 persons seized after the May revolt on suspicion of pro-Communist activities.

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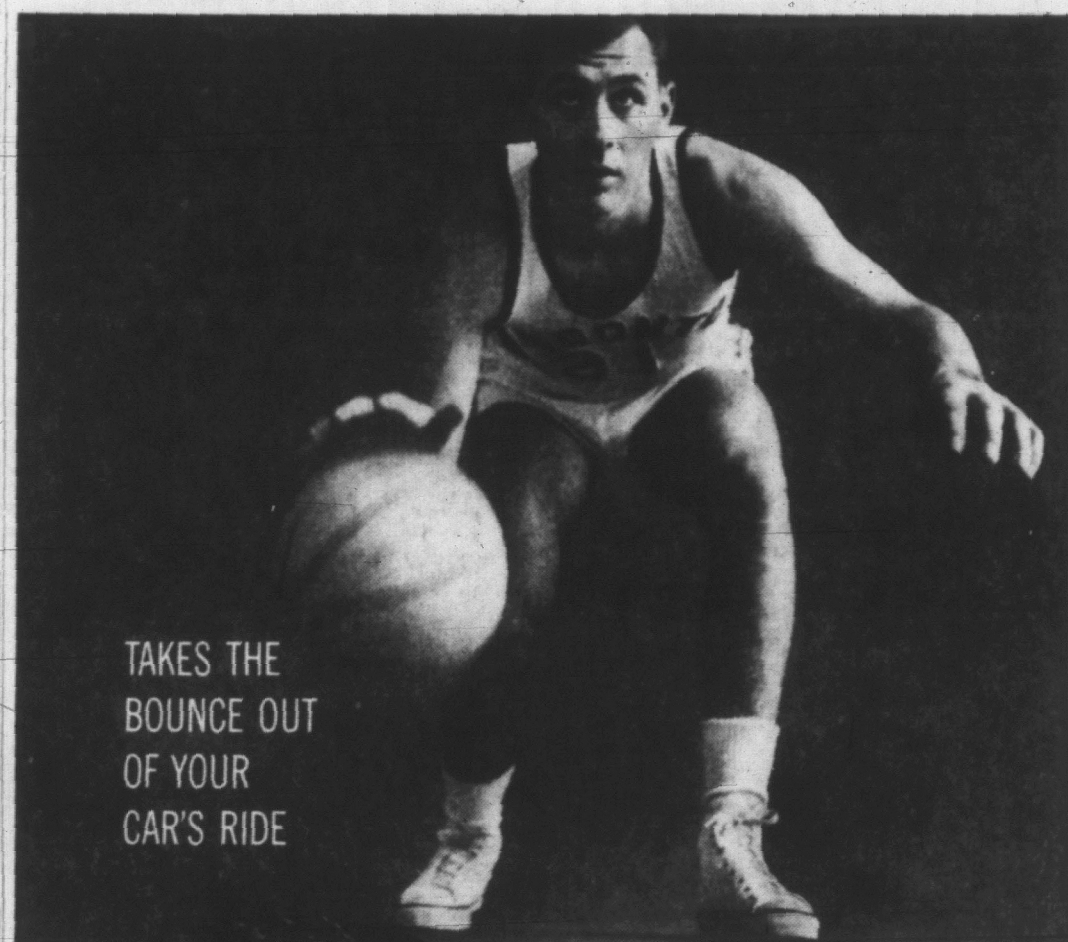
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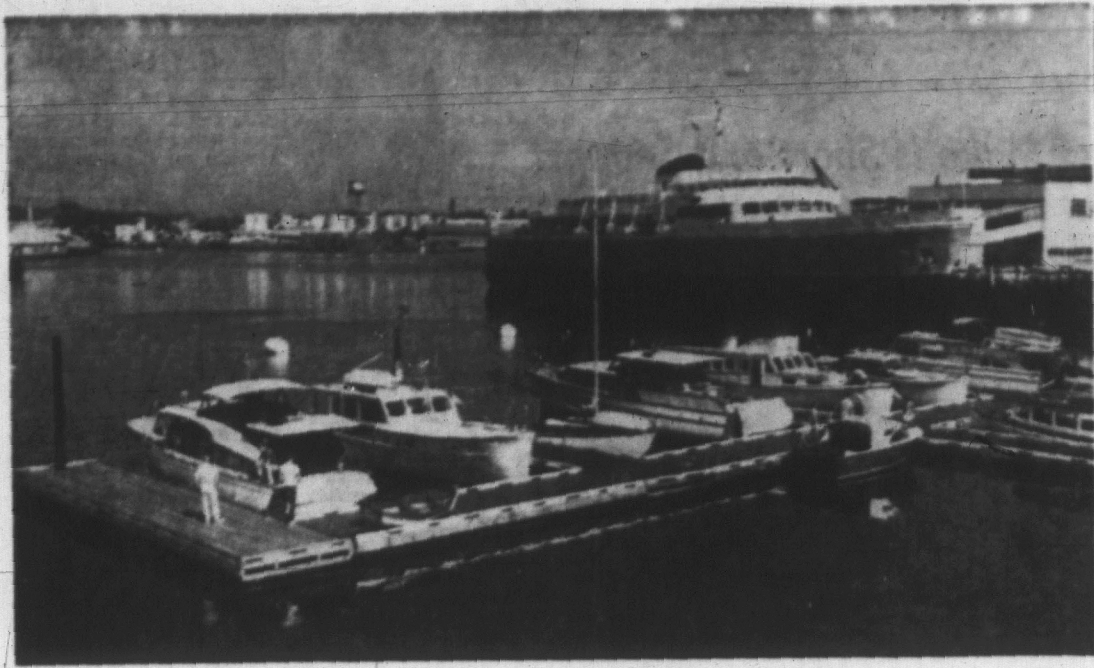
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### LOTS OF YACHTS FOR CITY FLOATS

Yachting season is in full swing to the delight of landlubbers as well as sailors. Scenic shot of busy Inner Harbor today, taken by Times photographer Bill Halkett, shows why city added a new "finger"

to the civic floats and probably will add more next year. Fast-growing attraction of Victoria for sea-going tourists is making an impact on local pocket-books as well as delighting the eye.



### HERE AND THERE . . . With NORMAN CRIBBENS

Off the Dallas Road waterfront, in the first light of dawn, we climbed aboard the mighty P and O-Orient liner Canberra and played a merry game of hide-and-seek up and down the oaken stairs and around the polished corridors. We were looking for a passenger said to be expecting us in Room 13-A and, having at last found that number, we tapped discreetly. Silence. We knocked hard. Silence. We knocked harder and still harder. More silence. Then from behind up came the familiar nasal twang of a Cockney steward: "Oi don't know 'oo yer troyn' ter wake, gennelmen, but that's th' linen closet."

From the British point of view, Commodore Geoffrey Wild, master of the Canberra, was justified in ordering the press off his bridge—a private domain. From the American viewpoint, no.

"It was discourteous," said a Honolulu passenger. "He knew the press had been invited aboard his ship. He should have been glad to receive them."

The sign over the doorway in a downtown beer parlor read: "No admittance to the Ladies' Beer Parlor—L.C.B." "What does L.C.B. stand for?" asked a young American sailor. "Lover Come Back," answered his companion—a Victorian of course.

Off to England tonight goes Mrs. Esther Moore, 1843 Crescent, returning for a visit to her homeland after 13 years in Victoria.

Her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. John Moss of Woodford, Essex, are both 98 but from the photo I saw they are almost unbelievably young.

Mrs. Moore, too, retains the bloom of youth. She admits to being "past 60," yet hasn't a grey hair in her dark head and is a leading exponent of Rock 'n Roll.

It must be the hot weather down there . . . a postcard from Washington, D.C., addressed to Victoria Chamber of Commerce, British Columbia, duly arrived here Saturday. Only thing missing from the card was a name, an address or any kind of message!

## TOPICS OF THE DAY

Thieves used a kitchen knife to jimmy the rear window of the Round-Up Grill, 1816 Quadra, Sunday and then made off with some assorted goods. These included an electric toaster valued at \$25, a jacket worth \$12.50, a half-bottle of cooking sherry, a half-dozen bottles of pop and several long-play records.

Two young girls were injured today at 12:30 p.m. when the jeep they were riding in went off the road at Beach and Windsor and collided with a telephone pole.

Oak Bay police said Debbie Brooks, 14, of 1633 Ross was treated at Royal Jubilee Hospital for a cut chin, bruised forehead, a cut knee and a missing tooth.

Also treated and released was Joan Barber, 15, of 209 Wildwood, who had small cuts on her knees. Driver of the jeep was said to have been a juvenile.

### ASK THE TIMES

Q Can you please tell me the basic facts of Senator Nancy Hodges' political career—her length of service in the legislature, when she was made a senator, and if she was ever elected to the House of Commons? D.M.S.

A Mrs. Hodges was first elected to the B.C. Legislature in 1941, and was re-elected in 1945, 1949 and 1953. She served as speaker—the first woman in the Commonwealth to do so—from 1950 to 1952, and was summoned to the Senate on Nov. 3, 1953. She has never been elected to the House of Commons.

Anyone wishing a question answered is invited to send the question along to The Times, addressed to "Ask the Times" Editor, Questions and Answers will be published daily. All questions should deal with matters of fact and be of general interest. The Times does not undertake to solve conundrums or legal problems. Nor will it attempt to put a value on old coins, stamps or antiques. These should be submitted to a dealer.

Proposed local area vote of downtown merchants on City Hall plans for developing two off-street parking garages will probably be held in August. Mayor Percy Scourrah today said city council will have to meet "in the near future" to fix a date for the vote. After that, 10 days official notice is required by the Municipal Act before the ballot.

Ian Diment, 2898 Phyllis, suffered a broken elbow Monday afternoon when the motorcycle he was riding collided with a truck at Hampshire and McNeil. He is reported in satisfactory condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital. Driver of the truck was said to be J. E. Walker, 1282 Kings.

For the fifth year in a row a group of teachers from Ball State Teachers' College in Muncie, Ind., will visit Victoria this summer as part of a four-week field study program.

Led by their instructor, Dr. Robert H. Cooper, head of the college science department, the 24 teachers will arrive Aug. 3 by CPR steamer from Seattle. They will be staying at the Empress Hotel that night and will visit the Butchart's Gardens and the Saanich Observatory the next day.

### Submarine Veterans To Go 'Down Under'

At least nine former submariners will be guests of the Pacific Command submarine HMCS Grilse for a four-hour cruise and dive in Juan de Fuca Strait Thursday.

Two of them, both now residents of Vancouver, took part in the historic purchase of two subs, the C1 and C2, in 1914. They are Capt. B. L. (Barney) Johnson, and Frederick W. Pickard, both of whom

A city man was convicted in Esquimalt police court Monday of assault causing bodily harm and remanded to July 24 for probation report and sentence. Leslie Vernon Thomas, 1919 Fernwood, was accused of striking Carol Monica Bulmer about the face July 2 after taking her home from a dance at Sidney about 1:30 a.m. The incident took place outside her residence at 470 Sturdee.

Victoria Junior Chamber of Commerce's Tourist of the Week program was extended to two days last week to coincide with the first wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Smiley J. Burgerderfer of Findlay, Ohio, on Sunday.

Mr. Burgerderfer is a retired farmer and his wife, Lora, a retired high school teacher. They were met on the wharf at Port Angeles on Saturday by Victoria Jaycee Blair Little and escorted to Victoria aboard the Mv. Coho. This was Mr. Burgerderfer's first trip on a ship and he spent part of the crossing on the bridge.

Jaycee president welcomed the visitors to Victoria and then they were taken—at no cost to themselves—to stay at the Royal Victorian Hotel; received gifts from Piccadilly Shoppe Ltd. and The Beehive; dined at King Arthur's Round Table; taken to the Royal London Wax Museum, the Crystal Garden and Butchart's Gardens.

### Builders May Seek Strike Vote

Victoria Building Industries Exchange, representing 20 contractors south of the Malahat, may ask for a strike vote involving the 600-member carpenters' union.

Hope for amicable settlement in a contract dispute has not been abandoned and talks continue, exchange president George Farther said today. But asking the government for a supervised strike vote is the next step open to the builders.

The union accepted the majority recommendation of a conciliation board, that an eight cents an hour wage increase be granted to bring carpenters up to parity with the rest of B.C., or \$2.92 an hour.

### MAYOR HITS BACK AT CRITICS

Mayor Percy Scourrah today hit back at 13th hour critics of the 10-cent an hour parking meter rate. (See Page 20)

Referring to merchant protests against new meters being installed now to take the doubled rate, he said: "The public was told about this for two years and these people didn't object until the change actually began."

"I think they had plenty of notice," The mayor said he had received "a few" objections personally but was not surprised. "You always get some objections to any change," he observed.

On the way south cadets will study astronomy and surface and underwater weapons. On the return voyage, a "shoot" will be carried out, firing all weapons.

The frigates are: HMC Ships Sussexvale, Ste. Therese, Stetler, Antigonish, Beigon Hill, New Glasgow, and Jönquiere. They will return Aug. 3.

DESTROYERS, TOO Six of the seven destroyers in the Second Canadian Escort Squadron are taking part in anti-submarine warfare exercises in Juan de Fuca Strait and approaches during the same period.

Weekend visits to Seattle and Vancouver, are planned during the period. This week, Assiniboine, Skeena, Margaree, Saguenay and Fraser will work out with the San Diego-based USN sub Diodon. Assiniboine, Skeena and Fraser will spend next weekend at Seattle.

JOINS TEAM Starting next Monday, St. Laurent will join the "team" for additional exercises with the U.S. sub. Patrol planes from the RCAF 407 Squadron, Comox, also will take part.

On July 27, Canada's newest sub, HMCS Grilse, will see her first action with her surface "enemies," in a one-day exercise during which she will try to avoid capture. Five destroyers will spend the weekend of July 29-Aug. 1 at Vancouver, then continue with exercises in Georgia Strait before returning here Aug. 4.

SHORE PATROL An RCN Shore Patrol wagon was the first to reach him and chased the vehicle at high speeds west on Yates and north on Wharf before being relieved by police who pursued across the Johnson Street bridge, west on Esquimalt Road and right into the Canadian National Railway yard.

There, police said, he crossed several sets of tracks, smashed a track switch and finally was brought to a halt when he collided with a freight car. A passenger in the car was charged with intoxication.

TRAFFIC FINES In city police court today: William H. Smith, 1750 Albert, \$40, minor with no insurance, second offence. Robert A. Caruth, 2533 Graham, \$40, careless driving. Bernard Leonard, 2648 Wentwick, \$20, over 30. Thomas Swayne, HMCS Otawa, \$10, changing lanes without signalling.

Wild Chase Brings Youth Into Court A wild midnight chase through the streets of Victoria ended today in police court as a young sailor faced three charges.

Shortly before his scheduled appearance it was discovered he was only 17 years old so Magistrate William Ostler ordered charges withdrawn and he will be recharged in juvenile court.

Charges laid in city court included criminally negligent driving and no driver's licence and police said the car was uninsured.

Driving an early model car, the youth was first noticed by a citizen who phoned police and told them the driver appeared intoxicated.

Coastal Waters, Gardens Enchant U.S. Visitors Two Americans well known in the newspaper field were Victoria visitors Monday.

Edward W. Scripps Jr., president of the Scripps League of 17 newspapers in the western United States, stopped over at Royal Victoria Yacht Club en route to Alaska with Mrs. Scripps and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Knight of San Francisco.

A keen yachtsman and frequent visitor to these waters, Mr. Scripps is making his first long cruise in a new boat, a converted Norwegian trawler.

Also visiting Monday were Mr. and Mrs. John Barkham of New York City, en route home after a tour through the Canadian Rockies.

Mr. Barkham, a former editor of Time and Coronet magazines, is a syndicated book critic with the Saturday Review of Literature. A South African, he lectures throughout the United States on problems of his native country.

Mr. and Mrs. Barkham expressed themselves as "completely enchanted" with Victoria and plan to return in another three years. "In our travels around the world, we have never seen anything to equal Butchart's Gardens," Mrs. Barkham observed.

STEEL FITTERS, welders and shipwrights clambering over the fast-rising hull of B.C.'s latest ferry City of Victoria are still slightly ahead of schedule and Victoria Machinery Depot is hopeful of launching the vessel in October. Outwardly there will be little to distinguish the new ship from the operating

# Victoria Daily Times

VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1961—PAGE 11

## Fort Street Canopy To Cost \$50,000

### RCN Ships Busy On Anti-Sub, Cadet Cruises

#### Fourth Squadron To San Francisco

Thirteen ships of the Second and Fourth Canadian Escort Squadrons based at Esquimalt embarked on separate training exercises Monday and today, which will keep most of them at sea for more than two weeks.

With 200 Regular Officer Training Plan cadets aboard, all seven frigates of the Fourth Squadron left Esquimalt today, bound for San Francisco on the final phase of the cadets' summer sea training.

On the way south cadets will study astronomy and surface and underwater weapons. On the return voyage, a "shoot" will be carried out, firing all weapons.

The frigates are: HMC Ships Sussexvale, Ste. Therese, Stetler, Antigonish, Beigon Hill, New Glasgow, and Jönquiere. They will return Aug. 3.

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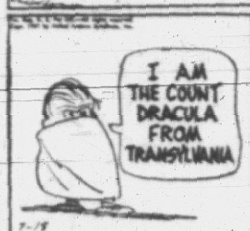
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ferries, although the beam is broader. Below decks there will be a passenger lift and four diesel engines geared to twin screws instead of two direct-drive engines. Also, there will be an electrically-driven bow propeller to make Victoria more manoeuvrable. (Times Photo.)



### Translucent Cover To Protect, Beautify

Plans for the construction of a \$50,000 canopy to cover the sidewalk of the 600-block Fort Street, west from Broad Street, have been presented to city council for approval.

A co-operative effort by the merchants and building owners on the street, the continuous canopy will project eight feet out from the store fronts.

It will be built of translucent fiberglass and nylon material supported by a steel frame-work.

Jack Phillion, chairman of a merchants' committee working on the project since February, said the canopy is designed to protect shoppers and store fronts from sun and rain, and will help to beautify the area.

AWNINGS OFF With its erection, individual awnings will disappear and overhanging signs will be replaced by lighted signs on the store fronts under the canopy, he said.

The city's hanging flower baskets will be supplemented with planters at sidewalk level provided by the merchants. The city will be asked to co-operate in the matter of street lighting, Mr. Phillion stated.

Improvement of the appearance of the street, which is on the main tourist route from the Inner Harbor, should do much towards creating a favorable impression of the city in the minds of visitors," he said.

"This is the first of several steps we hope to take for the development of the area," said Allen Macgillivray, another member of the committee.

"We would like to see this canopy spread over the whole downtown area, eventually."

### Firm Raises Bread Price By One Cent

An announced increase in the price of bread in Victoria is so far confined to one producer, with the rest of the Victoria outlets denying any knowledge of a possible increase.

A. M. McGavin, president of McGavin Bakeries Ltd., announced today in Vancouver that the price of bread on Vancouver Island and some interior points will be increased by one cent per loaf at the wholesale level, effective Monday.

He did not know if other bakeries would follow suit. A similar price raise is expected in Vancouver area July 31.

Other bakeries contacted in Victoria had no knowledge of plans for a price raise, although they would not rule out the possibility.

Reason given by McGavin Bakeries for the increased price was the "many cost factors." The price that bakers pay for flour went up 25 cents per hundred-pound bag to \$3.10 on June 21.

The increase is expected to boost the retail price of bread from 19 cents per loaf to 20 cents, but it is up to the individual retailer to decide his own retail price.

### Five Escape Sidney Area Car Crashes

At least five people are lucky to be alive after two accidents in the Sidney area Saturday and Sunday.

RCMP said a car driven by Alfred Lim, 925 Green, was travelling south on the Patricia Bay Highway at about 5 p.m. Saturday when it attempted to pass another vehicle which was turning left onto Amity Drive.

The Lim vehicle barely missed the front of the other car and, brakes locked, swerved 200 feet in a wide arc back to the right-hand side of the highway, hit the gravel shoulder and came to rest upside down.

Lim and four passengers were unhurt but Cpl. William Stanton said, "If he had hit the other vehicle it probably would have been fatal."

\$600 DAMAGE Damage was estimated at \$600. Sunday at 5:30 p.m. a car driven by William E. Hook, 3440 Cedar Hill, travelling south on the Patricia Bay Highway near Wayne's Cross Road collided with the rear of a car driven by Harold Yetman, 3716 Quadra.

The Yetman vehicle was driven into the rear of a car driven by C. D. Stevenson, Williams Lake.

The cars were stopped for a vehicle further ahead making a turn off the highway. A total of about \$400 damage was caused.

LAND ZONING W. C. Mearns, vice-president of the B.C. Electric (Vancouver Island division) advocated a meeting to discuss the zoning of land for offices and certain types of businesses. This type of development would provide some revenue to Saanich he said, and it was important to set aside property for this type of land use as soon as possible.

SKIRL, WHIRL APLENTY AT GAMES Competition in the Victoria Highland Games a week from Saturday at MacDonald Park will be especially heavy among the dancers.

With the games still nearly two weeks away, over 200 entries have been received for the dancing contests, from the United States and the interior of B.C. as well as Vancouver Island.

The pipes also will be well represented, with five or six pipe bands scheduled to appear as well as a number of individual pipers.

Skirling begins at 9 on the morning of the 29th, and the games will be officially opened in the afternoon.



SHOPPING GUIDE

Self-Shining Shoe Polish Ends Boot-Blackening Task

By PENNY SAVER

Science is marching ahead. And now we can march along with it, secure in the knowledge that our shoes will always be superbly shiny, eminently presentable. Latest invention in shoe polish magic is now on sale in Victoria — a liquid polish that shines as it dries.

Polishes for adult shoes, and scuffed-shoe coverings for children's footwear, come in plastic squeeze-type bottles with built-in, non-removable wool ball applicators that eliminate dripping and prevent spilling.

After cleaning dirt off shoes, simply stroke applicator evenly over shoes (bottle itself serves as handle). In a few minutes, shoes have a rich gloss.

White polish has a sturdy wedge-shaped applicator designed for scrubbing action necessary on most white shoes. It can be buffed to a gloss if desired, or worked with a brush to bring up nap on buck or suede.

Polish is available in two shades of brown, black and white, and is priced at 59 cents a bottle.

Another new style of polish is geared for men who often prefer paste polish. It is a small kit in tin canister that contains paste, sponge plastic dauber and a shine cloth. Cloth is tucked in dauber's handle, which is long enough to keep fingers clear of paste. This kit would be handy to keep in the office for quick, clean-shine-up jobs. Price is 59 cents.

If you would like to know where to buy any of these items, give Penny a ring at EV 2-3131.

THE BETTER HALF

By Bob Barnes



"Yes, sir, you sure have got nothing to wear — just two whole closets full of nothing to wear."

WHY GROW OLD?

By JOSEPHINE LOWMAN

Want to Reduce? Start With Just a Few Pounds

Here are some things to remember when slimming.

1. If you have a lot of weight to lose, say 15 or 20 pounds or more, break it up in your mind into small parts. Do not think, "Oh, I will never do it! I have so many pounds to lose." Aim at so many pounds in a short time, and forget the rest until you get to it.

This is why my nine-day reducing diet is so helpful to women. If you have only five to 10 pounds to lose you can do it in nine days. If you have much more to lose it gives you an encouraging, flying start.

2. Steam baths do not reduce you. They will decrease your weight, but this is a temporary water loss, not a loss of fat. There is no way to avoid calorie counting if you want to lose pounds.

3. Alcohol (whisky-gin) is burned up rapidly and is not stored as fat—but it is fattening because it supplies energy which would otherwise have been supplied by food. Thus more food is stored as fat.

4. Many studies have shown that the most successful reducers divide their allowable calories between three meals a day. They do not skip one.

5. When doing bending exercises, breathe OUT when you bend over and IN as you raise your trunk. This places less strain on the heart.

6. Men require more calories, even when reducing, than women do because of their greater stature. If a woman

is on a thousand-a-day calorie count, the man in the family can usually reduce just as successfully on 1,500 or 1,600 daily. So, if you are using my nine-day diet, for instance, and your husband wants to reduce also, add 500 or 600 calories to his food intake. Lucky him!

7. Don't kid yourself that you are reducing just because you leave sugar out of your coffee and do not eat potatoes. A teaspoonful of sugar has about 20 calories and a baked potato about 90. Unless you drink a lot of coffee, you can afford the small luxury of sugar in it and a potato is a splendid item on the reducing diet if you do not dunk it in butter or fry it. Try using salt and pepper and a bit of garlic salt or parsley with a dot of butter.

Usually when a woman says, "I cannot understand why I do not lose weight. I haven't had any sugar in my coffee or a potato in weeks," she is eating a lot of things she should not eat. She is either fooling herself or does not understand calorie counting.

If you missed my nine-day diet and would like to have it, send ten cents and a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request for the booklet. Address: Josephine Lowman, in care of this newspaper.

CLUB CALENDAR

Daughters of St. George, No. 238, Friday at 7.30 p.m. in K of P Hall.

Old Age Pensioners' Association No. 1, Wednesday at 1.30 p.m. in K of P Hall.



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SIZES	BUST	WAIST	HIPS	LENGTH*
10	34	24	35	16 1/2 inches
12	35	25	36	16 1/2 "
14	36 1/2	26 1/2	37 1/2	17 "
16	38	28	39	17 1/4 "
18	40	30	41	17 1/2 "

\*From nape of neck to waist.

Size 12 requires 3 1/2 yards of 54-inch material for two-piece suit and 2 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for lining.

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TODAY'S RECIPE

VEGETABLE POTATO SALAD

Half cup mayonnaise, 2 tablespoons prepared mustard, 1 teaspoon seasoned salt, 2 cans (1 lb. each) white potatoes, 1 large onion, 1 cup thinly-sliced celery, 4 hard-cooked eggs, 1 can (4 oz.) pimientos, 1 can (8 oz.) cut green beans. Mix 1/4 cup of the mayonnaise, mustard and seasoned

salt in a saucepan. Add drained cubed potatoes; heat, mixing gently. Remove from heat. Add remaining mayonnaise, finely-chopped onion, celery, coarsely-cut eggs, chopped pimientos and drained green beans; mix lightly. Chill 1 to 2 hours or overnight to blend flavors. Serve on crisp salad greens. Six to eight servings.

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DEAR ABBY

Make It Short and Snappy!

By ABIGAIL VAN BUREN



DEAR ABBY: One of the girls who works where I work is getting married tomorrow. Everyone else who works here received a printed invitation to the wedding three weeks ago. They all gave her beautiful gifts. I got my invitation this morning by mouth, and can't accept. Must I give her a gift?

LEFT OUT

DEAR LEFT: Give her a gift "by mouth." Say "Best wishes."

DEAR ABBY: I just returned from a public beach and saw two (one would have been enough) young expectant mothers in the scantiest of bathing suits, of all things!

The young women were both about in their seventh month. They weren't content to sit down and sun themselves inconspicuously. They paraded all around the beach, and every eye was on them. I don't believe, because a woman is pregnant, she should go into hiding, but do you think a public beach, with men, women and children of all ages, is the place for a woman in that condition?

OLD SCHOOL

DEAR OLD: We all arrived in this world via the same route, so there is no reason why pregnant women should stay away from the beach if they like the sun and water. However, a woman in that

shape should cover it with a more modest costume.

DEAR ABBY: I have been married for four years to a man who is very kind, considerate and well-mannered—until he gets to the table, and then the picture changes. I have never seen a human eat more like a dog. I was aware of this before I married him but, like so many starry-eyed girls in love, I thought I could change him later.

I am a very good cook, and set an attractive table, but it sickens me to see what he does to it. He piles so much food on his plate that it is soon all over the tablecloth. He fills his mouth full, and chews with it wide open. He doesn't use a napkin. He wipes his mouth with bread, and licks his fingers. Naturally I don't invite guests for dinner.

Is there a book that teaches people how to eat, step-by-step? Or perhaps a course he could take? I refuse to nag him. Something as trivial as this has set me to thinking about divorce.

NO NAME PLEASE

DEAR NO: I know of no book, or course, that teaches a grown man how to eat "step by step." Tell him how important table-manners are to your marriage—then set about teaching him with patience and loving kindness.

What's bothering you? For a personal reply, write to Abby, 205 Park Road, Burlingame, Calif.

Island Notes

Visiting with Mr. and Mrs. J. H. M. Lamb, St. Mary's Lake, Salt Spring Island, are Mr. and Mrs. P. V. O'Gorman and Jacqueline of Calgary, Alta. They plan to stay for a fortnight.

Dr. E. Beale, University of Oregon, and Mrs. Beale, were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fendall at their Toynbee Road home. Also visiting the Fendalls were Miss Frances Paget and Miss Joy Tuckey of Vancouver. Mr. and Mrs. Fendall are now spending several days visiting in McMinville, Ore., where they will take part in a large family reunion of the Fendall family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Quinton of Vancouver are vacationing at the Parmer Point home of Mr. Quinton's uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Quinton, while the latter are visiting in Winnipeg.

Spending the summer holidays with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Westin, McPhillips Avenue, is Mr. Carl Westin of North Vancouver.

Girl Guides

Pemberton District — Most guide companies and brownie packs finished the season with a picnic but the third guide company had a father and daughter dessert party as well and the 23rd brownie pack had a mother and daughter tea. Badges for religion and life were awarded to Frances Coats of the 29th guide company, and to Grace Henze, Joan Oswald, Carolyn Ashmore, Moireen Whiteaker, Alison Malinguy and Josie MacDougall, all of the third guide company.

can a dentist specialize?

After completing six years in university, a graduate may wish to continue his studies in order to participate in one particular field of dentistry. The following are a few examples of specialized careers open to a dental student.

Paedodontics is dentistry for children, and provides the opportunity to do preventive work at the most crucial time in a patient's life. The periodontist deals with the supporting structures of the teeth and diseases affecting these tissues. Orthodontics is the prevention and correction of mouth deformities. The specialty of oral surgery demands skills of the highest order. The prosthodontist creates dental appliances such as artificial dentures. Since these replace functioning body organs and come into direct contact with living tissue, a full knowledge of anatomical and physiological science is required.

These are only a few of the specialized fields open to the dental student. Should you wish to learn more of dentistry, write for our informative pamphlet, *Dentistry As A Career*.

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OF PERSONAL INTEREST

Tea Guests of English-Speaking Union

His Honor, the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. George R. Pearkes will attend a tea given by the Victoria branch of the English-Speaking Union of the Commonwealth in the Beach Drive home of Lady Maze on Friday afternoon. His Honor is honorary president of the branch. Also attending the tea, which begins at 3.30 p.m., will be Dr. W. H. Hickman, president, who recently returned from Europe. Acting as serviteurs will be Mrs. H. C. Cowdry, Mrs. C. B. Macdonnell, Mrs. R. C. W. Lett, Mrs. C. H. O'Halloran, Mrs. John MacDonald, Mrs. H. Hird, Mrs. H. L. Smith, Miss Freda Small and Miss Jessie Gordon.

Attend First Night of 'Smile Show'

Among the first-nighters at the Jerry Gosley "Smile Show" in the Langham Court Theatre on Wednesday evening will be His Honor, the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. George R. Pearkes. Proceeds from the performance will be donated to the Salvation Army Matson Lodge project.

At Ceremony

Visitors in Victoria for the recent marriage of Miss Margaret Horne and Mr. Joseph Moore included Mrs. S. B. Gillespie and Susan, of Wahiawa, Hawaii; Miss Marilyn Smith, South Pasadena, Calif.; Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Horne, San Rafael, Calif.; Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Woolson, of Cornelius, Ore.; Mrs. R. A. Herren, Seattle, Wash.; Mr. J. G. Woolson, Winnipeg, Man.; Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Clarke, of Edmonton, Alta.; Mr. J. M. Magwood, Merritt; Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Horne, of Langley; Mr. and Mrs. A. Burrill and Bonnie, of Richmond; Mr. and Mrs. S. Horne, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Griffiths, Mr. and Mrs. W. McGee, Capt. and Mrs. T. Daykin and Miss Bunny Hughes, all of Vancouver, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Moore, of Nanaimo.

Sails Today

Miss Hilary Hale of Newport Avenue sails today on Sa Canberra for Australia. Later she will travel aboard the Sa Orcaades to Hong Kong to visit friends. Mr. and Mrs. Northan Lawrence, at the Royal Observatory there. Miss Hale, a teacher at Esquimalt Junior High School, will fly back to Victoria for the beginning of the school term in September.

Visit Family

Mr. E. V. Chown and Mrs. Chown of West Vancouver spent last weekend in Victoria where they visited their sons-in-law and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. R. Fernandes and Mr. and Mrs. W. Smith, and Mrs. Chown's sister and niece, Mrs. Muriel Luten and Miss Dorothy Luten. Mr. and Mrs. Chown will take the rest of their vacation at Point No Point.

Holiday Here

Miss Sheridan Minaker of Vancouver, is in Victoria to spend a short holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Minaker, in their Midland Road home.

For the Bride

Mrs. W. E. Farmer, former Miss Joanne Russell, was guest of honor recently at a kitchen shower given by Mrs. F. Bertucci and Mrs. F. Sharples at the McKenzie Avenue home of the latter. Gifts were concealed in a "Little Red School-

Women

Women's Editor

Elizabeth Forbes



Mr. and Mrs. Frank Eric W. Edlund make an attractive couple as they pose for a formal portrait after their recent wedding in Metropolitan United Church at which Dr. F. E. H. James officiated. The bride, the former Donna Jeanette Easton, is the only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Easton, 2171 Sandowne Road. Groom's parents are Mr. E. Edlund, 1050 Leslie Drive, and the late Mr. Eric Edlund. (Photo by F. W. Barnes Studio.)

Coffee Party

Mrs. G. A. Neely, president of the Victoria Symphony Society Women's Committee, entertained at a coffee party recently. Guests were Mrs. Arthur Laundry, Mrs. J. W. Cantelon, Mrs. Doreen Radcliff and Mrs. H. Thirlwell. They discussed plans for the fashion show and tea which the committee is holding on Aug. 5 at Royal Roads.

Honor Guard of Naval Officers

A naval guard of honor formed an archway of swords when Doreen Norma Conrad, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Conrad, 6 Helmcken Road, and Sub-Lt. Barry Vincent Hagen, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Hagen, 3919 Saanich Road, left St. Columba Church as Sub-Lt. and Mrs. Hagen.

The recent double-ring ceremony was conducted by Canon J. Rogers. Roses, snapdragons and other garden flowers decorated the church for the full choral service.

Best man was Sub-Lt. David

Drew. Ushers were Bill Williams and Bert Conrad, the bride's brother.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore an exquisite floor-length gown of classic ivory brocade. The groom's gift of pearls enhanced the slightly scooped neckline of the bodice, which had a bow at the waist with streamers to the hemline.

Bride also wore a rhinestone brooch which her grandmother, Mrs. G. Dunn, wore at her wedding nearly 50 years ago. A tiara of rhinestones and pearls, echoing the

brooch and necklace, held a filmy waist-length veil. Pink roses with stephanotis and beaded petals formed her bouquet.

Varying shades of mauve chiffon over taffeta were used in the gowns of the attendants. Mrs. S. Gibson was matron of honor. Bridesmaids were Miss Joan Pimm and Miss Judy Barton. Miss Marnel Haines was the junior bridesmaid. Headpieces of white tulle and a pink carnation carried out the color scheme of the pink feathered carnations and white gladioli in their bouquets.

Mother of the bride wore a dark turquoise light wool fitted dress with neutral accessories and a corsage of cream gladioli.

During the reception held in the Strawberry Vale Community Hall, the three-tier wedding cake was cut with the groom's naval sword. Toast to the bride was proposed by CPO R. N. Knight.

Out-of-town guests were Miss Sharon Irwin, Vancouver, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Stollery of Edmonton, Alta.

For a honeymoon trip up Island, the bride donned a turquoise linen sheath, topped by a full-length white coat. Her accessories were pink and white and corsage of pink roses.

Upon return, the couple will live in Victoria.

Kitchen Shower

Miss Sharon Mitchell, whose marriage to Mr. George Maurice Durisneau takes place in August, was honored recently at a kitchen shower given by Mrs. D. Symes and Mrs. John Hayes in the Head Street home of the latter. A miniature sailboat held gifts. Ribbon-rose corsages, made by Mrs. G. Redmond, were presented to the guest of honor and her mother, Mrs. Thomas Mitchell. Those attending were Mrs. S. McFarlane, Mrs. O. McMillan, Mrs. M. Plater, Mrs. D. Seals, Mrs. I. Webster, Miss P. McMillan, Mrs. B. Calder, Mrs. R. Putt, Mrs. I. Clarke, Mrs. G. Holman, Mrs. D. Holman, Mrs. M. Ewald, Mrs. E. Hall, Mrs. G. Redmond, Mrs. R. Walden and Mrs. M. Blackstaffe.

Trip Abroad

Mr. and Mrs. Victor R. Sutherland have returned to their Joan Crescent home after a four-month trip abroad.

Red and White Theme for Margaret Horne

For the recent marriage of Miss Margaret Horne and Edwin Joseph Moore, floral theme of white and red was carried out by the bride's attendants who were gownned in white organza complemented with arm bouquets of red gladioli.

Maid of honor was Miss Marilyn Smith, South Pasadena, Calif., while Mrs. W. B. Clarke, Edmonton, and Mrs. Lorraine Potter were brides-matrons, and the Misses Barbara Wootton and Patricia Horne, bridesmaids. Wearing headresses of a white organza rose and double bouffant veil to complete their ensembles, they made a lovely picture attending the dark-haired bride.

Christ Church Cathedral, decorated with red and white gladioli, was scene of the impressive evening ceremony solemnized by Dean Brian Whitlow. The bride, daughter of

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Horne, 940 Heywood Avenue, was given in marriage by her father to the son of Capt. and Mrs. J. E. Moore, 2741 Fifth Street.

Pure silk organza styled with basque bodice and full sweeping skirt leading to a cathedral train made up the bridal gown. French Guipure lace embroidered saintly sleeves and scalloped sweetheart neckline, while an illusion silk heirloom veil misted from a coronet of seed pearls and rhinestones. She carried a white prayer book topped with a white orchid.

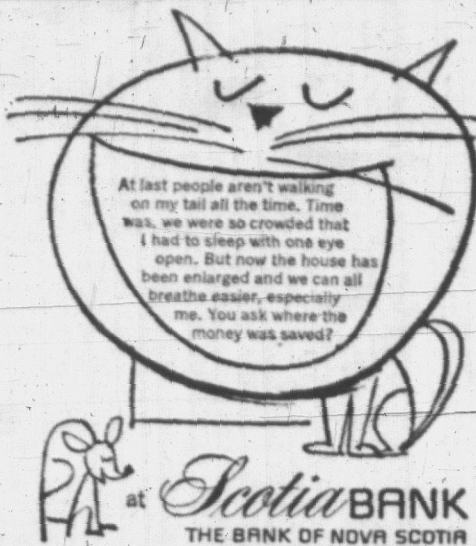
Best man was Alan Newberry, while Donald Letzke, Allan Sankey, Robert Rutherford and John Horne ushered guests to pews marked with white Esther Reid daisies and satin bows. Richard Proudman was organist, and the Boys' Choir sang, "O Perfect Love" during signing of the register.

Georgian Lounge of the Em-

press Hotel was scene of a reception where E. W. Izard, master boilringer of Christ Church Cathedral, proposed a toast to the bride's happiness.

For motoring, on a honeymoon trip through Washing-

ton, Oregon and California, Mrs. Moore chose a white three-piece suit with accessories in watermelon red tones and a corsage of carnations. The newlyweds will make their home in Victoria upon return.



OF PERSONAL INTEREST

Wedding Guests

Out-of-town guests in Victoria for the recent Edelstein-Bell wedding included Mr. and Mrs. J. Barber of North Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. J. Ferris and Mrs. H. J. Maisey and family, all of Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. F. J. M. Bell and Mr. Roderick Bell, all of Saskatoon, Sask., and Mr. Slater Tubman, Regina, Sask.

Graduation

Invitations have been issued by Capt. D. G. Padmore, RCN, officers and officer cadets of HMCS Venture to the graduation ceremonies to be held on Friday, July 28, at 2.30 p.m. on the Venture parade ground. Admiral's House will be scene of a tea and reception afterwards.

Returns Home

Mrs. H. J. Dickson of West Maddock Avenue has returned home from a visit to Toronto and Peterborough, Ont. While in Peterborough, she attended the wedding of her grandson, Mr. Douglas C. Smith, to Miss Gwyneth H. Young. Mr. Smith is a graduate of commerce from the University of British Columbia and is now living in Toronto where he is a supervisor of financial forecasting with Proctor and

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Wed in Double-Ring Ceremony Held in St. Patrick's Church

Fr. M. J. McNamara recently performed an early morning double-ring ceremony that united in marriage Miss Sharon Lynn Edelstein and Sub-Lt. James Ernest Duncan Bell.

Parents of the couple are Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Edelstein of Calgary, Alta., and Mr. and Mrs. F. J. M. Bell of Saskatoon, Sask.

During the ceremony in St. Patrick's Church the bride was given in marriage by her father.

Her rich imported white satin brocade gown was styled with a hand-appliqued bodice that had sweetheart sleeves and neckline. Empire line of gown swept into a flowing train. On her head, a coronet of droplet pearls held in place a shoulder-length veil of nylon net. Deep red gladioli and

trailing stephanotis were on the lovely white brocade covered prayer book that she carried.

Matron of honor, Mrs. D. Brock Henry was gownned in floor-length sea mist green satin brocade with a petal overskirt and matching jacket. She carried soft gold carnations. As bridesmaids, Miss Veronica Edelstein and Miss Patricia Edelstein, wore ballerina-length gowns of gold brocade, complemented by bouquets of lime green carnations.

Little Miss Gillian Henry was an adorable flower girl in a bouffant white nylon dress with skirt of tiered nylon lace.

Slater Tubman was best man, while D. Brock Henry, Patrick Henry and Roderick Bell, ushered the guests into

the carnation-decorated church. Guard of honor from HMCS James Bay formed an archway of swords as the couple left the church.

J. Barber of North Vancouver proposed the toast to the bride at the reception held in the Olde England Inn.

For the wedding trip to San Francisco and Long Beach the bride changed to a floral sheath with matching duster coat in raw silk. The new Mr. and Mrs. Bell will make their home in Victoria.

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 WANTED—2 OR MORE ACRES. Large, high-quality house. No down payment. \$400 to \$750 per month. Victoria, B.C.

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 WANTED—2 OR MORE ACRES. Large, high-quality house. No down payment. \$400 to \$750 per month. Victoria, B.C.

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## Religion in Schools Debated

**By CARL MOLLINS**  
Canadian Press Staff Writer

An explosive debate over the teaching of religion in public schools has stirred the Toronto suburb of North York where Jews, Unitarians and secular citizens' groups are ranged against Protestant church leaders and Ontario education regulations.

The controversy is matched on a more subdued note in Quebec where a new movement of French-speaking intellectuals is campaigning for the establishment of non-sectarian schools alongside the Roman Catholic and Protestant school systems.

Late last year in Calgary, Unitarians and Jews petitioned the local school board without success for the elimination of religion classes.

The issue of whether religious education has any place in state schools recurs in communities with mixed racial or religious background, which is to say most of Canada.

A cross-Canada survey by The Canadian Press shows that most provinces have faced the issue with some system of compromise between the extremes of compulsory religious teaching and none at all.

All 10 provinces permit Bible reading and recitation of the

Lord's Prayer at daily school opening exercises. Provision in provincial laws for formal classes in religion varies across the country.

Quebec law calls for religious instruction from kindergarten to Grade VII in both Catholic and Protestant public schools. At the opposite pole, "no religious dogma or creed shall be taught" in British Columbia schools.

Maritime schools may be used for classes in religion but only outside regular school hours. In Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Newfoundland it is left to individual school boards to decide.

In Ontario and Alberta religion is part of the curriculum. Any Alberta school board may drop religion on its own. An Ontario board seeking exemption must apply to the provincial department and renew the request annually.

The North York dispute hinges on the presence of a large Jewish community distributed so that some teachers found themselves teaching Christianity to classes 80 per cent Jewish.

### Revision Urged

Protests against compulsory religious teaching in Ontario began almost as soon as it was introduced in 1944 by George Drew, then education minister as well as premier.

The Hope royal commission on education in Ontario heard submissions against religious instruction from the Canadian Jewish Congress in 1945 but recommended in its 1950 report that classes be retained.

The commission agreed with a congress suggestion that Ontario's teaching guide books should be revised to weed out "misrepresentations" such as: "In the East . . . no insistence on truth or personal integrity is made." But, most offending statements have survived subsequent revision.

In the last decade North York Jews have been joined by Unitarians, Seventh-Day Adventists, the Ethical Education Association and other groups in pressing for exemption of local schools from the program.

They have taken their case to the township director of education, to the local home and school council, the North York school board, back to the director and to the board again. They were opposed by the North York Ministerial Association, representing 45 churches in the area.

### Late-Day Classes

Authorities introduced a compromise in five North York schools with Jewish majorities whereby religious classes were to be held in the last half hour of the day instead of first thing in the morning. Vain efforts were made to extend the compromise to all schools in the township.

The North York board agreed last spring to distribute a questionnaire asking the opinion of parents on religious instruction in general and particularly at what time it should be given. The Canadian Jewish Congress and Ethical Education Association charged that the questionnaire was "misleading" and "confusing." While the campaign to abolish religious education continues, groups of Christians and Jews such as the North York Parents' Committee for a Fair Religious Education Program have stepped into the arena in an attempt to find a compromise.

Debate centres chiefly on such issues as whether religion in public schools is consistent with democracy, whether such instruction can ever achieve the ideal of objectivity and how a child who skips classes because of his beliefs will be affected.

Some citizens see religious instruction in school as a violation of the democratic principle that church and state should be separate to protect freedom of conscience. Others argue that Christianity is part of Canada's heritage, that most Canadians are Christians and that religion therefore has a place in public schools.

### Teacher Bias Feared

Opponents of public religious teaching say that while regulations call for objectivity and non-sectarian teaching, the instructions must be colored by the beliefs of the teacher and the guide books themselves, one of which states the aim of the course as "acceptance of the historic Christian faith."

Advocates of religion in schools maintain that a child's right to exemption from classes in religion means "the conscience rights of minorities are fully safeguarded." Opponents counter that this sets up divisions among children and may cause the exempted child to feel "confused, hurt and rejected."

The arguments are being echoed in Quebec by the 600-strong Mouvement laïc de langue Française French-Language Lay Movement which urges a "neutral" not religious sector in the provincial school system.

But Premier Jean Lesage replied in a speech May 30 that the Quebec government will never be "an accomplice of the propagation of atheism."

In British Columbia, on the other hand, the Chant royal commission on education last December rejected the idea of religious instruction, saying that "no comprehensive program of religious instruction could be devised which would satisfy all faiths."

Education authorities in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island believe their system of permitting after-hours religious instruction is the best workable compromise. They point to the absence of any major controversy as proof.

## Property Owners React As Dime Meters Installed

City Hall today was threatened with picketing and legal action amid a burst of merchants' protests against the new 10-cent parking meter rate.

With only 10 per cent of some 750 planned meter conversions for the downtown area completed, here was the reaction:

Broad Street merchant W. A. Scott said he "may" issue a writ for an injunction to halt the rate increase.

Johnson Street restaurateur Ben Laughren promised to picket City Hall "with my chef's hat on and everything."

A retail merchants' spokesman from the Chamber of Commerce promised a close watch on public reaction to see if the measure drives customers away from the downtown area.

### NEW RATES

About 75 new meters were erected Monday on Herald and Fisgard, between Government and Blanshard, where the doubled rate went into effect immediately.

City crews began further conversions on Cormorant today and will continue working southward block by block until the entire downtown area is completed.

Bernie Rogers, vice-chairman of the chamber's retail merchants' group, said no final position had been taken by the organization on the rate increase.

"But generally speaking our attitude is that we should make parking easier, not harder, from the financial point of view."

### CLOSE WATCH

"There will be protests all right, especially from the public, and we are going to watch the situation very closely in case it starts driving people out of town."

Mr. Scott, who pointed out meters in front of his Broad Street second-hand store were hiked to five cents a half-hour more than a year ago, contended the similar increase throughout the downtown core was illegal because there had been no vote by ratepayers.

"I don't think city council has the power to do this and I may issue a writ for an injunction to stop them," he said.

### TO CITY HALL

"I will go down to City Hall to see what they have to say about it before I decide."

Mr. Scott said the increase was just a "sneaky back door way of getting around the people's repudiation of the View Street mail and the 10-cent rate that was implied in that issue."

Mr. Laughren said the meters were originally installed to

control traffic but now are used for producing revenue.

"It's hard enough to get people to pay five cents an hour to park on Johnson Street as it is," he said. "It'll be even harder when City Hall makes it 10 cents an hour."

### MORE PROTESTS

Other Johnson Street merchants added their protests against the doubled rate.

"I think it is outrageous," said Mrs. Peter Aalhuizen of



**FLOWER-DRIVE**—West German farmer in Marktoberdorf rests in a beach chair as he demonstrates how to run a tractor by remote control. In case he falls asleep as he "plows" his field, he doesn't have to worry—the tractor will stop automatically upon contact with the first higher-than-ground-level obstacle.

## Fire Contained—Still Menace

Crews of firefighters today continued their battle to keep a 12-acre forest fire under control in East Sooke as forest service officials warned that conditions in the woods are becoming more dangerous.

The fire, believed to have been caused by a careless

berry picker who forgot to stamp out a cigarette butt, started early Monday afternoon.

The blaze started on a slope on Mount Matheson near Gillespie Road and East Sooke Road.

A total of 45 men and four bulldozers were sent out this morning to relieve 30 firefighters who fought Monday night to keep the blaze in check.

Forest service officials said the fire was "reasonably under control," but there was always the danger of it spreading as long as forest conditions are hazardous.

### SOLID WALL

Firefighters under Ranger Ron Jones, who were called out Monday afternoon, found a solid wall of searing flames burning up a slope on Mount Matheson.

A strong breeze whipped the flames out of control up the tinder dry slope and for a while threatened to develop into a major forest fire.

The crews, without water, used bulldozers to check the fire. Closest water is at Sooke basin, about one mile from the blaze.

Ranger Jones said an investigation indicated persons picking blackberries along a nearby skidroad probably started the blaze by dropping a lighted cigarette end.

### Rights Not Violated By Sobriety Test

EDMONTON (CP)—Police sobriety tests of a person suspected of impaired driving do not violate the Canadian Bill of Rights, the appellate division of the Supreme Court of Alberta ruled, by a 4-1 decision, Monday.

The court handed down a decision reversing a Supreme Court of Alberta decision.

### DEEP-SEA SHIPS IN PORT

(Morning Positions)  
Victoria—Loch Gowan.  
Tahsis—Kastor.  
Harmat—Michigan.  
Chemainus—Rhythme.  
Alberni—Bronnoy, Kongs-holm, India Mail.

**OCEAN MAILS**  
(Closing dates at Vancouver)  
July 21—China Mail, Japan, Hong Kong, Philippines.

## Union Dues Under Study By New Party

TORONTO (CP)—The Globe and Mail says the committee shaping New Party policy for submission to its founding convention this month is taking another look at the affiliation clause.

The clause, a controversial one, would place the onus on union members to contract out if they object to use of their dues for support of the party.

The Globe and Mail says the emphasis on contracting out has brought dissent from some unions which object to placing the onus on the members for withholding their dues from the party.

The clause states that any member of an affiliated organization may at any time officially notify his organization that he does not wish a per capita payment to the party on his behalf.

The draft constitution provides for affiliation of unions on payment of a fee based on five cents a month per member.

## Quadra Island Memorial Park Drive Launched

CAMPBELL RIVER—Residents of Quadra Island have launched a drive to buy land and dedicate it as a park in memory of a family of four who were killed in an automobile accident near Medicine Hat, Alta., July 9.

The campaign was announced following funeral services Saturday for John and Marie Blenkin and their daughters, Margery, 13, and Patricia, 12.

Spokesmen for the community said plans were being made to purchase 10 acres of land and dedicate it as a park. Mr. Blenkin was employed by the island's school board and was chief of its volunteer fire department.

## Farm Fair Grants Total \$28,500

The B.C. government has awarded grants totalling \$28,500 for 10 agricultural fairs.

Biggest grants—all are for buildings—are to the Alberni District Fair and the Prince George Agricultural and Industrial Association, which get \$5,000 apiece.

The Cowichan Exhibition gets \$3,750, the North and South Saanich Agricultural Association gets \$2,250.

Other grants are for fairs in the Peace River, Salmon Arm, Rock Creek and Fraser Valley areas.

### Discussion Banned

ANKARA, Turkey (AP)—President Cemal Gursel's office Sunday night banned all open discussion of Turkey's new constitution and the trials of former members of ex-premier Adnan Menderes' government.

## DROWNED MAN IDENTIFIED

CAMPBELL RIVER—A man who drowned in a lake near here Saturday was identified as Egbert Brooks, 35, of Rossland.

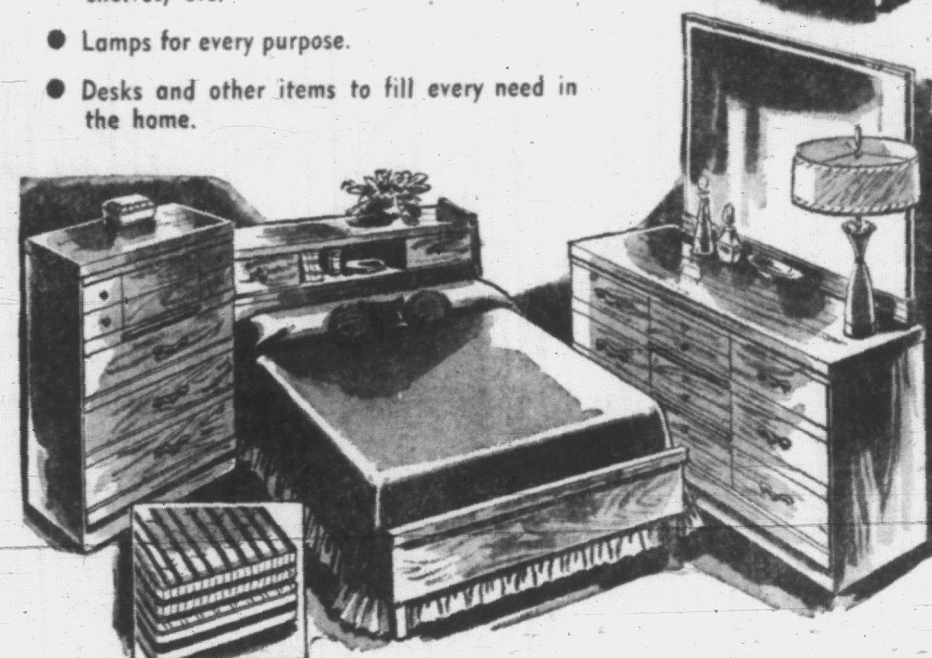
Friends attempted to revive the man after his body was recovered from 30 feet of water in Melvor Lake.

# Available At Prices You Can Easily Afford!

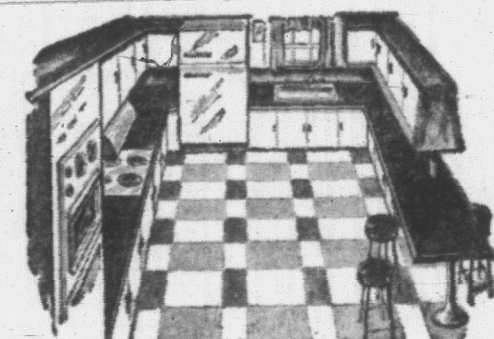
The home of your dreams can be furnished to suit your taste . . . easily, inexpensively, without those annoying doubts about whether or not you are choosing the correct appointments.



- Chesterfield Suites and upholstered occasional pieces.
- Dining Room Furniture.
- Bedroom Suites and Sofa Beds.
- Coffee Tables, End Tables, Knick-knack shelves, etc.
- Lamps for every purpose.
- Desks and other items to fill every need in the home.



- Kitchen Ranges and Refrigerators.
- Laundry equipment and Dryers.
- Television Sets, Radios, Hi-Fi and Stereo Sets.
- A host of smaller household appliances.
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- Kitchen and Garden furnishings and gardening tools.



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# Victoria Daily Times



## Teachers' Courses 'Too Easy'

SASKATOON (CP)—A learned society within the teaching profession has urged efforts to improve teacher education across Canada.

Delegates to the annual meeting of the Canadian College of Teachers, gathered here from across the country, were agreed Monday on the need for upgrading teacher training but not on how it should be done.

The college, holding its fourth annual session before the Canadian Teachers' Federation annual conference, may make recommendations at later sessions.

At the opening session Monday, Dr. M. E. LaZerte of Edmonton, one-time federation head and a one-man royal commission on education for Prince Edward Island, criticized some teacher education courses as "too easy."

### SUGGESTS OBJECTIVES

He suggested the college might lay down long-term objectives to be reached in teacher education over a quarter of a century.

Discussion was sparked by an address by Dr. S. W. Steinson, principal of Saskatchewan Teachers' College, who urged immediate steps to raise entrance requirements and a lengthening of the minimum courses for teacher education.

He said education for teaching—to teach a child how to use the most complicated instrument in existence, his brain—usually required only one year's training while other professions demanded four to six years beyond senior matriculation.

### URGED SPECIAL COURSE

He urged a two-year education course—perhaps ultimately four years—as the heart of a program of good teacher education.

Dr. Steinson said the approach of too many teachers is to dish out facts, expecting them to be shelved back. He called this approach "a real impediment to good thinking."

### SUMMER SCHOOL

## Academic Enrolment Increases

Enrolment in academic summer school classes is on the increase, school trustee Ralph Freethy told Victoria School Board Monday.

"This is explained in part by the offering of additional courses," he said.

This summer, local junior high school students are enrolled in English 10, mathematics 10, science 10 and social studies 10. Students can take up to two courses, 134 do, while 246 take single courses.

Local high school students are taking courses in English, mathematics, science and French—236 are taking one course and there are 89 in two courses.

### MORE TEACHERS

In addition there are 75 students attending the classes from School Districts 62 and 63, making a total of 780 students in summer classes. This is considered higher than last year's figure.

Mr. Freethy, chairman of the education committee, also reported that the number of teachers employed in September this year will exceed by 17 the number a year ago.

He said the increase is less than usual in spite of the continuing expansion of school enrolments, mainly because:

### RATIO CHANGED

The teacher-pupil ratio for Grade 7 has been changed from 1:30 to 1:29.

Two less teachers will be required for the experimental French program—these will be assigned to regular classes.

Elimination of four teaching positions.

Lack of teaching areas in which to place teachers and classes, thus necessitating formation of larger classes.

## SMILE SHOW SMILES FOR SALLY ANN

A special preview of Jerry Gosley's 1961 Smile Show will be held at Langham Court Theatre Wednesday at 8:30 p.m., proceeds from which will be devoted entirely to the Salvation Army's Matson Sunset Lodge campaign. The show will open Thursday for a six-week run.

Held under the patronage of Lieutenant-Governor George Pearkes and Mrs. Pearkes, the preview will be officially opened by "Miss Victoria," Nina Holden.

Guest artists will include Carl and Lottie Hemon, two of B.C.'s foremost magicians.

There will be an invited audience but a number of seats are still available to the public, information at EV 2-8531.



IT'S A DOG'S LIFE—Jet, a 12-year-old cocker spaniel, lives in this modern dog-house and likes it, according to his owner, C. L. Askew, of Birmingham, Ala. With electric lights and a picture window, all it lacks is running water and wall-to-wall carpeting. (AP Wirephoto.)

With electric lights and a picture window, all it lacks is running water and wall-to-wall carpeting. (AP Wirephoto.)

## U.K. Teen-Age Morals Hit By Doctors and Churchmen

SHEFFIELD, England (AP)—British doctors Monday reported a country-wide decline in teen-age morals and demanded positive action to stamp out a spreading wave of pregnancies and venereal disease among unmarried persons.

At the opening of the annual congress of the British Medical Association, physicians quoted from their personal experience to show that immorality and promiscuous relations between teen-agers are sweeping Britain as never before.

At the same time it was announced that Roman Catholic doctors and clergy will join Protestants today in a conference to chart a combined attack on lowered morals among teen-agers in Britain.

An Anglican official of the British Medical Association called the Catholic decision to

participate in a historic breakthrough for religious unity. Dr. Ernest Claxton, assistant secretary of the medical association, said the conference here will include two Anglican bishops, a prominent Catholic doctor and Catholic and Protestant clergymen.

Claxton said the Roman Catholic bishop of Leeds had given Catholic doctors and priests permission to attend the session with non-Catholics.

### COMMON PROBLEM

"Many people are seeing that this is a problem that is above religious differences," Claxton told a reporter.

Addressing delegates, Dr. Ronald Gibson of Winchester said "There is a loss of moral discipline which is sweeping the country and we as doctors must take our share of the responsibility."

Gibson went on to state it had become common practice among girls at one English school to pin a yellow goliwog (doll) to their chests—"to indicate to one's fellows that one has lost one's virginity."

Other doctors among the 500 in conference said they de-

tached "distressing evidence" of an upsurge in venereal disease at their daily clinics. Pregnancies among young unmarried women were said to be on the increase.

Failure of sex education in schools and the breaking down of family ties came under fire as major causes of pregnancy and venereal disease among teen-agers.

### STUDY BY STUDENTS

## Ads 'Misleading' On Drug Products

WINNIPEG (CP)—Most direct mail advertising from drug companies is misleading, a Manitoba professor told the restrictive trade practices commission Monday.

Dr. John Gemmell, associate professor of medicine at the University of Manitoba, said a study, made in 1959, showed that 62 per cent of direct mail advertising was misleading.

He said the study was conducted by fourth year medical students at the University of Manitoba. Dr. Gemmell said that 80 per cent of the advertisements contained ambiguous statements and 95 per cent contained no information on prices. Eight per cent of the illustrations used were irrelevant or in bad taste.

Asked by commission chairman C. Rhodes Smith if he thought the study was fair, Dr. Gemmell said: "I have no doubt these figures are correct."

The commission opened a hearing here Monday to examine the manufacture, distribution and prices of drugs.

Dr. Gemmell said most doctors get enough advertising in drug samples each day to fill a wastepaper basket.

It is almost impossible, he said, for doctors to keep up with drug developments even by reading authoritative material.

He said the public demands drugs nowadays even when going to bed would be a better prescription for the illness.

The public, he said, has transferred its belief in doctors to a belief in drugs. He agreed with chairman Smith that this was a mistake.

He said only a few new drugs make any significant contribution to medical advance. He said it can be dangerous for a doctor to prescribe a drug on the basis of information in advertising material.

Dr. Mark Nickerson, head of the department of pharmacology and therapeutics at the university, said there are far too many drugs used unnecessarily and pressure built up by advertising was a major factor.

The Irish Playwright and Critic  
"GEORGE BERNARD SHAW"  
See this great man at the

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Crystal Garden, Belleville at Douglas  
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All cars have been carefully checked by our master mechanics and represent top value.		
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Stock No. 2134A 59 Studebaker Lark 2-Door Very low mileage, four new W.W. tires, custom radio, A-1, 1-year warranty. \$1799	Stock No. 3120A 58 Plymouth Sedan Standard shift, V-8 motor, two-tone paint, A very clean family car. \$1499	Stock No. 603A 58 Meteor Rideau 500 A.T. P.S., whitewall tires, custom radio, two-tone paint, small case, no rear-door wipers. \$2099
Stock No. 358B 57 Nash Rambler Sed. Finished in a light blue, immediate throughout for family comfort and economy. \$1449	Stock No. 636A 57 Meteor Niagara 300 With automatic trans., 4-67, custom radio, two-tone finish, yellow and black. \$1599	Stock No. 1752A 57 Pontiac 2-Door A-1 with 1-year written warranty. Just the car for the family with small case, no rear-door wipers. \$1599
Stock No. 685A 56 Ford 2-Dr. Hardtop A.T. P.S., custom radio with a very smart 2-tone of red and white. All new tires. \$1599	Stock No. 674 55 Pontiac 2-Door Two-tone green paint, V-8, standard shift with many trouble-free miles to go. \$1299	Stock No. 628B 55 Oldsmobile 2-Dr. Hardtop In a smart red and white, A.T. P.S., a very popular hard-to-find model. \$1395

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# BULLDOG 'Victura' NYLON TIRES

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Note Safety and Mileage Features Usually Found Only in Higher Priced Line

Low Profile Shape for less flexing, less heat build-up, greater blow-out protection.

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- Every tire guaranteed free from defects in workmanship and material without time or mileage limit.
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(Fits most 1949 to 1958 cars)  
EATON  
Price, each

# 23<sup>95</sup>

NO DOWN PAYMENT

7.00 monthly (including service charge) buys a set of four

Nylon Tubed Blackwall		Tubeless Whitewall	
710/15	25.95	750/14	30.95
760/15	27.95	800/14	31.95
Nylon Tubed Whitewall		670/15	29.95
670/15	26.95	710/15	31.95
710/15	28.95	760/15	34.95
760/15	31.95	800/820/15	36.95
Tubeless Blackwall		560/590/600/13	23.95
750/15	26.95	640/650/13	25.95
800/14	28.95		
850/15	31.95		
670/15	26.95		
710/15	28.95		
760/15	31.95		
800/820/15	33.95		
560/590/600/13	23.95		
640/650/13	22.95		

Budget-Charge Terms available with NO DOWN PAYMENT

EATON'S—Auto Accessories, Lower Main, T. EATON & CO. CANADA LIMITED Phone EV 2-7141



# It Pays To Shop at FRIENDLY EATON'S



**EATON'S**  
Semi-Annual  
**SALE**  
FURNITURE  
HOME FURNISHINGS



Boxed-in drawer construction

36"x52" size. Extends to 64"

**Special Value in Handsome 18th Century Dining Suites in Pompeian Mahogany**

A handsome addition to any home is this beautiful suite in highly-polished and deep-glowing finish, with its graceful shape and fine detailing.

- Hardwood interiors... mahogany drawer bottoms
- Centre drawer guides... dustproof throughout
- Dovetailed construction... magnetic door catches
- Extension table 36"x52", extends to 64" (leaf)
- 50" buffet, 4 drawers
- 4 side chairs with slip seats

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, 6 pieces**

**284<sup>00</sup>**

NO DOWN PAYMENT  
15.00 monthly including service charge

China Cabinet to match. Sale, each **127.60**

**Lovely 9-Piece French Provincial Dining Room Suites in Cherrywood**

Beautifully designed and detailed with hardwood interiors, centre guides, magnetic door catches, dovetailed drawers (one divided and lined for silver).

- Oval table (38"x48", to 58") or rectangular table (36"x48", to 58")
- 50" buffet with cupboard and drawers
- 6 side chairs
- 39"x68" china cabinet

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, 9 pcs.**

**495<sup>00</sup>**

**6-Piece Suite**

Same finish and design as above, with buffet, table and 4 chairs.

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, 6 pcs.**

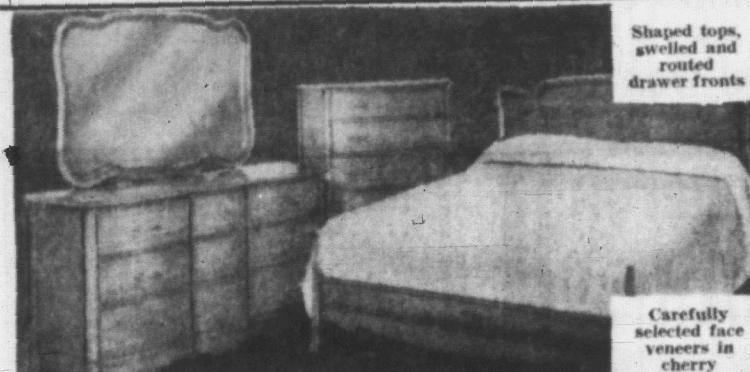
**309<sup>50</sup>**

Budget-Charge Terms available with NO DOWN PAYMENT



Shaped tops, swelled and routed drawer fronts

Carefully selected face veneers in cherry



Shaped tops, swelled and routed drawer fronts

Carefully selected face veneers in cherry

**Special Charm of French Provincial in Traditionally Lovely Cherrywood**

Gracefully handsome, with shaped tops, swelled and routed drawer fronts. Fully dustproofed, with centre guides, dovetailing and hardwood interior.

- 9-drawer, 60" triple dresser
- Fully-framed mirror
- Roomy, 4-drawer, 36" chest
- Panel bed, 4 6 or 3/3

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, 3 pcs.**

**299<sup>50</sup>**

NO DOWN PAYMENT — 16.00 Monthly, including service charge

Matching Night Tables, each 44.50

**EATON'S — Furniture, Second Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



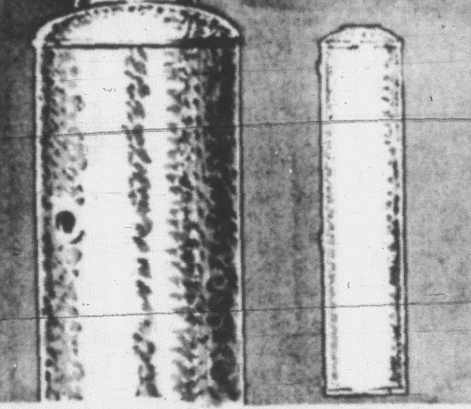
**Big Savings in Mirrors**

Add beauty and charm to any room in your home with one of these lovely, 32-oz. sheet glass mirrors with cornflower design and bevelled edges. Complete with fibre board backing and two-way metal fasteners for hanging horizontally or vertically. Three sizes.

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale.**

Size 18"x24"	Size 20"x30"	Size 22"x34"
Each	Each	Each
<b>8.99</b>	<b>10.99</b>	<b>12.99</b>

**EATON'S—Mirrors, Second Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



**Hot Water Tanks**

Building or renovating? Don't miss this opportunity to buy your new, hot-water tank at a big saving during EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale. Dependable, guaranteed against leaks due to rust or corrosion, for a given period, as listed below. **EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale.**

Pro-rated guaranteed for 2 years—Extra heavy, galvanized steel, made to take years of hard wear.

22-gal., each	<b>22.88</b>	30-gal., each	<b>29.88</b>
---------------	--------------	---------------	--------------

Pro-rated guaranteed for 10 years—Glass-lined, galvanized steel, green enamel exterior.

22-gal., each	<b>32.88</b>	30-gal., each	<b>39.88</b>
---------------	--------------	---------------	--------------

Pro-rated guaranteed for 20 years—Copper "Everdur" tank with unconditional 3-year guarantee, 20-year guarantee on rust and corrosion.

22-gal., each	<b>69.88</b>	30-gal., each	<b>85.88</b>
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Budget-Charge Terms available with NO DOWN PAYMENT

**EATON'S—Hardware, Lower Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



**Lloyd Carriage**

Light, Sturdy Model...

Easy-to-handle carriage which folds quickly to compact unit for storing or taking in car. Converts easily to comfortable stroller. Chromium-plated handle and frame. In blue and white and all white.

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**29<sup>99</sup>**

**EATON'S—Toys and Wheelgoods, Lower Main Floor, Phone EV 2-7141**



**Thistle Stroller**

Handy stroller which converts easily to sleeper. Take it anywhere... Features sturdy spoke-type wheels and chromium-plated handle... In shadow rose, blue mist and silver cloud shade.

**Semi-Annual Sale,**

**16.99**



**Garden Hose—Special Savings!**

**Opaque Plastic Hose**

7/16" inside diameter. In opaque turquoise with standard brass-plated fittings. Two lengths:

50' length, EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale	<b>2.29</b>
75' length, EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale	<b>3.29</b>

**Teco Deluxe Plastic Hose**

Canadian vinyl plastic with full 1/2" inside diameter. Heavy duty cast couplings are replaceable.

50' lengths, EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale	<b>5.66</b>
75' lengths, EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale	<b>7.66</b>

**Chaise Lounge Mattress**

Add a note of comfort to your chaise lounge with one of these felt-filled mattresses covered with easy-care, washable covers in gay floral patterns. Size 24"x72".

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**11<sup>99</sup>**

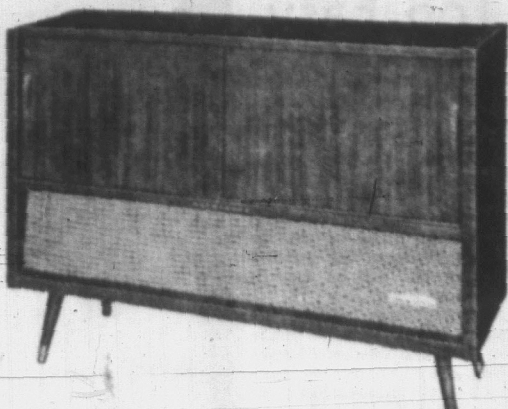
**Quilted Covers for Hong Kong Chairs**

Smart, comfortable corduroy covers with sturdy elastic around outside edge for snug fitting. In beige, rust, red, wine, grey and blue.

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**9.95**

**EATON'S—Draperies, Second Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



**"Nordmende" Stereo Combination**

Model "Samba"... home entertainment at its finest... Hi-Fi stereo combination featuring 4-speed automatic dual changer that plays all stereo and monoaural recordings, 6 PM speakers, separate bass and treble controls, 8 push-button control, 9-tube chassis, AM-FM radio, 11-watt output, standard and short-wave bands (including marine).

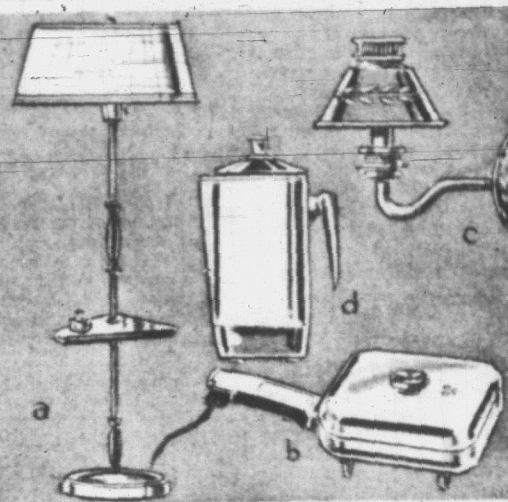
**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**329<sup>95</sup>**

**NO DOWN PAYMENT**

**18.00 Monthly, including service charge**

**EATON'S—Music Centre, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



(a) **Lounge Lamp**

Attractive floor lamp styled with brass base and walnut finish breaks. Comes complete with "Arborite" covered tray with inset brass ash tray. **EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**21.95**

(b) **Electric Fry Pan**

Toastless automatic electric frying pan in family size, approximately 12 inches. Comes complete with deep cover in choice of polished aluminum or anodized copper-tone. Detachable cord included. **EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**13.49**

(c) **"Tote" Pin-Up Lamp**

Crafted with all-metal back plate, metal shade and candle shade holders. Has bottom swivel for position changes. In two-tone finish—choose white, black, green, red or mustard, all with gold-colour. **EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**7.49**

(d) **Electric Percolator**

Enjoy your coffee more with this new Chilton Wake 2-to-9-cup electric percolator in gleaming aluminum finish. Features sealed heating element protected by safety thermostat... won't burn out even if perc is dry. Uses standard cord (not included).

**EATON'S Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**6.95**

**EATON'S—Lamps, Small Appliances, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**



**VIKING Upright Freezer**

**Model V6115**

Buy now and save on your new Viking freezer. Choose one of these 14.8 cu. ft. home freezers with 519 lb. frozen food capacity. Excellent storage space, including five shelves on full-width door, and four fixed steel wire shelves. Temperature selection from -20 degrees to 0 degrees F.

**Semi-Annual Sale, each**

**259<sup>95</sup>**

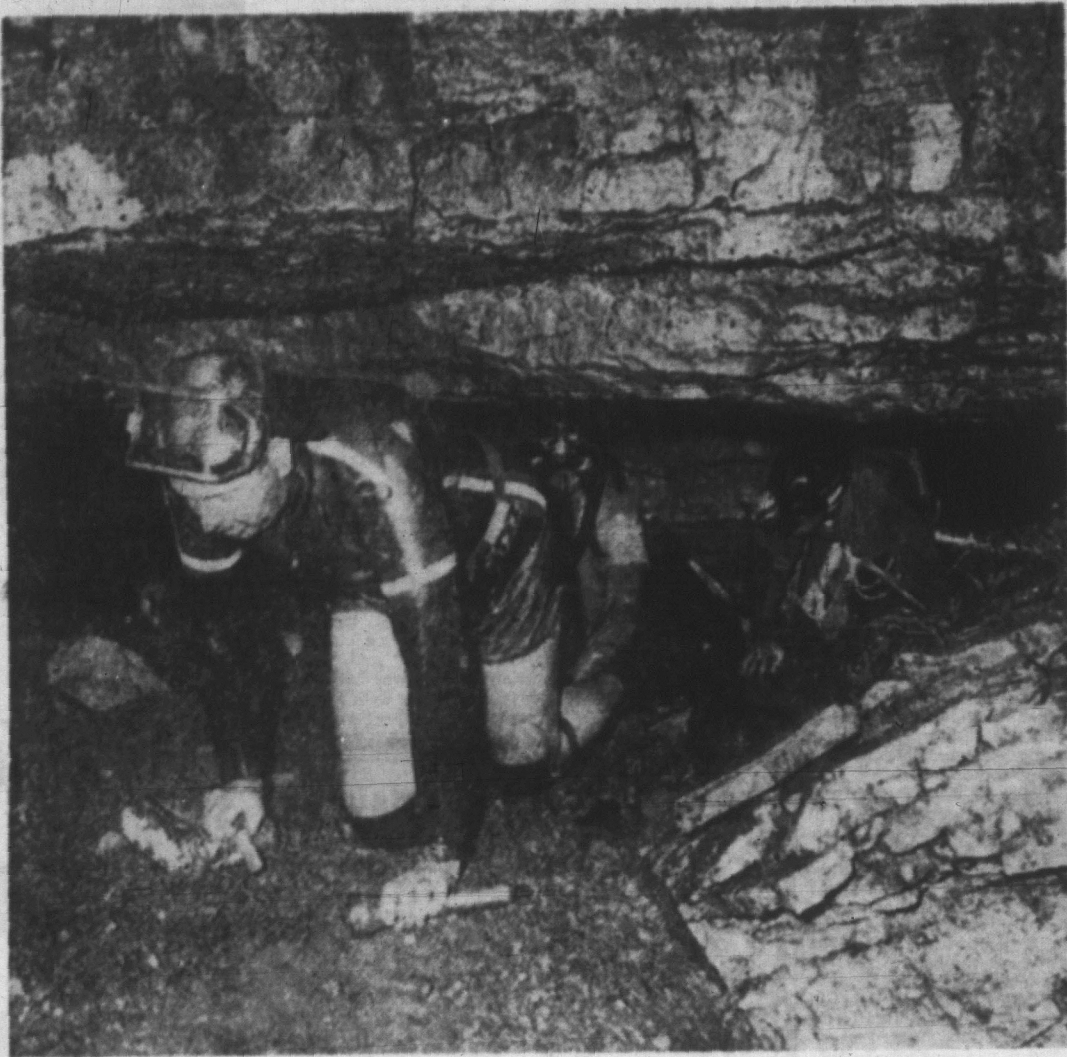
**NO DOWN PAYMENT**

**14.00 Monthly, including service charge**

**EATON'S—Major Appliances, Main Floor, Home Furnishings Building, Phone EV 2-7141**

SEE BACK OF THIS PAGE... for More EATON Shopping News





## Skindivers Seek Spelunkers

ORLEANS, Ind. (UPI)—Two state police skindivers crawled deep into a flooded cavern today in the latest attempt to find two cave explorers who have been trapped inside since Sunday.

The troopers wormed their way towards a watery passage-way 2,000 feet inside the uncharted limestone cave. The passage way earlier blocked the search for cave explorers Ralph Myrland Jr. and Thomas F. Arnold.

The latest rescue team planned to spend only two hours inside the cave and then bring back a progress report to those waiting outside.

Twenty-three state troopers and volunteer "spelunkers" still clung to the hope that Moreland and Arnold were alive deep within the bowels of the earth. Also at the cave's mouth were Moreland's wife, mother and sister.

Volunteers were prepared to worm their way to a point where the cave narrowed to shoulder width and a height of barely a foot and a half.

When two state troopers crawled to the passageway before dawn, they reported there was a foot of water and barely six inches of breathing space in the tunnel. It was impassable until the water fell.

To get to the passageway, the skindivers had to negotiate two "crawl spaces" which could be death traps if the flood waters rose.

## Mac 'Wrecking' Britain Labor Leader Charges

From Times News Services

LONDON—Opposition Labor Party leader Hugh Gaitskell today bitterly accused Prime Minister Harold Macmillan of mishandling Britain's current economic "crisis."

Gaitskell won thunderous cheers from his backers in the House of Commons when he said Macmillan's economic policy will make Britain "a backwater and a historical wreck, a nation which people despise—perhaps in an affectionate way."

The Opposition Leader spoke in opening an angry Commons debate on Britain's economic woes. The government generally was expected to announce next week the toughest economic "crash program" since the heyday of British austerity a decade ago.

Financial and government experts said next week Chancellor of the Exchequer Selwyn Lloyd probably will raise bank interest rates, boost by up to 10 per cent purchase taxes on consumer goods



GAITSKELL... leads attack.

lagging behind the climbing rate of wages and profits.

Government spokesmen discounted reports the pound may be devalued. But Lloyd warned in a speech Saturday the nation must expect "unpopular and unexpected" measures to boost Britain's all-important export trade.

Gaitskell accused Macmillan of making a "virtue" of dodging the issue of the nation's worsening economic situation.

Gaitskell said Britain's export trade record is the worst of any European nation since Macmillan's Conservatives returned to power in 1951.

**AUSTERITY ILL-TIMED**

"This is not a matter for austerity," he said. Gaitskell said Macmillan would be "foolish" to freeze wages. The Laborite called for intensive state planning for all industry.

He accused Macmillan of acting like an "amateur" in economic matters.

Board of Trade President Reginald Maundling, the first government spokesman to answer Gaitskell in the debate, gave no definite word on what the government's new economic measures would be. But he strongly hinted Britain will not put more taxes on imported consumer goods.

He said it would be "unwise" to do this. Maundling indicated the government would try to have labor and industry reduce costs, hold down export prices and speed up deliveries of foreign orders for British goods.

The pro-Labor Daily Mirror said today that economically, Britain is in "a hell of a mess" and blames the "negligence, cowardice and smugness" of the Conservative party government for the situation.



25 YEARS

Generalissimo Franco takes salute as he reviews military parade in Madrid today, commemorating the 25th anniversary of the opening attack in his successful revolution.

(AP Wirephoto)

## DROPPED GUN KILLS CHILD OF PATROLMAN

DETROIT (UPI)—Lawrence McDonald, 39, a suburban Southgate patrolman, was cleaning his revolver in the living room of his home Monday when the greasy weapon slipped from his grasp and fell to the floor.

As the weapon struck the floor it discharged and the powerful slug ripped through a screen door. The bullet struck and killed a little girl in a group of about 20 children who were sitting and watching a "vaudeville show" on the porch of a neighbor 138 feet away.

The little girl turned out to be McDonald's seven-year-old daughter, Linda.

When McDonald saw a neighbor lift the child's body from the sidewalk, he sobbed: "My God, I've killed my own kid. I'll never hold a gun again."



Nursin' sunburn.

# Berlin Ringed By Red Rockets

## BLOCKADE BID GROWS AT BIZERTE

TUNIS (Reuters)—Thousands of Tunisian volunteers were reported on their way today to join the ranks of 5,000 others manning trenches and roadblocks around the French naval base of Bizerte, 40 miles north of here.

President Habib Bourguiba announced Monday in a speech before a special session of the National Assembly that Tunisia would set up a land blockade Wednesday around Bizerte in an attempt to force the French to evacuate the Mediterranean base they have held since 1964.

Bourguiba told the Assembly the "moment of total evacuation" of French troops from Tunisia has come. "We are entering a serious phase, perhaps we are even on the eve of conflict."



BENSON... confesses

## SCHOOL EXPLOSION

# 296 Deaths On Conscience

(Times News Services)

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla.—A 41-year-old ex-convict with a mental hospital record said today he caused a Texas school explosion that killed 296 students and teachers 24 years ago because the principal scolded him for smoking.

## Space Shot Outlook Improving

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Officials reported today that improving weather conditions have encouraged them to proceed with plans for the United States' second man-in-space launching Wednesday morning.

The time of launching was changed to 9 a.m. EDT from 7 a.m.

Astronaut Virgil I. Grissom, the man picked for the flight, was reported pleased at the decision.

A heavy cloud cover forced postponement of the original launch time, 7 a.m. EDT today.

When Grissom was awakened shortly after 11:30 p.m. Monday night and told of the postponement, he merely shrugged, rolled over and went back to sleep.

## WIRE BRIEFS

### New Governor Soon

OTTAWA (CP)—A new Bank of Canada governor to succeed James E. Coyne is expected to be chosen by early next week, informants said today.

### Presumed Drowned

VANCOUVER (CP)—Ralph Cuthbert, 46, whose 20-foot cruiser was found off the beach at nearby Bowen Island, is presumed to have fallen overboard and drowned, police said today.

### 3 Plants to Halt

TORONTO (CP)—A close-down during September of production in three Ontario plants in Toronto, Brantford and Woodstock was announced today by Massey-Ferguson Ltd., farm implement producers, due to drought in Western Canada.

### Byelections Split

CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I. (CP)—The Progressive Conservative government and the Liberal opposition split Monday's two Prince Edward Island by-elections, each side retaining one seat.

### Three Buried

PHILADELPHIA (UPI)—Four homes collapsed in a sewer cave-in Monday night and rescue crews were searching for at least three persons believed still buried in the debris.

## Bonn Reveals Arms Build-Up

BONN, Germany (AP)—Soviet and East German armed forces have set up a military ring around Berlin, sources close to the Bonn Defence Ministry said today.

The informants declare the Communists have about 67,500 troops and more than 1,200 tanks stationed in a girdle 30 miles outside the city.

The East Germans also are building anti-aircraft rocket bases in two rings around Berlin, one 25 miles and the other 50 miles from the city centre, the source said. Some of the bases, containing Soviet rockets, were reported already completed and manned by East German soldiers.

The West German defence ministry estimates the Communists can also call upon about 30,000 militia men armed with light infantry weapons. The militia are located in East Berlin.

A total of 11,000 Allied troops are stationed in West Berlin as a symbolic force. These could be reinforced by 3,000 West Berlin alert police armed with light infantry weapons. The regular West Berlin police force totals 10,000 men, including traffic squads and detectives.

The Communists can mobilize an armed force of about 140,000 men in all of East Germany, including about 400,000 regular Soviet troops.

The Western powers have about 621,000 troops in West Germany, including about 250,000 United States soldiers.



HUMPHREY... "take the play away"

## Big Three Notes Warn Of Dangers

By The Canadian Press

The United States, Britain and France emphatically rejected Russia's demands for altering the status of West Berlin in notes published today but left the way open for negotiations on the German problem.

The notes were made public today in Washington, London and Paris after they were handed over by the Big Three Western embassies in Moscow Monday.

The Big Three warned of the "grave dangers" of trying to destroy the basic rights of the Western powers in Berlin by single-handed action.

"There is no reason for a crisis over Berlin," the U.S. note said. If a crisis develops "it is because the Soviet Union is attempting to invade the basic rights of others."

## CAN'T CONCEAL THREAT

"All the world will plainly see," the U.S. asserted, "that misuse of such words as 'peace' and 'freedom' cannot conceal a threat to raise tension to the point of danger and suppress the freedom of those who now enjoy it."

All three Western powers left the door open for negotiations on the basis of self-determination for the German people.

Both France and Britain told Russia that they would not accept any Soviet attempt to alter the status of West Berlin by signing a peace treaty with East Germany.

## Ministers To Meet

LONDON (UPI)—The Western Big Three today were reported to have set Aug. 4 as the tentative date for the opening of a conference of their foreign ministers in Paris to co-ordinate strategy in the face of Russia's threats to Berlin.

Diplomatic sources in London and Paris said that agreements in principle on a Western strategy conference already have been reached between the United States, Britain and France.

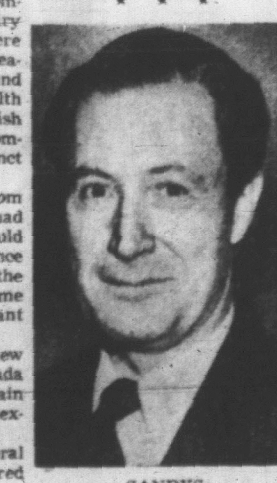
# Commonwealth Parley 'Possible' Says Sandys

LONDON (Reuters)—Commonwealth Relations Secretary Duncan Sandys returned here today from visits to New Zealand, Australia and Canada and indicated a Commonwealth conference on possible British entry to the European Common Market is a distinct possibility.

Sandys returned by air from Canada and said he had stressed that Britain would convene such a conference on possible entry into the Common Market any time Commonwealth leaders want it.

He said reactions in New Zealand, Australia and Canada to the suggestion that Britain might join Europe were "exactly what I expected."

Sandys was one of several British officials who toured Commonwealth countries to explore reactions to the idea



SANDYS... no salesman

of possible British entry into the market. The others have all returned.

He said "tough" was not a correct description for the attitude he encountered. Sandys returned with reactions of "grave concern" from Canada, hesitancy from New Zealand and outright opposition from Australia.

"We have made it clear, should the need arise at the proper moment and should the Commonwealth prime ministers wish it, that we, of course, would be very happy indeed to convene a Commonwealth conference at whatever level might seem most appropriate," Sandys said.

Sandys denied he toured the three nations as a "salesman," since the British government, he said, has made no decision on whether to join the Common Market.

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# FULL TORONTO TRADING

**MONDAY**  
**TORONTO STOCKS**  
 By The Canadian Press  
 Toronto Stock Exchange—July 11  
 Complete tabulation of Monday trading activity follows:—  
 In addition to the Canadian Press report of the full Toronto trading market quotations are also supplied by Canadian Investment Dealers' Association, James Mackenzie & Co., A. E. Ames & Co., Hagar Investments Ltd., and T. H. Burns and Co.

## INDUSTRIALS

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4

In addition to the Canadian Press report of the full Toronto trading market quotations are also supplied by Canadian Investment Dealers' Association, James Mackenzie & Co., A. E. Ames & Co., Hagar Investments Ltd., and T. H. Burns and Co.

## MINES

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4

In addition to the Canadian Press report of the full Toronto trading market quotations are also supplied by Canadian Investment Dealers' Association, James Mackenzie & Co., A. E. Ames & Co., Hagar Investments Ltd., and T. H. Burns and Co.

## TOP TRADERS

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4

In addition to the Canadian Press report of the full Toronto trading market quotations are also supplied by Canadian Investment Dealers' Association, James Mackenzie & Co., A. E. Ames & Co., Hagar Investments Ltd., and T. H. Burns and Co.

## OILS

Stock	High	Low	Close	Chg
Alcan	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4
Alcan Ltd	100 1/2	100 1/4	100 1/4	+1/4

## MARKET SUMMARIES

Victoria Daily Times  
 TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1961

## TODAY'S GRAIN

WINNIPEG (CP)—Continued lack of adequate moisture in parts of Alberta and eastern Saskatchewan prompted further buying in all commodities today at the close of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange. Trading was on a lighter scale than recently, however.

Oats and barley trading was dominated by domestic ship buyers buying feed supplies.

The rye market followed the upward trend.

Overnight export loadings of Canadian wheat, United Kingdom, 1,200,000 bushels; Germany, 825,000; Ireland, 70,000; and the Netherlands, 55,000.

Lakehead prices for Class Two, IWA and domestic wheat all were down three-eighths of a cent.

July 18, 1961  
 July 17, 1961  
 July 16, 1961  
 July 15, 1961  
 July 14, 1961  
 July 13, 1961  
 July 12, 1961  
 July 11, 1961  
 July 10, 1961  
 July 9, 1961  
 July 8, 1961  
 July 7, 1961  
 July 6, 1961  
 July 5, 1961  
 July 4, 1961  
 July 3, 1961  
 July 2, 1961  
 July 1, 1961

## Prices Continue Downward As Foods, Steels Weaker

The rot that set in last week continued unchecked today and prices remained down as trading, after a slow start, dragged on through a dull day.

There were a few fractional advances but indices were all down.

There was a modest rally in the United Kingdom, where most sections marked up slight gains, though dollar stocks were weak.

In Canada steels and foods bore the brunt of the general industrial decline.

AT TORONTO, in the foods, Dominion Stores, Loblaw and B. Mr. Loeb, Salada Shiff and Weston A and B were all down, the last two reaching new lows of 17 1/2 and 19 in light trading.

Secondary constructions and

and Powell River declined 1/4 at 16 1/2.

In utilities, Bell lost 1/4 at 32 and Shawinigan added 1/4 at 25 1/2.

Among the banks, Royal advanced one point at 77 and Montreal at 64 1/2 and Imperial Bank of Commerce at 65 each fell 1/4.

In mines, Hollinger lost 1/4 at 25 1/2, and Kerr-Addison declined five cents at \$9.50.

Both base metals and western oils moved slow, what changes there were being negligible.

AT NEW YORK stocks continued to back away as trading slowed late this afternoon.

Du Pont supported the averages in earlier trading with a gain of about 7 points but cut it to about 2 as trading wore on.

American Motors moved ahead fractionally. General Motors was steady and Chrysler was up a fraction. The top steelmakers declined fractionally.

AT LONDON small gains predominated in most sections but gilt-edged securities remained dull. There were several improvements in the industrial market.

Dollar stocks were dull. Tins were irregular while coppers were neglected. Oils were dull.

AT VANCOUVER trading was very dull with prices off during the morning. Fort St. John was at \$1.50, Grandt traded at \$3, Giant Mascot moved at \$1, Torwest at \$1.3, Huestis was down at \$1.10, and Massey-Ferguson down at \$1.11.

B.C. Bond Issue  
 A 'Smash Hit'  
 Brokers Declare

VANCOUVER (CP)—Investment dealers Monday termed the \$50,000,000 British Columbia Toll Highways and Bridges Authority 5 per cent parity bonds a "smash hit."

When allotments were made many dealers said they found they had orders for twice as many bonds as they were allocated.

The issue is the third offered by the Social Credit government. The first, two years ago, was for \$35,000,000 of PGE railway development and the second, last year—\$25,000,000—B.C. Hydro.

OPEN HOUSE  
 337 ST. CHARLES ST.  
 Wednesday, July 19th  
 2 p.m. to 5.30 p.m.

Spacious 3-Bedroom Bungalow, 3 years old... Hardwood floor, oil heat... \$16,800. Answer \$5000 Down

J. M. Taylor, EV 4-0531, EV 4-9902  
 Hagar & Swayne Ltd.  
 614 YATES STREET

## PUBLIC SUSPICIOUS

## Business Warned Of Price-Rigging

MONTREAL (CP)—Industry was warned today that the public is becoming highly suspicious of some of its practices which smack of price-rigging, market-sharing and bid-fixing.

The warning came from the man whose job it is to ferret out and stop such things—D. W. Henry, director of combines investigations.

He told a service club luncheon that there seems to be "some justification" for this public suspicion, particularly in the case of identical retail prices and identical tenders on contracts.

He cited the recent case of an increase in retail gasoline prices as an example of the type of incident which makes people suspect criminal collusion.

One leading oil company raised its prices and some competitors quickly followed suit.

One oil firm spokesman had explained its increase as merely being competitive "but he declined to say why 'being competitive' necessarily meant raising prices."

"I think the public deserves a better explanation than that and I would like to think that the price followers have a better one," he added.

Often there were market forces which, in the long run, bring about a reasonably uniform price level for an identical product.

"But this does not fully explain price adjustments and pricing policies among competitors that take effect on identical days or according to an apparently artificial pattern," Mr. Henry said.

Industry is harming itself, he warned, by ignoring increasing public concern in this field. "It could lead to strong pressures for expanded inquiries under the Combines Investigation Act with resultant publicity about the 'most confidential activities in particular industries and businesses.'"

WANTS BETTER ANSWER

Investment Funds

OTAWA (CP)—Canadian imports in the first quarter of 1961 dropped three per cent, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics announced today.

The three-month figure was \$1,286,900,000 compared with \$1,326,200,000 in the like 1960 period.

March imports were down 2.8 per cent at \$460,600,000 from a year earlier. This, coupled with a 12.8 per cent drop in February, offset a 7.3 per cent excess of imports in January.

The proportion of imports derived from the principal trading areas in the first quarter showed little variation from percentages in the same quarter last year. The United States supplied 69.7 per cent and the United Kingdom 11 per cent compared with 70.9 and 10.7 per cent respectively in the comparable 1960 period.

Imports from the United States were down 3.1 per cent at \$326,200,000 from a year earlier. This, coupled with a 12.8 per cent drop in February, offset a 7.3 per cent excess of imports in January.

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## Closing Averages:

MONDAY  
 30 Industrials, 684.59, off 6.38  
 20 Rails, 135.68, off 1.40  
 15 Utilities, 113.31, off .51  
 65 Stocks, 226.96, off 1.93  
 Shares, 2,890,000.

MONTREAL:  
 Industrials, 319.3, off 1.1  
 Golds, 80.27, off 1.06  
 Utilities, 144.0, off 1.2  
 Papers, 49.45, off 3.2  
 Shares, 280,200.

TORONTO:  
 Industrials, 581.19, off 2.59  
 Golds, 84.88, up 4.4  
 Base metals, 198.29, off 1.5  
 Western oils, 91.91, off 1.8  
 Shares, 1,483,000.

VANCOUVER:  
 20 Industrials, 117.25, off .40  
 20 Mines, 94.27, off .60  
 20 Oils, 68.20, off .09  
 Shares, 238,341.

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## UNLISTED, PIPELINES, ETC.

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## \$ EXCHANGE

VICTORIA—Banks buying cheques at 2 1/2 per cent, notes 2 1/2 per cent. Selling cheques 2 1/2 per cent, notes 2 1/2 per cent.

MONTREAL (CP)—The U.S. dollar value at a premium of 3 per cent in terms of Canadian funds, the Bank of Montreal reported noon today. Pound sterling \$2.87 1/2.

NEW YORK (CP)—Canadian dollar 97 1/4 in terms of U.S. funds. Pound sterling at \$2.78 1/2.

OTTAWA (UPI)—Finance Minister Donald Fleming today announced details of two new short-term government bond issues totalling \$350,000,000.

The issues, dated Aug. 1, are in two non-callable maturities as follows:

—One-year 3 per cent bonds priced at 99.70 per cent and yielding about 3.31 per cent at maturity.

—40-month 4 per cent bonds, due Dec. 1, 1964, priced at 99 per cent with a yield at maturity of 4.32 per cent.

Fleming said the Bank of Canada has agreed to take up half of the new issues in exchange for 3 per cent bonds it is now holding which

## Crown Zellerbach Sales, Net Income Decline Slightly

Sales and net income of Crown Zellerbach Canada Ltd. showed a slight decline in the first half of 1961, president G. H. Galloway reported today.

Total dollar sales for all CZ forest products were \$52.8 million, down almost 1.5 per cent from the \$53.5 million in the first six months last year. Net income was just over \$4.6 million, off about 1 per cent from the 1960 first half figure of \$4.7 million.

Mr. Galloway said the decline was "attributable mainly to depressed lumber and plywood prices. Volume of lumber sold was up, but there was a continuation of the lower prices which have prevailed since the spring of 1960. Both volume and prices of plywood remained below the comparable period of last year."

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## DIVIDENDS

By The Canadian Press  
 McIntyre Petroleum Mines Ltd. 25 cents, Sept. 1, record Aug. 1

## National Trust Appointments

E. H. HEENEY WINSLOW BENSON J. M. ROBINSON H. M. GALE

National Trust Company announces that the following senior officers of the Company have been appointed Vice-Presidents: E. H. Heeneey, Vice-President at Montreal; Winslow Benson, Vice-President, Toronto Office; J. M. Robinson, Vice-President, Personal Trust; and H. M. Gale, Vice-President at Vancouver.



**LINCOLN**  
 AUTOMATIC  
**OIL FURNACES**  
 5 YEARS TO PAY — 3% INTEREST  
 GUARANTEED INSTALLATIONS  
 CYCLOS SALES AND SERVICE  
 600 TUXEDO CALL DENIS CARTER, GR 9-1121

**A. E. Ames & Co.**  
 Limited  
 Investment Securities  
 Royal Trust Building - 612 View Street, Victoria, B.C.  
 Telephone: Evergreen 3-4171

TORONTO MONTREAL NEW YORK OTTAWA VANCOUVER  
 WINNIPEG CALGARY LONDON

**MAJOR OIL COMPANY**  
 HAS  
**HIGH GALLONAGE—PROFITABLE**  
**Station for Lease**  
 Please apply for interview to Victoria Press, Box 366  
 Stating:  
 • AGE • EXPERIENCE • CAPITAL  
 AVAILABLE • TELEPHONE NUMBER

**SUPERVISOR OF RESEARCH**  
 required for Hospital Insurance Service, Victoria, B.C.  
 B.C. Civil Service  
 Salary \$510 - \$905 per month. Duties include organization and supervision of the functions of the Research Division; processing, collation and interpretation of patient data derived from one-quarter million hospital forms received annually; studying and making recommendations regarding the need for new hospital facilities; the production of data and information according to the terms of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act; studying the morbidity characteristics of the Provincial population; making recommendations re hospital facilities as result of changes in medical techniques.  
 Applicants must have a B.A. degree and advanced statistical training; a minimum of five years' broad statistical experience subsequent to graduation in the field of statistics; and economic analysis; preferably experience in the health field; ability to apply statistical theory to trends in the medical and hospital fields.  
 Candidates must be Canadian citizens or British subjects. For application forms apply IMMEDIATELY to The Chairman, B.C. Civil Service Commission, 544 Michigan Street, VICTORIA, B.C.  
 COMPETITION No. 61-239.



THIS WORLD OF OURS  
people and Things

(Times News Services)  
FLEETWOOD, Eng. — A tight-lipped Home Office Monday night grounded Buttercup Mark I, a \$60 rocket made by two school teachers and several of their students.

The government action was taken under the Explosives Act of 1875 just four hours before the gleaming seven-foot, six-inch rocket was scheduled to be shot up 2,000 feet over the school here.

The nose cone was designed to detach itself automatically and be carried to safety by two parachutes after the rocket levelled out. In the cone was a camera mounted to photograph the school during the flight.

But the Home Office ruled that "the Explosives Act makes it illegal to manufacture an explosive without a licence. That is all we can say at the moment."

SWANSEA, Wales — Mrs. Olwen Bull won a divorce Monday on the ground her husband — a chef — was cruel to her about her cooking. On one occasion, the 25-year-old wife testified, Bull hit her across the face with a moist mackerel. Bull, 36, is head cook in a hotel.

"If he did not like her cooking," ruled the judge, "he should have helped her in the kitchen. His conduct was unexcusable, unpardonable, unforgivable and grossly excessive."

TORONTO — Salvatore Outara couldn't write his name and he signed his will with an "X".

When the will was probated here Monday it showed the retired merchant left an estate of \$227,541 to be shared by his wife and four children.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. — Mildred Shepherd, a 26-year-old waitress, was arrested here Monday on charges of mailing hacksaw blades in toothpaste tubes to five federal prisoners who escaped from the Springfield city jail Saturday night. All but one of the five have been recaptured.

LONDON — The 37-year-old Earl of Kimberley reported today he injured his back carrying his bride over the threshold.

Lord Kimberley married a 23-year-old model, Margaret Simons, 10 days ago. They went off to honeymoon in the south of France but flew back to London Monday.

"I have a slipped disc," he said, "and I had to see my osteopath."

CHRISTCHURCH, Eng. — Geraldine Standerwick limped into a police station after a crash on her motorcycle and asked the desk sergeant:

"Can you lend me a hammer, please? I want to pound my leg straight."

The 22-year-old girl explained to the startled policeman that she had lost a leg in a childhood accident and it had been replaced by an artificial limb.

The policeman produced a hammer. Miss Standerwick straightened up her leg and walked jauntily out.

BIG THREE

Continued from Page 1  
They also repudiated Soviet claims that "a conflagration could break out in Europe if a peace treaty with Germany is not signed without delay."

Britain and France also blamed Russia for building up a crisis over Germany when none in fact existed.

The British note said the West was not responsible for the failure to sign a German peace treaty and that the Soviet government had "steadily refused" to entertain Western proposals aimed at achieving this end.

It challenged the Soviet view that the absence of a German peace treaty was a cause of tension which would lead to a world crisis.



P. A. GAGLIARDI  
... summons issued

Gagliardi  
Faces New  
Road Charge

Highways Minister P. A. Gagliardi will face another traffic charge when Saanich police court convenes Thursday.

He is charged with driving a vehicle without reasonable consideration for others using the highway, an offence alleged by Eric Vickerman of Sidney.

It was understood Vickerman was driving one of a number of autos passed on the right hand side by another car about two weeks ago.

A summons charging careless driving was delivered Monday by Cons. Charles Truett, of Saanich police, to Mr. Gagliardi.

The highways minister is expected to be represented by counsel in the afternoon court session.

TRAFFIC FINES

In Esquimalt police court Monday:  
John Edward Wornald, 2940 Shelbourne, \$15, driving without eyeglasses.

Allan Kerr Anderson, CMAV Oshawa, \$25, no driver's licence and \$15, over 30.

James F. Connolly, 410 Forward, \$45, careless driving. In Oak Bay police court Monday:

James B. Roberts, HMCS New Glasgow, \$75 and licence suspension, careless driving and \$25, failing to file accident reports.

Jack Leong, 1034 Princess, \$35, careless driving. In city police court Monday:

Bruce G. Armstrong, HMCS Skeena, \$35, careless driving. Clifford Denham, 625 Superior, \$15, expired driver's licence.

Robert G. Pope, HMCS St. Laurent, \$15, passing on right.

PEKING (Reuters) — The rainy season continued to spread today through north China and is bringing relief to many drought-stricken areas and threatening floods in other regions.

SUPER-SHIP OFFERS THE BEST OF HOTEL LIFE

Not So Nautical — But Nice

By AB KENT  
Times Staff Reporter

Between decks, super-ship Canberra lacks just one thing — the feeling of being at sea.

Otherwise, P and O-Orient Line's 2,238-passenger vessel is without peer for ships in Pacific service.

Designers and engineers strove to build the quietest, motion-free, most cleanly functional ship with quarters and public areas pleasing in line, color and refinements — and succeeded in taking much of the seagoing flavor from the innards of the ship.

Fortunately passengers are never far from a spacious window or access to the broad, uncluttered decks and their typical open-game-and-swimming courts where the smell of the sea is a constant, invigorating reminder that this is a ship.

First Impressions

First impressions are lasting and the one that struck home when members of press, radio, TV services, customs, immigration and shipping officers climbed up the gangway from launches at Broche Lodge early Monday, was like stepping into a modern hotel.

The feeling was confirmed when guests sat down to breakfast in the first-class dining lounge, a richly-paneled and trimmed room notable for its inlays of primitive-modern art. It might have been the Royal York.

But it didn't take long to get the feel of the vessel, even though finding the way around such a craft, a labyrinth of rooms, cabins, bars, lounges, passages and companionways, was a test of the sense of direction.

Arriving only six months in the wake of the line's other new sister ship Oriana, Canberra is the last of a great fleet not likely to be added to for many years.

The pair represent an \$85,000,000 investment and according to Sir Donald Forsyth Anderson, chairman of the board of P and O-Orient, public demand will have to rise, a great deal before the fleet of

nine ships built since 1948 is augmented.

Although he doesn't admit it, most of the recent expansion has been under the guidance of Sir Donald.

Tall, craggy, 55-years old, with sandy, bushy eyebrows and straight grey hair, his easy manner belied a hard-headedness that helped mould the line and its subsidiaries into the world's greatest fleet.

They saved their biggest effort to the last. "This is the biggest type we could build," he said. "Canberra is built to the limits of the ports it enters."

It cuts a striking outline with its tall superstructure,

white paint and twin buff funnels mounted aft. In this respect it sets a new trend in marine architecture and it does not appeal to everyone.

Asked what sort of comments had been made about the ship's unusual outward appearance, Sir Donald said, "Uniformly good in the U.K. I don't remember any critical comments en route."

"Seafaring men, particularly ones who had seen photographs of the ship, said it was a much better looking ship than they thought she was going to be. Especially entering harbor."

"There is no port at which

the ship has not aroused the greatest interest," he said.

The commander, Commodore Geoffrey Alan Wild, praised her seamanship, even in the Tasman Sea, where swells were the biggest the ship had seen, plus gales of force equivalent to 65 miles an hour.

There were heavy winds again to Honolulu and as a result Canberra docked at CPR pier B in Vancouver wearing large patches of rust stain on her port side, the first time she ever docked with her left side toward land.

Cordial Welcome

In a replica of the welcome accorded Oriana in February, Vancouver turned thousands out to see the gleaming white vessel enter harbor.

Besides the flock of 200 small vessels that crowded upon the sides of her vast 45,000-ton hull, aircraft buzzed Canberra's topmast and an estimated 100,000 spectators lined the downtown waterfront, Stanley Park and West Vancouver.

On the quay they sang "Walking Matilda," "Getting to Know You" and "The Kangaroo Down, Mate," and Mayor Alsbury went aboard to extend the official welcome.



WEDDING PLANS are under way for Greek actress Melina Mercouri ("Never on Sunday") and movie director Jules Dassin, the latter confirmed today. He is awaiting final divorce from his wife, concert violinist Beatrice Launer. (AP Wirephoto).

**SWIMMING POOLS**  
Any size or shape. Concrete and tile construction. White cement finish.  
Walter and Norm Trace  
GR 9-3671

296 DEATHS

Continued from Page 1

step father owned a pipeyard and I had worked with him.

"I knew plenty about oil and gas pipes. I didn't really intend to kill anybody."

He said his sister and a cousin were killed.

"I am ready to go to the electric chair," he said.

Oklahoma City chief of police Dan Hollingsworth said he did not know how seriously to take the story.

Detective Capt. Jack Mulineux said: "It could have happened. We just don't know what to think. He tells a pretty straight story without many contradictions."

Police Lt. L. G. Purser, who arrested Benson Monday night for questioning about a robbery, said he is convinced.

Jim Whitley, Rusk County, Tex. school superintendent, checked old records and found that Benson had been enrolled as a pupil in March, 1934, three years before the explosion.

Whitley and sheriff Pete Gibson said they would go to the school, built after the explosion, to investigate further.

Benson said he confessed because the tragedy has troubled him ever since it happened.

"I haven't been able to live with myself until last night," he said. "Last night was the first time I have slept in 24 years. Just check it out and you will find I am not lying."

"Authorities were trying to check his story out in Texas. One immediate check may include a lie detector test."

Purser said the story is too detailed not to be true.

EARLY HOUR  
FOR CANBERRA

Only the early-risers will see homeward-bound Canberra off Victoria waterfront at about 4 a.m. Wednesday.

The fifth largest liner to dock on Canada's Pacific Coast in peacetime, Canberra will leave Vancouver at midnight with a record passenger list of 1,837, the most ever to leave a Canadian port at one time.

She starts back to England on the second half of her 40,000-mile maiden voyage.

VANCOUVER ENTRIES

FIRST RACE — Claiming \$500 for 4-year-olds and up bred in Canada, 8 furlongs.  
Kimbella (Sveinsson) 110  
Miss Futurity (Dale) 115  
De-Mo-Moey (Alison) 118  
Ala Cooke (Cormack) 115  
Glasgow Glen (Richardson) 109  
Galada (Belcher) (Brownfield) 109  
Miss Rumble (Dominguez) 110  
Lucky Spender (Anderson) 110  
Ethna Pride (Pederson) 110  
Edna Wonder (G. Miller) 107  
Also eligible:  
Hondita (Daley) 109  
Miss Jekira (Roe) 109  
Informally (Alison) 110  
Monty Ginger (Anderson) 107

SECOND RACE — Claiming \$500 for 4-year-olds and up bred in Canada, 8 furlongs.  
Wonder Boy (Roe) 109  
Porter (Daley) (Anderson) 110  
Saanich Prince (Anderson) 110  
Krala (Roe) (Cormack) 110  
Also eligible:  
Brave Knight (Richardson) 110  
Flash Red (Pederson) 110  
Devedel (Daley) (Anderson) 110  
Eastern Scout (G. Miller) 110  
Rustler Sun (Long) 110  
Also eligible:  
Rockstar (Martinez) 110  
Poodle Ark (Alison) 110  
Pro Tick (Daley) (Anderson) 110  
Just Dream (Sherman) 110

THIRD RACE — Purse \$500 for 5-year-olds and up, 8 furlongs.  
Bright Leading (Brownfield) 110  
Roe Flash (Anderson) 110  
Elvishina (Dominguez) 110  
Final Wave (Roe) 110  
Gaddy Bear (Richardson) 110  
Princess Samia (Dominguez) 110  
New Granger (Cormack) 110  
Speedy Indian (W. Miller) 110  
Easy Row (Daley) 110  
Also eligible:  
(A) Just Note (Daley) 110  
Chert Rose (Daley) (Anderson) 110  
(A) Mr. Joe Jay (Daley) 110  
A-Entry

FOURTH RACE — Allowance \$500 for 3-year-olds, 8 furlongs.  
Monday Image (Richardson) 110  
Marmale May (Martinez) 110  
Aash (Daley) 110  
Lucky Lady (Daley) 110  
Royalstar (Pederson) 110  
Blue Frame (Ulrich) 110  
Runnin' Around (Anderson) 110  
Green Girl (Brownfield) 110

FIFTH RACE — Claiming \$500 for 4-year-olds and up, about 1 1/8 miles.  
Jeffie (G. Miller) 110  
Suey Star (Daley) 110  
Frayed (Richardson) 110  
Lucky (Daley) 110  
War Day (Roe) 110  
Puss (Daley) 110  
Roe Win (Roe) 110  
New Gold (Brownfield) 110

SIXTH RACE — Allowance \$500 for 3-year-olds, 8 furlongs.  
Miss Sheppard (Richardson) 110  
Ruffler (Dominguez) 110  
Mandoo Matic (Pederson) 110  
World Leader (Martinez) 110  
Residual (Daley) 110  
Rock-A-Noe (Anderson) 110  
(A) Bella Mae (Ulrich) 110  
Poodle Gold (Brownfield) 110  
(A) Son Of Dora (Daley) 110  
Special Speed (Anderson) 110  
Also eligible:  
Robert (Anderson) 110  
(B) Ballast (Anderson) 110  
(A) Rising Star (Daley) 110  
New Grey Cup (Daley) 110  
A-Entry

SEVENTH RACE — Claiming \$500 for 4-year-olds and up, 8 furlongs.  
Rai Peck (Anderson) 110  
Rai Peck (Cormack) 110  
Rueyara (Daley) 110  
Joe Dant (R. Jensen) 110  
Roe (Daley) (Daley) 110  
Temple Guard (Richardson) 110  
Marmale May (Martinez) 110  
(A) Son Of Dora (Daley) 110  
Whisper (R. Jensen) 110  
Also eligible:  
(A) No. David (W. Miller) 110  
Silver Leaves (Brownfield) 110  
A-Entry

EIGHTH RACE — Claiming \$500 for 4-year-olds and up, 8 furlongs.  
Ethna Pride (Anderson) 110  
Mt. Cheam (Dominguez) 110

Cap'n Mac Says  
"For quality and economy look to McQuades"

**CAR TOP BOATS**

Paint 'n' SAVE on these sturdy plywood dinghies. Just the thing for your car top or to carry on your cruiser.

8 ft. — \$52<sup>50</sup>

Open Weekdays 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.  
Open Saturdays 9 a.m. to 11 noon

**SHIP CHANDLERS (McQUADES) LTD.**

1252 WHARF Foot of Yates EV 3-1141

The older the barrel  
the finer the taste...  
and Calvert Old Rye  
is blended from  
choice whiskies aged  
in 20-year-old casks  
for a smoother, more  
satisfying taste

**CALVERT OLD RYE**

This advertisement is not published or displayed by the Liquor Control Board or by the Government of British Columbia.

keep it under your cap

**ROYALITE GASOLINE**

Good advice — for on or off the highway. Royalite gasolines give you fast warm-ups. Quick starts in city traffic. Plenty of pep when there's work to be done on the farm. And they're specially refined for the climate we live in. Drive up and get a tankful. Or arrange for bulk deliveries to your farm or ranch.

IN THE CITY  
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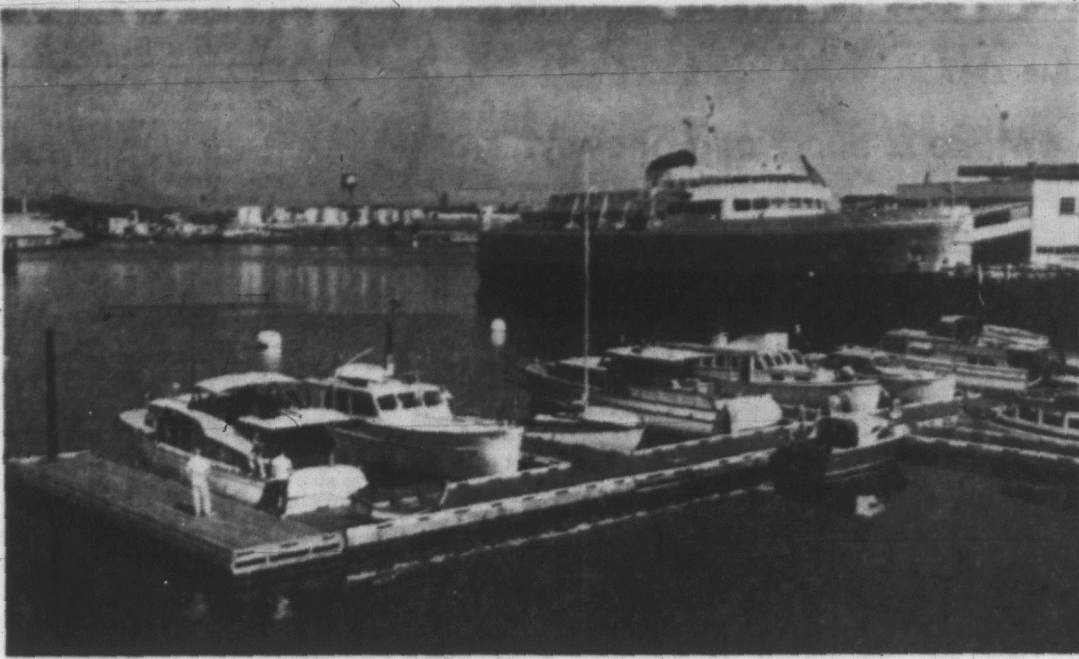
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## LOTS OF YACHTS FOR CITY FLOATS

Yachting season is in full swing to the delight of landlubbers as well as sailors. Scenic shot of busy Inner Harbor today, taken by Times photographer Bill Halkett, shows why city added a new "finger" to the civic floats and probably will add more next year. Fast-growing attraction of Victoria for sea-going tourists is making an impact on local pocket-books as well as delighting the eye.

to the civic floats and probably will add more next year. Fast-growing attraction of Victoria for sea-going tourists is making an impact on local pocket-books as well as delighting the eye.



## ... HERE AND THERE ...

With NORMAN CRIBBENS

Off the Dallas Road waterfront, in the first light of dawn, we climbed aboard the mighty P and O Orient liner *Canberra* and played a merry game of hide-and-seek up and down the oaken stairs and around the polished corridors.

We were looking for a passenger said to be expecting us in Room 13-a and, having at last found that number, we tapped discreetly. Silence. We knocked hard. Silence. We knocked harder and still harder. More silence.

Then from behind up came the familiar nasal twang of a Cockney steward:

"Oi don't know 'oo yer troyin' ter wake, gennelmen, but that's th' linen closet."

From the British point of view, *Commodore Geoffrey Wild*, master of the *Canberra*, was justified in ordering the press off his bridge—a private domain. From the American viewpoint, no.

"It was discourteous," said a Honolulu passenger. "He knew the press had been invited aboard his ship. He should have been glad to receive them."

The sign over the doorway in a downtown beer parlor read:

"No admittance to the Ladies' Beer Parlor—L.C.B."

"What does L.C.B. stand for?" asked a young American sailor.

"Lover Come Back," answered his companion—a Victorian of course.

Off to England tonight goes Mrs. Esther Moore, 1843 Crescent, returning for a visit to her homeland after 13 years in Victoria.

Her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. John Moss of Woodford, Essex, are both 98 but from the photo I saw they are almost unbelievably young.

Mrs. Moore, too, retains the bloom of youth. She admits to being "past 60," yet hasn't a grey hair in her dark head and is a leading exponent of Rock 'n Roll.

It must be the hot weather down there . . . a postcard from Washington, D.C., addressed to *Victoria Chamber of Commerce*, British Columbia, duly arrived here Saturday.

Only thing missing from the card was a name, an address or any kind of message!

## Builders May Seek Strike Vote

Victoria Building Industries Exchange, representing 20 contractors south of the Malahat, may ask for a strike vote involving the 600-member carpenters' union.

Hope for amicable settlement in a contract dispute has not been abandoned and talks continue, exchange president George Farmer said today.

But asking the government for a supervised strike vote is the next step open to the builders.

The union accepted the majority recommendation of a conciliation board, that an eight cents an hour wage increase be granted to bring carpenters up to parity with the rest of B.C., or \$2.92 an hour.

"We will be rejecting the award, naturally," said an exchange negotiator, and unless there is a "deal" made with the union, "we will ask for a supervised strike vote."

The exchange feels that carpenters are in an uncomfortable spot. Ridden with unemployment, some of the members have abandoned the union and their trade in favor of other work. A strike vote could foreseeably alter the union stand.

The spokesman said that builders, still talking to union representatives on a friendly basis, would like to make a deal.

Waiting for an outcome with carpenters are members of the laborers' union, which also negotiates with the exchange.

## MAYOR HITS BACK AT CRITICS

Mayor Percy Scurrell today hit back at 13th hour critics of the 10-cent an hour parking meter rate.

(See Page 20)

Referring to merchant protests against new meters being installed now to take the doubled rate, he said:

"The public was told about this for two years and these people didn't object until the change actually began."

"I think they had plenty of notice."

The mayor said he had received "a few" objections personally but was not surprised.

"You always get some objections to any change," he observed.

## Wild Chase Brings Youth Into Court

A wild midnight chase through the streets of Victoria ended today in police court as a young sailor faced three charges.

Shortly before his scheduled appearance it was discovered he was only 17 years old so Magistrate William Ostler ordered charges withdrawn and he will be recharged in juvenile court.

Charges laid in city court included criminally negligent driving and no driver's licence and police said the car was uninsured.

Driving an early model car, the youth was first noticed by a citizen who phoned police and told them the driver appeared intoxicated.

SHORE PATROL

An RCN—Shore Patrol wagon was the first to reach him and chased the vehicle at high speeds west on Yates and north on Wharf before being relieved by police who pursued across the Johnson Street Bridge, west on Esquimalt Road and right into the Canadian National Railway yard.

There, police said, he crossed several sets of tracks, smashed a track switch and finally was brought to a halt when he collided with a freight car.

A passenger in the car was charged with intoxication.

## TRAFFIC FINES

In city police court today:

William H. Smith, 1750 Albert, \$40, minor with no insurance, second offence.

Robert A. Caruth, 2533 Graham, \$40, careless driving.

Bernard Leonard, 2648 Wentwick, \$20, over 30.

Thomas Swayne, HMCS Ottawa, \$10, changing lanes without signalling.

## RCN Ships Busy On Anti-Sub, Cadet Cruises

### Fourth Squadron To San Francisco

Thirteen ships of the Second and Fourth Canadian Escort Squadrons based at Esquimalt embarked on separate training exercises Monday and today, which will keep most of them at sea for more than two weeks.

With 230 Regular Officer Training Plan cadets aboard, all seven frigates of the Fourth squadron left Esquimalt today, bound for San Francisco on the final phase of the cadets' summer sea training.

On the way south cadets will study astronomy and surface and underwater weapons. On the return voyage, a "shoot" will be carried out, firing all weapons.

The frigates are: HMC Ships *Sussex*, *St. Therese*, *Stettler*, *Antigonish*, *Beacon Hill*, *New Glasgow*, and *Jonquiere*. They will return Aug. 3.

DESTROYERS, TOO

Six of the seven destroyers in the Second Canadian Escort Squadron are taking part in anti-submarine warfare exercises in Juan de Fuca Strait and approaches during the same period.

Weekend visits to Seattle and Vancouver are planned during the period.

This week, Assiniboine, Skeena, Margaree, Saguenay and Fraser will work out with the San Diego-based USN sub *Diodon*. Assiniboine, Skeena and Fraser will spend next weekend at Seattle.

JOINS TEAM

Starting next Monday, St. Laurent will join the "team" for additional exercises with the U.S. sub. Patrol planes from the RCAF 407 Squadron, Comox, also will take part.

On July 27, Canada's newest sub, HMCS *Grise*, will see her first action with her surface "enemies," in a one-day exercise during which she will try to avoid capture.

Five destroyers will spend the weekend of July 29-Aug. 1 at Vancouver, then continue with exercises in Georgia Strait before returning here Aug. 4.



## Translucent Cover To Protect, Beautify

Plans for the construction of a \$50,000 canopy to cover the sidewalk of the 600-block Fort Street, west from Broad Street, have been presented to city council for approval.

A co-operative effort by the merchants and building owners on the street, the continuous canopy will project eight feet out from the store fronts.

It will be built of translucent fiberglass and nylon material supported by a steel framework.

Jack Phillion, chairman of a merchants' committee working on the project since February, said the canopy is designed to protect shoppers and store fronts from sun and rain and will help to beautify the area.

### AWNINGS OFF

With its erection, individual awnings will disappear and overhanging signs will be replaced by lighted signs on the store fronts under the canopy, he said.

The city's hanging flower baskets will be supplemented with planters at sidewalk level provided by the merchants. The city will be asked to co-operate in the matter of street lighting, Mr. Phillion stated.

"Improvement of the appearance of the street, which is one of the main tourist routes from the Inner Harbor, should do

much towards creating a favorable impression of the city in the minds of visitors," he said.

"This is the first of several steps we hope to take for the development of the area," said Allen Macgillivray, another member of the committee.

"We would like to see this canopy spread over the whole downtown area eventually."

## Firm Raises Bread Price By One Cent

An announced increase in the price of bread in Victoria is so far confined to one producer, with the rest of the Victoria outlets denying any knowledge of a possible increase.

A. M. McGavin, president of McGavin Bakeries Ltd., announced today in Vancouver that the price of bread on Vancouver Island and some interior points will be increased by one cent per loaf at the wholesale level, effective Monday.

He did not know if other bakeries would follow suit. A similar price raise is expected in Vancouver area July 31.

Other bakeries contacted in Victoria had no knowledge of plans for a price raise, although they would not rule out the possibility.

Reason given by McGavin Bakeries for the increased price was the "many cost factors." The price that bakers pay for flour went up 25 cents per hundred-pound bag to \$5.10 on June 21.

The increase is expected to boost the retail price of bread from 19 cents per loaf to 20 cents, but it is up to the individual retailer to decide his own retail price.

## Five Escape Sidney Area Car Crashes

At least five people are lucky to be alive after two accidents in the Sidney area Saturday and Sunday.

RCMP said a car driven by Alfred Lim, 925 Green, was travelling south on the Patricia Highway at about 5 p.m. Saturday when it attempted to pass another vehicle which was turning left onto Amity Drive.

The Lim vehicle barely missed the front of the other car and, brakes locked, skidded 200 feet in a wide arc back to the right-hand side of the highway, hit the gravel shoulder and came to rest upside down.

Lim and four passengers were unhurt but Cpl. William Stanton said, "If he had hit the other vehicle it probably would have been fatal."

\$600 DAMAGE

Damage was estimated at \$600.

Sunday at 5:30 p.m. a car driven by William E. Hook, 3440 Cedar Hill, travelling south on the Patricia Bay Highway near Wayne's Cross Road collided with the rear of a car driven by Harold Yetman, 3716 Quadra.

The Yetman vehicle was driven into the rear of a car driven by C. D. Stevenson, Williams Lake.

The cars were stopped for a while further ahead making a turn off the highway. A total of about \$400 damage was caused.

## SKIRL, WHIRL APLENTY AT GAMES

Competition in the Victoria Highland Games a week from Saturday at MacDonald Park will be especially heavy among the dancers.

With the games still nearly two weeks away, over 200 entries have been received for the dancing contests, from the United States and the interior of B.C. as well as Vancouver Island.

The pipes also will be well represented, with five or six pipe bands scheduled to appear as well as a number of individual pipers.

Skirling begins at 9 on the morning of the 25th, and the games will be officially opened in the afternoon.

## TOPICS OF THE DAY

Thieves used a kitchen knife to jimmy the rear window of the Round-Up Grill, 1816 Quadra, Sunday and then made off with some assorted goods.

These included an electric toaster valued at \$25, a jacket worth \$12.50, a half-dozen of cooking sherry, a half-dozen bottles of pop and several long-play records.

Two young girls were injured today at 12:30 p.m. when the jeep they were riding in went off the road at Beach and Windsor and collided with a telephone pole.

Oak Bay police said Debbie Brooks, 14, of 1633 Ross was treated at Royal Jubilee Hospital for a cut chin, bruised forehead, a cut knee and a missing tooth.

Also treated and released was Joan Barber, 15, of 209 Wildwood, who had small cuts on her knees.

Driver of the jeep was said to have been a juvenile.

## ASK THE TIMES

Q. Can you please tell me the basic facts of Senator Nancy Hodges' political career—her length of service in the legislature, when she was made a senator, and if she was ever elected to the House of Commons? D.M.S.

A. Mrs. Hodges was first elected to the B.C. Legislature in 1941, and was re-elected in 1945, 1949 and 1952. She served as speaker—the first woman in the Commonwealth to do so—from 1950 to 1952, and was summoned to the Senate on Nov. 5, 1953. She has never been elected to the House of Commons.

Any question wishing a question answered to be included in the "Ask the Times" column, should be addressed to "Ask the Times," Editor, Questions and Answers, The Times, 1100 Douglas Street, Victoria, B.C. All questions should deal with matters of fact and be of general interest. The Times does not undertake to solve controversies or legal problems. Nor will it attempt to put a value on old coins, stamps or antiques. These should be submitted to a dealer.

### Proposed local area vote of downtown merchants on City

Plans for developing two off-street parking garages will probably be held in August.

Mayor Percy Scurrell today said city council will have to meet "in the near future" to fix a date for the vote. After that, 10 days official notice is required by the Municipal Act before the ballot.

Lan Diment, 2898 Phyllis, suffered a broken elbow Monday afternoon when the motorcycle he was riding collided with a truck at Hampshire and McNeil.

He is reported in satisfactory condition at Royal Jubilee Hospital. Driver of the truck was said to be J. E. Walker, 1282 Kings.

For the fifth year in a row a group of teachers from Ball State Teachers' College in Muncie, Ind., will visit Victoria this summer as part of a four-week field study program.

Led by their instructor, Dr. Robert H. Cooper, head of the college science department, the 24 teachers will arrive Aug. 3 by CPR steamer from Seattle. They will be staying at the Empress Hotel that night and will visit the Butchart's Gardens and the Saanich Observatory the next day.

## Submarine Veterans To Go 'Down Under'

At least nine former submariners will be guests of the Pacific Command submarine HMCS *Grise* for a four-hour cruise and dive in Juan de Fuca Strait Thursday.

Two of them, both now residents of Vancouver, took part in the historic purchase of two subs, the C1 and C2, in 1914. They are Capt. B. L. (Barney) Johnson, and Frederick W. Pickard, both of whom

were members of the original crews of C1 and C2.

Other invited guests include: Lieut.-Cmdr. W. Wingate, Shawnigan Lake; Capt. Colin D. Donald, Sidney; R. Tipton, Duncan; Capt. W. J. R. Beech, North Pender Island; and Cmdr. C. B. Allen, Capt. Louis J. M. Gauvreau, and G. Gilbert, all of Victoria.

Wednesday morning the *Grise* will take a party of newsmen for a brief run at sea.

### PROMINENT NEWSPAPERMEN HERE

Coastal Waters, Gardens Enchant U.S. Visitors

Two Americans well known in the newspaper field were Victoria visitors Monday.

Edward W. Scripps Jr., president of the Scripps League of 17 newspapers in the western United States, stopped over at Royal Victoria Yacht Club en route to Alaska with Mrs. Scripps and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Knight of San Francisco.

A keen yachtsman and frequent visitor to these waters, Mr. Scripps is making his first long cruise in a new boat, a converted Norwegian trawler.

Also visiting Monday were Mr. and Mrs. John Barkham of New York City,

en route home after a tour through the Canadian Rockies.

Mr. Barkham, a former editor of Time and Coronet magazines, is a syndicated book critic with the Saturday Review of Literature.

A South African, he lectures throughout the United States on problems of his native country.

Mr. and Mrs. Barkham expressed themselves as "completely enchanted" with Victoria and plan to return in another three years.

"In our travels around the world, we have never seen anything to equal Butchart's Gardens," Mrs. Barkham observed.

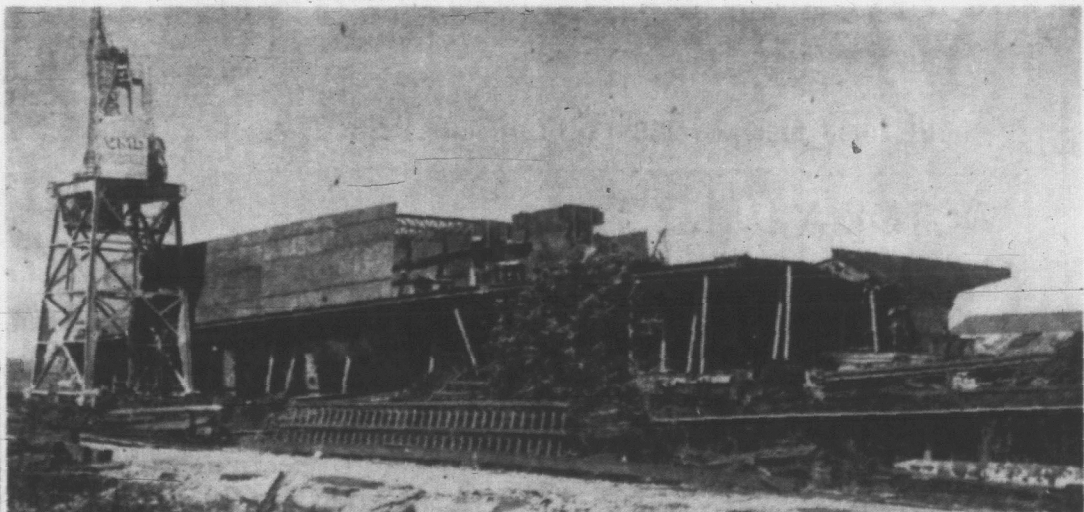
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STEEL FITTERS, welders and shipwrights clambering over the fast-rising hull of B.C.'s latest ferry City of Victoria are still slightly ahead of schedule and Victoria Machinery Depot is hopeful of launching the vessel in October. Outwardly there will be little to distinguish the new ship from the operating

ferries, although the beam is broader. Below decks there will be a passenger lift and four diesel engines geared to twin screws instead of two direct-drive engines. Also, there will be an electrically-driven bow propeller to make Victoria more manoeuvrable. (Times Photo.)



WEATHER:

Warm,  
Sunny

## Victoria Daily Times

77TH YEAR

The Home Paper  
Telephone EV 2-3131

Duncan 1600

VOL. 128, No. 165

★★★★

VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, JULY 18, 1961 —22 PAGES

PRICE: 10 CENTS  
WEEKEND, 14 CENTSBLUNT ANSWER ON BERLIN  
GIVEN KHRUSHCHEVFINAL  
BULLETINS

## Guatemala Arrests Conspirators

GUATEMALA CITY (AP)—Police today arrested an undetermined number of persons officially described as revolutionary conspirators after a gun-fight in a residential section of Guatemala City. No one was hurt.

## Rasminsky Tabbed as Next Governor

OTTAWA (UPI)—Deputy Governor Louis J. Rasminsky will be named shortly to succeed James E. Coyne as Governor of the Bank of Canada, it was reported today.

The Ottawa Citizen said in a front-page dispatch that the bank's board of directors already has agreed "informally" on the 35-year-old Rasminsky as the new central bank chief and will submit his name to the federal cabinet for final approval next week.

## Protocol Chief's Wife Killed

NEW YORK (UPI)—Mrs. Angier Biddle Duke, wife of the State Department's chief of protocol, was killed today with three other persons aboard a small plane that crashed in a New York residential area.

## West Indians Denied Apartment

OTTAWA (CP)—A West Indian couple who have lived in Ottawa three years say they were denied an apartment Monday because of their color.

Isadore Tommy Marquis said he was told falsely that an apartment he sought to rent was already let.

## SCHOOL EXPLOSION

296 Deaths  
On Conscience

(Times News Services)

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla.—A 41-year-old ex-convict with a mental hospital record said today he caused a Texas school explosion that killed 296 students and teachers 24 years ago because the principal scolded him for smoking.

Some officials believed his story. Others did not. The ex-convict is William Estel Benson, who has served time for armed robbery and larceny in the Oklahoma State prison. His wife had him committed to a state mental institution for a month because he threatened to kill her.

"All I wanted to do was to run up a gas bill because the principal of the school reprimanded me," he said. "My Continued on Page 2"

## SISTER KILLED

Benson's niece, who lives in Kilgore, Tex., said it was not the first time he had blamed himself for the explosion, although prior "confessions" were confined to the family.

She believed he blames himself because his 14-year-old sister was killed.

"He has been a mental patient all these years and he has been thinking about this explosion and blaming himself," she said. "His mind is bad and he doesn't know anything else because he has been thinking about this explosion so long."

Benson also said he shot an air force captain in April or May of 1943, after the officer had befriended him. Benson said he used the officer's .43-calibre pistol. He said he left him for dead but later learned he didn't die. He gave no reason for the shooting.

The school was the public school in the town of New London in East Texas. An explosion tore it apart March 18, 1937. Authorities blamed

the explosion on an accumulation of gas in the basement. Benson said he loosened connections on the gas pipes two weeks before the explosion, letting the gas escape and collect.

"All I wanted to do was to run up a gas bill because the principal of the school reprimanded me," he said. "My Continued on Page 2"

BENSON  
... confesses

## THEY BEAT THE HEAT

Boots, Fufu Risked Coming  
To a Dagwood Sandwich End

VENTURA, Calif. (AP)—Elmer Powers went to his refrigerator for a midnight snack.

He opened the door and there was Boots, the family cat. His tail was standing straight as a flagpole and was frozen stiff.

"He wasn't really badly hurt," said Powers' wife, Billie. "Today he is as frisky as ever."

How Boots ever got into the icy predicament remains a mystery.

PERTH, Australia (AP)—Australian Governor-General Lord de Lisle's pet Pekinese, Fufu, was so affected by heat in the Red Sea he made that part of the voyage to his new home in a refrigerator.

Fufu and a King Charles spaniel, Nell, are the first members of the governor-general's household to reach Australia. They arrived at Fremantle today on the freighter Arabic. Fufu was completely recovered from the Red Sea ordeal.



## Skindivers Seek Spelunkers

ORLEANS, Ind. (UPI)—Two state police skindivers crawled deep into a flooded cavern today in the latest perilous attempt to find two cave explorers who have been trapped inside since Sunday.

The troopers wormed their way towards a watery passageway 2,000 feet inside the uncharted limestone cave. The passageway earlier blocked the search for cave explorers Ralph Moreland Jr. and Thomas F. Arnold.

The latest rescue team planned to spend only two hours inside the cave and then bring back a progress report to those awaiting outside.

Twenty-three state troopers and volunteer "spelunkers" still clung to the hope that Moreland and Arnold were alive deep within the bowels of the earth. Also at the cave's mouth were Moreland's wife, mother and sister.

Volunteers were prepared to worm their way to a point

where the cave narrowed to shoulder width and a height of barely a foot and a half.

When two state troopers crawled to the passageway before dawn, they reported there was a foot of water and barely six inches of breathing space in the tunnel. It was impassable until the water fell.

To get to the passageway, the skindivers had to negotiate two "crawl spaces" which could be death traps if the flood waters rose.

The rescue leaders ordered up an air compressor to help haul away debris which had choked the crawl holes earlier.

A special dye was rushed from Bloomington, Ind., to aid the rescuers in tracing the flood current as it raced through the cave into the underground "lost river" beyond.

Lack of rain during the past 24 hours raised hopes that waters deep in the cave were falling.

Space Shot  
Outlook  
Improving

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP)—Officials reported today that improving weather conditions have encouraged them to proceed with plans for the United States' second man-in-space launching Wednesday morning.

The time of launching was changed to 9 a.m. EDT (6 a.m. PDT) from 7 a.m.

Astronaut Virgil I. Grissom, the man picked for the flight, was reported pleased at the decision.

A heavy cloud cover forced postponement of the original launch time, 7 a.m. EDT today.

When Grissom was awakened shortly after 11:30 p.m. Monday night and told of the postponement, he merely shrugged, rolled over and went back to sleep.

## Byelections Split

CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I. (CP)—The Progressive Conservative government and the Liberal opposition split Monday's two Prince Edward Island by-elections, each side retaining one seat.

## Three Buried

PHILADELPHIA (UPI)—Four homes collapsed in a sewer cave-in Monday night and rescue crews were searching for at least three persons believed still buried in the debris.

## Vancouver Stocks

VANCOUVER—Closing sales: Granduc 200 at \$2.98, Giant Mascot 500 at 60, Friday Mines 400 at 50, Coin Lake 2,700 at \$1.20, Utica 2,100 at 49, B.C. Power 15 at \$33.25, Trans Canada Pipe 10 at \$21, Dominion Tar 100 at \$19 1/2, McMillan-Bloedel 150 at \$16 1/2, Trojan 1,500 at 12.

Mac 'Wrecking' Britain  
Labor Leader Charges

From Times News Services

LONDON—Opposition Labor Party leader Hugh Gaitskell today bitterly accused Prime Minister Harold Macmillan of mishandling Britain's current economic "crisis."

Gaitskell won thunderous cheers from his backers in the House of Commons when he said Macmillan's economic policy will make Britain "a backwater—and a historical wreck, a nation which people despise—perhaps in an affectionate way."

The Opposition Leader spoke in opening an angry Commons debate on Britain's economic woes. The government generally was expected to announce next week the toughest economic "crash program" since the heyday of British austerity a decade ago.

Financial and government experts said next week Chancellor of the Exchequer Selwyn Lloyd probably will raise bank interest rates, boost by up to 10 per cent purchase taxes on consumer goods from cigarettes to automobiles and slice into government spending.

Some sources said he may even freeze wages in order to help Britain raise its rate of productivity—which has been lagging behind the climbing rate of wages and profits.

Government spokesmen discounted reports the pound may

be devalued. But Lloyd warned in a speech Saturday the nation must expect "unpopular and unexpected" measures to boost

Britain's all-important export trade.

Gaitskell accused Macmillan of making a "virtue" of dodging the issue of the nation's worsening economic situation.

Gaitskell said Britain's export trade record is the worst of any European nation since Macmillan's Conservatives returned to power in 1951.

"This is not a matter for austerity," he said. Gaitskell said Macmillan would be "foolish" to freeze wages. The Laborite called for intensive state planning for all industry. He accused Macmillan of acting like an "amateur" in economic matters.

Board of Trade President Reginald Maundling, the first government spokesman to answer Gaitskell in the debate, gave no definite word on what the government's new economic measures would be. But he strongly hinted Britain will not put more taxes on imported consumer goods.

He said it would be "unwise" to do this. Maundling indicated the government would try to have labor and industry reduce costs, hold down export prices and speed up deliveries of foreign orders for British goods.

The pro-Labor Daily Mirror said today that economically, Britain is in "a hell of a mess" and blames the "negligence, cowardice and smugness" of the Conservative party government for the situation.

Continued on Page 2

Western Three  
Leave Door Open

By The Canadian Press

The United States, Britain and France emphatically rejected Russia's demands for altering the status of West Berlin in notes published today, but left the way open for negotiations on the German problem.

The notes were made public today in Washington, London and Paris after they were handed over by the Big Three Western embassies in Moscow Monday.

The Big Three warned of the "grave dangers" of trying to destroy the basic rights of the Western powers in Berlin by single-handed action.

"There is no reason for a crisis over Berlin," the U.S. note said. If a crisis develops "it is because the Soviet Union is attempting to invade the basic rights of others."

## CANT CONCEAL THREAT

"All the world will plainly see," the U.S. asserted, "that misuse of such words as 'peace' and 'freedom' cannot conceal a threat to raise tension to the point of danger and suppress the freedom of those who now enjoy it."

All three Western powers left the door open for negotiations on the basis of self-determination for the German people.

Both France and Britain told Russia that they would not accept any Soviet attempt to alter the status of West Berlin by signing a peace treaty with East Germany.

Continued on Page 2

'Simple  
Line'  
Needed

WASHINGTON (AP)—Senator Hubert Humphrey urged the Kennedy administration today to follow up its Berlin note with a propaganda offensive on Soviet positions in Eastern Europe and the United Nations.

Humphrey, the assistant Senate Democratic leader from Minnesota, said he has personally urged President Kennedy to co-ordinate allied information services behind a drive for free elections in Iron Curtain countries and against the Russian demand for three-way administration of the United Nations. He described Kennedy as apparently sympathetic to these ideas but said he had received no commitments.

Continued on Page 20

Split City  
Faces Ring  
Of RocketsBonn Reveals  
Red Buildup

BONN, Germany (AP)

Soviet and East German armed forces have set up a military ring around Berlin, sources close to the Bonn defence ministry said today.

The informants declare the Communists have about 67,500 troops and more than 1,200 tanks stationed in a girdle 30 miles outside the city.

The East Germans also are building anti-aircraft rocket bases in two rings around Berlin, one 25 miles and the other 50 miles from the city centre, the source said. Some of the bases, containing Soviet rockets, were reported already completed and manned by East German soldiers.

The West German defence ministry estimates the Communists can also call upon about 30,000 militia men armed with light infantry weapons. The militia are located in East Berlin.

A total of 11,000 Allied troops are stationed in West Berlin as a symbolic force. These could be reinforced by 3,000 West Berlin alert police armed with light infantry weapons. The regular West Berlin police force totals 10,000 men, including traffic squads and detectives.

The Communists can mobilize an armed force of about 1,400,000 men in all of East Germany, including about 400,000 regular Soviet troops. The Western powers have about 621,000 troops in West Germany, including about 250,000 United States soldiers.

CANADA'S  
EXTREMES

High—Kenora, 86

Low—Saskatoon, 44

Commonwealth Talks  
Possibility—Sandys

LONDON (Reuters)—Commonwealth Relations Secretary Duncan Sandys returned here today from visits to New Zealand, Australia and Canada and indicated a Commonwealth conference on possible British entry to the European Common Market is a distinct possibility.

Sandys returned by air from Canada and said he had stressed that Britain would convene such a conference on possible entry into the Common Market any time Commonwealth leaders want it.

He said reactions in New Zealand, Australia and Canada to the suggestion that Britain might join Europe were "exactly what I expected."

Sandys was one of several British officials who toured Commonwealth countries to explore reactions to the idea

of possible British entry into the market. The others have all returned.

He said "tough" was not a correct description for the attitude he encountered. Sandys returned with reactions of "grave concern" from Canada, hesitancy from New Zealand and outright opposition from Australia.

"We have made it clear, should the need arise at the proper moment and should the Commonwealth prime ministers wish it, that we, of course, would be very happy indeed to convene a Commonwealth conference at whatever level might seem most appropriate," Sandys said.

Sandys denied he toured the three nations as a "salesman," since the British government, he said, has made no decision on whether to join the Common Market.

## Presumed Drowned

VANCOUVER (CP)—Ralph Cutbert, 46, whose 20-foot cruiser was found on the beach at nearby Bowen Island, is presumed to have fallen overboard and drowned, police said today.



Nursin' sunburn.

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